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Seven months on we are able to report that the market is more active. Coin sales world wide are extremely well attended and the price of good material is moving upwards. The results of our February token auction are given above and the reader can see for himself that by no means can the prices realised be described as "weak". Indeed, quite the opposite sums up the state of play. Next month, we shall report on our March sale.

There have also been some very successful auctions on the continent so far this year. At a sale held in Basle towards the end of January, the final realised total was a third above expectation. As at recent London sales several new faces have been seen entering the bidding stakes.

Some outstanding prices were obtained at Basle for choice specimens—average material performed according to expectations. An extremely fine double ducat struck at Modena in 1513-1514 realised Sw.Fr. 250,000 against an estimate of Sw.Fr. 70,000. The obverse portrays Maximilian I of Austria (Duke of Modena) and the reverse the seated figure of St. Geminianus. Another good price was that paid for a gold seven ducats struck by order of Archduke Sigismund of Austria in 1486. This was the year that the first-crown-size silver coin was struck. The archduke is portrayed, in full regalia, on the obverse and is depicted in full knight's armour riding a horse on the reverse. The price paid, Sw.Fr. 290,000 against an estimate of Sw.Fr. 120,000. The coin was described as extremely fine.

DOUGLAS MITCHELL

On 23 March, Douglas Mitchell (his actual names are David Dewar), celebrated 60 years with the family firm of A. H. Baldwin & Sons Ltd., having started work there in 1923. Never one to seek the limelight, he worked under his grandfather (A.H.B.), Uncle Fred, and after war service in the Royal Artillery, with his cousin Albert (who died suddenly over 15 years ago now), since which time he has seen his son Peter take over the running of the Company.

Most people do not realise that he lost the sight of one eye in an accident as a boy, though many would claim that "Duggie sees more with one eye than most ever would with two". It is said in the office at the Adelphi that his knowledge is particularly strong in areas on which nothing is published, of collectors and events long since passed, and most useful today, of their handwriting on their coin tickets. When, not so many years ago, Christie's telephoned to ask what was known of John Work Garrett, the comment was made "nice old boy, last time he came in he bought some decent Roman gold". The last time the benefactor of Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, came in, was 1928!

He joined both the national societies in 1932 and is now the longest serving member of the younger British Numismatic Society. He has always enjoyed good health—shades of Uncle Fred?—and has no intention of retiring in the immediate future. We wish him well.

TO COLLECTORS AND SUBSCRIBERS

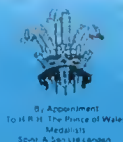
To coincide with "National Coin Week" on the 15-21 April we are offering in this month's NUMISMATIC CIRCULAR a 15% discount on all Numismatic items. This covers British, Foreign, medallions and Ancient coins in all metals, Banknotes and second-hand Numismatic books where indicated. It does not include Orders, Decorations and Medals.

COINS OF THE WINCHESTER MINT

A detailed study of the Winchester Mint is in preparation on behalf of the Winchester Excavations Committee by Mrs. Yvonne Harvey of Landhurst, Farnley Hey Road, Durham DH1 4TA. The study is along the lines of Henry Mossop's *The Lincoln Mint*, and so that it can be as complete as possible any reader who possesses coins of Winchester is invited to contact Mrs. Harvey with the details. These will be treated in confidence if so desired.

April 1983
Volume XCI
Number 3

Spink Numismatic Circular



NATIONAL COIN WEEK NUMBER OFFERING A COMPETITION AND DISCOUNT



Spink Numismatic Circular

WITH CATALOGUE OF COINS, MEDALS,
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ISSN 0263-7677

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STANDARD WORKS OF REFERENCE USED

- B/BABELON: *Traité des Monnaies Grecques et Romaines*
Bell/BELL: *Tradesmen's Tickets and Tokens*, 1785-1819
BMC/British Museum Catalogue
BN/MORRISON: *Catalogue des Monnaies Byzantines*
Br/BROOKE: *English Coins*
C/COHEN: *Monnaies impériales*, 2e édition
CNI/Corpus Nummorum Italicorum
Cr/CRAWFORD: *Roman Republican Coinage*
D/DAVENPORT: *European Crowns and Talers Since 1800 (1-996); European Crowns 1700-1800 (1901-1951); European Talers 1700-1800 (1901-1951); German Church and City Talers (5001-5999); German Secular Talers (6001-7904)*
D, B or T/(Banknotes) DUGGLEBY: *English Paper Money*
D&F/DOWLE and FINN: *The Guide Book to the Coinage of Ireland, A.D. 995 to the present*
DH/DALTON and HAMER: *Provincial Token Coinage of the 18th Century*
DO/Dumbarton Oaks Catalogue
Dv/DAVIS: *The Nineteenth Century Token Coinage*
EC/JOSLIN: *The Standard Catalogue of British Orders, Decorations and Medals*
EMC/COPE and RAYNER: *Standard Catalogue of English Milled Coinage 1662-1972*
ESC/English Silver Coinage from 1649
F/FRIEDBERG: *Gold Coins of the World*
Fr/FRIEDBERG: *Coins of the British World*
G/GRANT: *The Standard Catalogue of Provincial Banks and Banknotes*
GDM/ARNOLD: *Grosser Deutscher Münz Katalog*
Gluck/GLUCK: *Svenska Mynt*
Gobl/R. GOBL: *Sasanian Numismatics*
H/HEAD: *Istoria Numorum*
Harris/HARRIS: *Guide Book of Russian Coins 1725-1970*
Heiss/HEISS: *Monnaies Antiques de l'Espagne*
JG/JAEGER: *Die Münzprägungen der deutschen Staaten*
L&P/LAFAURIE ET PRIEUR: *Les Monnaies des Rois de France*
L&S/LINECAR AND STONE: *English Proof and Pattern Crown Size Pieces 1658-1960*
LB/BROWN: *British Historical Medals, 1760-1960*
LRBC/CARSON, HILL AND KENT: *Late Roman Bronze Coinage*
Mack/MACK: *The Coinage of Ancient Britain*
Maz/MAZARD: *Histoire Monétaire, 1790-1969*
MCE/Milled Coinage of England
Mesh/Y. MESHORER: *Jewish Coins*
M/HAWKINS, FRANKS AND GRUBER: *Medallic Illustrations of British History*
Milne/MILNE: *Catalogue of Alexandrian Coins*
Mitch/MITCHNER: *Indo-Greek and Indo-Scythian Coinage (9 volumes)*
N/NORTH: *English Hammered Coinage (2 volumes)*
P/PECK: *English Copper, Tin and Bronze Coins in the British Museum, 1558-1958*
P/(Banknotes) PICK: *Standard Catalog of World Paper Money (latest edition)*
Parsons/PARSONS: *The Coinage of British Africa*
Pd'A/POEY D'AVANT: *Monnaie féodales de France, 1860*
Pr/PRIDMORE: *The Coinage of the British Commonwealth of Nations (4 parts)*
Ratto/Ratto Catalogue, *Monnaies Byzantines*
RIC/Ed. SUTHERLAND AND CARSON: *The Roman Imperial Coinage*
S/SYDENHAM: *Coinage of the Roman Republic*
S/(English Coins) Seaby's *Standard Catalogue*
Sch/SCHENBERG: *Coins and Medals of the Knights of Malta*
Schl/SCHLUMBERGER: *Numismatique de l'Orient Latin*
Sellwood/SELLWOOD: *An Introduction to the Coinage of Parthia*
SNG/Sylloge Numorum Graecorum
St/STEWART: *The Scottish Coinage*
W/WILLIAMSON's edition of Hoyle: *Trade Tokens of the Seventeenth Century*
Y/YEOMAN: *Catalogue of Modern World Coins*

ABBREVIATIONS

GENERAL				CONDITION					
A	Gold	R	Silver	EF	Bronze	FDC	Fleur de coin, mint state	EF	Extremely Fine
WM	White Metal	Mm	Mint or initial mark	VF	Very Fine	F	Fine	t	tair
	Obv	Obverse	R	Reverse	M	Moderate	P	Poor	
	mm	millimetre	g	gramme	UNC	Uncirculated (Modern Coins)			
					VG	Very Good: F + (Banknote lists)			
RARITY				Any two of the above may be used in conjunction as follows:					
R	Rare	RR	Very rare	RRR	Extremely rare	EF	Obverse Fine, Reverse Very Fine		
		RRRR	Highest rarity			VF	EF		General condition between VF and EF
R+R+ also used for 19th and 20th Century English Copper Coins and modern pieces from 1662									

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EDITORIAL

February was a memorable month for Spink Coin Auctions. Sale No. 27 made numismatic auctioneering history on two counts. The first production One Pound Coin was sold in aid of The National Fund for Research into Crippling Diseases (Action Research for the Crippled Child)—this was the first occasion that a coin struck by a member of the Royal Family had been sold at public auction. Secondly, a world auction record was set for a British trade token. This is the £3,700 paid for an 1801 penny issued by Robert Orchard of Sawbridgeworth in Hertfordshire.



FIRST PRODUCTION ONE POUND COIN

Silence fell over the crowded room at The Cavendish Hotel as the first production one pound coin 1983 was placed on the auction block. It had been struck by H.R.H. The Prince of Wales on 6 April 1982. Prince Charles, as Patron of the International Year of Disabled People, consigned the coin to auction with the request that the proceeds be passed to The National Fund for Research into Crippling Diseases. We at Spink were honoured to be entrusted with its sale.

Bidding started at £650 and initially the battle was confined to "the book" (i.e. commission bids) and a potential purchaser at "the table" (i.e. the horse-shoe shaped table in front of the rostrum reserved for dealers and other larger buyers). At £1,800 "the table" bidder gracefully bowed out of the fight to obtain the prize. His place was taken by a bidder in "the room" who finally secured the piece with a bid of £2,200. The buyer was Mr. Michael Bloom, a director of Bloom's, the famous kosher restaurant in the East End of London.

Throughout the bidding the scene was brilliantly lit to facilitate filming by the media. Indeed, readers may have seen the proceedings screened on the BBC TV News or heard the result on the radio. The event was reported on the front page of *The Times* the following day and in other national newspapers. In an interview after the sale, Mr. Bloom, a coin collector of long standing, revealed that the unique One Pound specimen was to be added to his collection.

The One Pound coin will be released for public circulation on the 21st of this month. We illustrate an example in order to familiarise readers with the "new" denomination. Our catalogue described the first production specimen offered on 9 February as follows:

Obverse	Diademed bust of Queen Elizabeth II to right, by Arnold Machin.
Reverse	The Royal Arms, crowned and within Garter, Lion and Unicorn supporters, by Eric Sewell.
Edge	DECUS ET TUTAMEN (An ornament and a safeguard).
Size	22.5 mm.
Weight	9.5 gms.

Struck in gold-coloured nickel brass.

The coin is contained in a blue leather presentation case bearing an inscribed plaque: "First production £1 coin struck by H.R.H. The Prince of Wales, 6th April 1982". A Certificate of Authenticity is also sold with the Lot and is signed by The Rt. Hon. Sir Geoffrey Howe, P.C., Kt., Q.C., M.P., Chancellor of the Exchequer and Master of the Royal Mint and by Dr. Jeremy Gerhard, Deputy Master and Comptroller of the Royal Mint.

Proof issues of the One Pound Coin have been struck and these are available (subject to supply) from SPINK MODERN COLLECTIONS LIMITED. Minting of the silver Piedfort or "heavyweight" coins struck on a flan of double thickness is limited to 10,000 items. Silver proofs on normal flans are also available—50,000 have been struck. The 1983 Proof Set will also contain a Pound Coin of the standard alloy. Full details of the 1983 proof issues of the Pound

Coin are available from Spink Modern Collections Limited, at 29-35 Gladstone Road, Croydon CR0 2BQ (Telephone: 01-689-5131).

Before leaving the subject of the Pound Coin, we will relate one anecdote regarding its "star-like treatment" prior to the sale. It was scheduled to make an appearance on the Russell Harty "chat show" on BBC 2 TV on the evening prior to the sale. Mr. Harty was given strict instructions not to touch the specimen. Unfortunately time constraints resulted in the coin being kept in the wings and not being displayed on stage. Viewers were therefore not treated to Russell Harty's neat quip, "Touched by H.R.H., but not R.H."

This is a suitable juncture to remind readers that the "first pound coin" theme is repeated at our London sale on 1 June 1983. On this occasion we are to offer an example of the first gold Sovereign of One Pound ever struck. This is one of the four surviving Henry VII specimens issued in 1489. It is included in the collection of highly important English hammered gold coins (1422-1662) consigned by R. Duncan Beresford Jones, Esq. Catalogues will be available in May.

RESULTS OF OUR FEBRUARY TOKEN SALE

We were well pleased with the result of this auction which comprised the first portion of eighteenth century British trade tokens formed by Mr. T. A. Jan. The sale totalled £77,848 against a pre-sale estimate of £45,890. It is the most extensive offering since the Longman sale (1958) and not surprisingly it attracted considerable interest, not only from the U.K., but also from overseas. Indeed, one American collector, Mr. Gerry Bobbee, flew in from Oregon, U.S.A., to bid personally. The event was well-attended and a considerable number of postal bids were received by Spink Coin Auctions.

As already indicated, the highest price of the day was paid for an 1801 penny issued by Robert Orchard of Sawbridgeworth, Hertfordshire. This specimen is of the highest rarity and is one of the classic tokens in the whole series. There are said to be four known examples, the finest being the Hamer specimen illustrated in Dalton & Hamer's standard reference *The Provincial Token-Coinage of the 18th Century*. Of the others, one, from the W. J. Davis Collection, is said to be badly damaged. The specimen from the Jan Collection is in extremely fine condition and has a little original colour. It was illustrated on page 332 of the December 1982 issue.

It was purchased by a London dealer for his own token collection. The price paid was £3,700 against an estimate of £850. Interestingly, the same specimen sold at auction in 1923 for £14-5s. It realised £16 at the Longman sale in 1958. The £3,700 paid at Spink Coin Auctions Sale No. 26, is a world record for a British trade token.

A penny from Thomas Spence's *Political and Social Series* sold to a London collector for £1,100. The obverse of the piece bears the bust of Horne Tooke facing to the right and the reverse depicts the Sessions House, Old Bailey. The edge reads ON DEMAND IN LONDON LIVERPOOL OR ANGLESEY. X. Struck on a thick large flan, the specimen is in extremely fine condition. It is believed to be the only known specimen. Whilst Dalton and Hamer catalogue a halfpenny of the same type, no mention is made of the penny. Prior to the sale this piece was estimated at £350.

An example, in copper, of the "Boxers" penny or medal, realised £980 (estimate £300). It was issued by Daniel Mendoza and William Ward, who opened a boxing school at the Lyceum (London) in 1791. The piece is likely to have been struck to mark the occasion. Specimens rarely appear at auction, and, when they have done so in the past, all (as far as we have been able to ascertain) have been struck in white metal. Apart from the specimen from Mr. Jan's collection we know of only one other copper example. The "Boxers" specimen is struck from dies prepared by Manwaring. The obverse portrays two bare-headed pugilists *vis à vis* and the reverse two boxers engaged in combat. An oak branch is shown above and the date appears in the exergue. The specimen sold by Spink Coin Auctions in February is in extremely fine condition and has much original colour.

Denton's *Naval Penny*, issued at Gravesend in 1797, also attracted considerable interest. It sold for £860 against an estimate of £350. Described by our cataloguer as "Brilliant, practically mint state, extremely rare", the specimen features a sailing barge upon the obverse and a coronet upon the reverse. An American collector parted with £600 (estimated £350) to secure an exceptionally rare "Chelsea" mule penny. The obverse features the figure of Hope leaning on an anchor together with the date 1795, whilst the reverse bears the cypher of Pary's Mine Co. and the date 1788. The token combines the reverse die of Dalton and Hamer's *Middlesex* 277 to an Anglesey Penny reverse not published in their standard work. The reverse has the characteristics of being struck from a counterfeit die. The piece is in extremely fine condition and is patinated.

Skidmore's British penny of 1797, an exceptionally rare item of which only a few specimens are known, realised £620 against an estimate of £300. Past sales catalogues have stated that there are only three known examples. However, this is incorrect, for at least five specimens have been published—the Jan, West, Hamer, Gantz Lincoln, Longman specimens and the piece illustrated in Dalton and Hamer's work. Nevertheless, it is an exceptionally rare item. George III is portrayed on the obverse within an ornamental border and T. Gorton's cypher appears upon the reverse.

So far we have reported the "highlights" of the sale. However, it will be appreciated that not all the lots sold for three or four figure sums. Three Bedfordshire halfpenny tokens—one of which is helieved by our cataloguer to be unpublished—sold for £40. Issued by Chambers Langston, Hall & Co. of Leighton Buzzard in 1794, the last of the trio has the edge inscription PAYABLE AT THE STORE OF It is this piece which has probably not been published. The catalogue description reads, "First two about extremely fine, last only mediocre". A rare Derby halfpenny issued by W. R. Hay, T. Tomlinson and W. Orme of Buxton in 1796 realised £70 (estimate £80). The catalogue description reads: "Lightly lacquered, otherwise brilliant and toned, rare".

The sale ended with forty-two lots of numismatic books and sales catalogues. A copy of R. T. Samuel's *Provincial Copper Coins or Tokens of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries* was purchased by an English collector for £900 (estimate £350). Our cataloguer elaborates: "A long series of weekly articles published in *The Bazaar*, *The Exchange & Mart*, December 29 1880-August 28 1889 (apparently complete). Folio: upwards of 700 pages containing weekly issues of the periodical from the commencement of the series to December 1889. A major work which the author intended publishing in book form, but he died before completing the project. Bound in three volumes in contemporary half morocco, bindings worn. *Extremely rare*".

Another lot to whet the appetite of the numismatic bibliophile was number 396: "A Representation of Provincial Copper Tokens, Tokens of Trade and Cards of Address Circulated between 1787 and 1801. Engraved by Charles Pye of Birmingham. The Original Notes have been extended wherever possible. *Third edition*. Leamington Spa, *Privately Printed for Arthur W. Waters*, 1916. Quarto; portrait frontispiece of Thomas Sharp; pp. (xiii), 55 engraved plates (including 15, 18, 35) each with descriptive text. Contemporary (or original) half-roan, gilt, t.c.g. *No. 5 of a limited edition of 23 copies signed by Arthur W. Waters Extremely rare*". The volume sold for £490 against an estimate of £300.

The first portion of Mr. Jan's collection comprised specimens from Bedfordshire to Middlesex. The balance will be offered by Spink Coin Auctions in April, 1984. Our next token sale will be held on 28 April 1983.

TOKEN SALE—LONDON—28 APRIL 1983

As stated in the last issue of the NUMISMATIC CIRCULAR, the sale comprises the collection of seventeenth century Lincolnshire tokens, formed by the late T. W. Townsend and tokens of the seventeenth, eighteenth and nineteenth centuries from the collections of K. Banham, Esq., the late J. T. McFarlane and other properties, together with numismatic books. Catalogues are now available. The public view is to be held at our King Street offices on the Tuesday or Wednesday prior to the sale (10.00 a.m. to 4.30 p.m.), or, by appointment prior to the public viewing. Our token expert, Peter Preston-Morely, will be pleased to advise potential bidders either at the telephone or in person at King Street.

In the section of the sale devoted to the late Mr. Townsend's collection, an excellent group of thirteen tokens relating to his

home town, Spalding, will be offered. All the known issuers are represented. Included is an octagonal halfpenny issued by Richard Hutchinson in the 1660s. The obverse bears the inscription *Richard Hutchinson of Spalding his* $\frac{1}{2}$ in four lines and the reverse a lion rampant with the initials RHM below. The Spalding Hutchinsons were drapers and could well have been related to William Hutchinson of Alford, for the arms of his family include a lion rampant.



In 1663 one William Hutchinson emigrated and became one of the founders of Boston, where the family remained until 1774. In that year, Thomas Hutchinson, Governor of Massachusetts, lost, through his fidelity to the Crown of England, his American estates and returned to his mother country. Hutchinsons also resided in Boston, Lincolnshire, U.K. Indeed, in 1680 and 1695, one Samuel Hutchinson was mayor of the town. The thirteen tokens are anticipated to realise £250. Several of the specimens to be offered in this group are scarce or rare.

A 1797 Warwickshire county penny or medallet of the highest rarity is included in the collection consigned to the sale by a "Cumbrian Collector". The obverse of the piece depicts three men in a cart under a gallows with their supporters on the left and right. WRONG HEADS appears above group on the left and RIGHT HEADS above those on the right. GREAT HEADS appears above this macabre scene and MEETING AT WARWICK MAY 31 1797 in the exergue. The reverse bears the inscription AS IF FROM TEMPLE BAR SOME HEAD WAS CUT, AND ON REBELLING TRUNK THE FACE WAS PUT. The A of "AS" is over the second limb of the "M" in "FROM" (Dalton & Hamer 8).

The token refers to the meeting held on Warwick racecourse to promote a petition to the King to secure the dismissal of his ministers. The proposer of this petition was Mr. Bertie Greatheed, a Whig and an ardent admirer of the earlier stages of the French Revolution. The three people depicted in the cart are Dr. S. Parr, the Reverend M. Williams and the High Sheriff, whose supporters, including Greatheed, are shown as the Wrongheads. The piece itself was issued by their political opponents, the Rightheads.

The specimen is in about extremely fine condition. We anticipate that it will realise in the region of £400.

An example of the first genuine eighteenth century silver token is included in this part of the sale. It was issued by John Wilkinson, the Iron Master, in 1788. Although intended to circulate at three shillings and sixpence, it bears no mark of value. The obverse features Wilkinson's bust facing to the right and the reverse a sailing barge heading towards the left. The reverse inscription reads FINE SILVER. Only one hundred were struck. Shortly after their issue, Wilkinson was warned that he was usurping the royal prerogative by issuing silver coin. He subsequently withdrew them and is said to have used the pieces as private tokens. Described as, "very fine, toned, rare", it is estimated at £100.

Three lots towards the end of the sale are of American interest. The first is the so-called "Kentucky" cent. A hand holding a scroll inscribed with the words OUR CAUSE IS JUST is depicted on the obverse and fifteen radiated stars are featured on the reverse. The edge of the specimen is plain. Described by our cataloguer as, "extremely fine with a hint of original colour, rare", it is anticipated that the item will realise £250. A very rare 1795 "Liberty and Security" halfpenny (from Skidmore's Political and Social Series) described as "about fine", is anticipated to sell for £50. The obverse features the portrait bust of George Washington and the reverse the shield and crest of the United States. The edge of this specimen is also plain.

The sale will be held at the Cavendish Hotel. The morning session commences at 10.30 a.m. and the afternoon session at 1.30 p.m. Postal bids should be in our hands as soon as possible.

APRIL AUCTIONS IN ZURICH



Eighteenth-century medallion Thaler featuring Luther and Melancthon. To be sold in Zurich at the April sale.

Spink & Son, Numismatics Limited, will be holding auctions on 19, 20 and 21 April. The first two days are devoted to the highly important collection of coins formed by Professor Robert R. Whiting. It is the best and the largest collection of coins and medals of the Reformation ever to have been offered at public auction. The catalogue includes a total of 935 pieces, 95% of which are illustrated. The last twenty-five lots consist of numismatic books on the subject. Apart from Martin Luther, the collection deals with all aspects of the Reformation, such as the various jubilees of 1630, 1655, 1717, 1730 and 1755 etcetera. The collection includes a large number of rarities which have not appeared on the market since the famous Belli Collection was sold in Frankfurt in 1904. Conservatively the sale is estimated at Sw.Fr. 400,000. The highest price is expected to be paid for a silver three mark piece struck in Saxony in 1917. This specimen is anticipated to realise Sw.Fr. 85,000.

The auction is held in conjunction with Mrs. Catherine E. Bullowa of Philadelphia, U.S.A. Mrs. Bullowa writes of the vendor:

"Professor Robert Bruce Whiting was born at Philadelphia in 1918 and after attending public schools, he won a scholarship to the University of Pennsylvania where he attained degrees in mathematics. Since 1946, he has taught this subject at Drexel University Evening College and Villanova University and is Assistant Department Head of mathematics and computer science at Drexel. He possesses awards from both schools for distinguished teaching.

His boyhood interests centred on music in the study of piano and pipe organ. He became a church organist at the age of 18 and at present is Minister of Music at the historic Old First Reformed Church in Philadelphia, which was founded in 1727. He also likes to research, restore and repair old reed organs and mechanical action pipe organs. He has published articles on organs and is the author of a book 'Estey Reed Organs on Parade'.

His first interest in numismatics started with the formation of sets of United States of America coins which he gleaned from circulation. He soon developed a more challenging interest at the time he was the organist at a Lutheran Church which conducted services in English and German languages. It was here that he started his studies of the great reformer Dr. Martin Luther and his Reformation movement.

He first ordered a Nuremberg medal of 1730 for the 200th anniversary of the Augsburg Confession from the noted numismatist Henry Grunthal. This medal was the nucleus of his coin and medal collection of the Reformation which was painstakingly formed over a period of almost thirty-five years. His subsequent acquisitions came from Leonard S. Forrer (of Spink) and David M. Bullowa in addition to many other noted United States and European dealers.

Professor Whiting is pleased that his splendid collection of Martin Luther coins and medals is being offered for dispersal on the 500th anniversary of the birth of Martin Luther. He hopes that these treasures will be studied, enjoyed and cherished by their new owners and that this fully illustrated catalogue will become a valuable reference work for generations of dedicated numismatists."

On the third day (21 April) coins of Austria, Germany and other European countries, together with a selection of European coins from the Carnegie Museum of Natural History will be offered.

THE COIN MARKET

In the September 1982 NUMISMATIC CIRCULAR we wrote, "It cannot be denied that the price of coins has declined during recent months. This is the first ever significant fall. At the beginning of the present economic depression the market appeared impervious to the effects of the world's financial problems. However, material is selling at the prevailing lower levels . . . it is evident that collectors are more than pleased that each pound, or other unit of currency, may buy proportionately more coins than last year. It is becoming increasingly apparent that many consider the present time is an opportune moment to add to their collections."

Seven months on we are able to report that the market is more active. Coin sales world wide are extremely well attended and the price of good material is moving upwards. The results of our February token auction are given above and the reader can see for himself that by no means can the prices realised be described as "weak". Indeed, quite the opposite sums up the state of play. Next month, we shall report on our March sale.

There have also been some very successful auctions on the continent so far this year. At a sale held in Basle towards the end of January, the final realised total was a third above expectation. As at recent London sales several new faces have been seen entering the bidding stakes.

Some outstanding prices were obtained at Basle for choice specimens—average material performed according to expectations. An extremely fine double ducat struck at Modena in 1513-1514 realised Sw.Fr. 250,000 against an estimate of Sw.Fr. 70,000. The obverse portrays Maximilian I of Austria (Duke of Modena) and the reverse the seated figure of St. Geminianus. Another good price was that paid for a gold seven ducats struck by order of Archduke Sigismund of Austria in 1486. This was the year that the first crown-size silver coin was struck. The archduke is portrayed, in full regalia, on the obverse and is depicted in full knight's armour riding a horse on the reverse. The price paid, Sw.Fr. 290,000 against an estimate of Sw.Fr. 120,000. The coin was described as extremely fine.

DOUGLAS MITCHELL

On 23 March, Douglas Mitchell (his actual names are David Dewar), celebrated 60 years with the family firm of A. H. Baldwin & Sons Ltd., having started work there in 1923. Never one to seek the limelight, he worked under his grandfather (A.H.B.), Uncle Fred, and after war service in the Royal Artillery, with his cousin Albert (who died suddenly over 15 years ago now), since which time he has seen his son Peter take over the running of the Company.

Most people do not realise that he lost the sight of one eye in an accident as a boy, though many would claim that "Duggie sees more with one eye than most ever would with two". It is said in the office at the Adelphi that his knowledge is particularly strong in areas on which nothing is published, of collectors and events long since passed, and most useful today, of their handwriting on their coin tickets. When, not so many years ago, Christie's telephoned to ask what was known of John Work Garrett, the comment was made "nice old boy, last time he came in he bought some decent Roman gold". The last time the benefactor of Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, came in, was 1928!

He joined both the national societies in 1932 and is now the longest serving member of the younger British Numismatic Society. He has always enjoyed good health—shades of Uncle Fred?—and has no intention of retiring in the immediate future. We wish him well.

TO COLLECTORS AND SUBSCRIBERS

To coincide with "National Coin Week" on the 15-21 April we are offering in this month's NUMISMATIC CIRCULAR a 15% discount on all Numismatic items. This covers British, Foreign, medallions and Ancient coins in all metals, Banknotes and second-hand Numismatic books where indicated. It does not include Orders, Decorations and Medals.

COINS OF THE WINCHESTER MINT

A detailed study of the Winchester Mint is in preparation on behalf of the Winchester Excavations Committee by Mrs. Yvonne Harvey of Lyndhurst, Farnley Hey Road, Durham DH1 4EA. The study is along the lines of Henry Mossop's *The Lincoln Mint*, and so that it can be as complete as possible any reader who possesses coins of Winchester is invited to contact Mrs. Harvey with the details. These will be treated in confidence if so desired.

Medals of Matthew Boulton and the Soho Mint



Fig. 1



Fig. 2

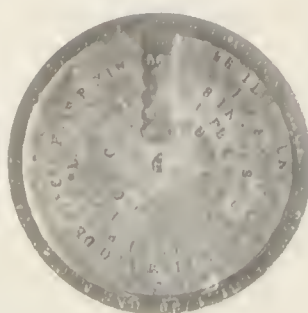


Fig. 3a



Fig. 4



Fig. 3b



Fig. 5

The end of the eighteenth century saw great technical advances in the methods of striking of coins, medals and tokens. This is reflected in the large output of coins, some of which were amongst the largest and heaviest to have been struck, and which were produced at the Soho Mint under the entrepreneurial skills of Matthew Boulton—a force in the momentum which the Industrial Revolution was gaining.

Boulton employed several die-cutters notable amongst whom was Conrad Heinrich Küchler, a German medallist and coin-engraver. Küchler was responsible for much of the coinage produced at the Soho Mint including numerous trials, proof and pattern pieces—though it is perhaps the 1797 "cartwheel" two-pence which stands out as the most inventive of the coinage for which Küchler engraved the dies, and one which is symbolic of the output of Matthew Boulton's Soho Manufactory, using the latest steam-driven machinery set up by James Watt.

Conrad Heinrich Küchler also cut the dies for the majority of the medals struck at the Soho Mint. These medals, which might be loosely called a series, were the subject of a paper by Graham Pollard and have also been included, where relevant, in the recently-published catalogue, *British Historical Medals*, by Laurence Brown.

It is not surprising that in an atmosphere of innovation and inventiveness, which the collaborating of Boulton, Küchler and Watt must have created, much experimentation occurred in the preparation of coin and medal dies as well as in their design and manufacture.

Collectors of the Küchler "series" may find, on close examination, medals in their own possession bearing varieties and slight differences to those specimens which have already been recorded; I have listed such examples that have come to my notice.

- 1 Staffordshire Agricultural Society, 1800. AR gilt 48 mm. By C. H. Küchler. (As Pollard 21 but with a diameter of 48 mm. and a three line inscription in the exergue). Britannia seated left. Leg. STAFFORDSHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY. In exergue RICHARD DYOTT, PRESIDENT. THOMAS ANSON, VIC. PRESID. INSTITUTED. 1800. Laurel wreath. (Fig. 1).
- 2 Boulton's medallie scale, c.1800. AE 43 mm. Unsigned; By Dumarest? (Similar to the text of B.H.M. 462; Pollard 27).

Bust of Boulton, right. Leg. MATT. BOULTON ESQ^R F.R.S.L.^N, & ED.P.R.I.M.S.A./Leg. in concentric circles. (Fig. 2).

- 3a Boulton's medallie scale, c.1800. AE 41 mm. Unsigned; By Dumarest? (As the plate of B.H.M. 462; Pollard -; Forrer 3/242). Bust of Boulton, right. Leg. MATT. BOULTON ESQ^R F.R.S.L. & ED.F.R.I. & A.S. Leg. in concentric circles. (Fig. 3a).

- 3b Boulton's medallie scale. As No. 3a, but struck from a softened and unfinished die. (Fig. 3b).

- 4 Death of Matthew Boulton, 1809. 48 mm. coppered white metal, uniface, unsigned. (As B.H.M. 661, but coppered white metal and uniface). Bust of Boulton, right. Plain scroll, below. Leg. MATTHEW BOULTON. ESQ. F.R.S. & c. (Fig. 4).

- 5 Death of Matthew Boulton, 1809. AE 48 mm. unsigned. (Obverse as Pollard 33i, but no inscription on scroll. Reverse as Pollard 33i and B.H.M. 661). Bust of Boulton, right. Plain scroll, below. Leg. as no. 4. FAREWEL in the centre and within a wreath. Leg. BRIGHTER SCENES I SEEK ABOVE IN THE REALMS OF PEACE AND LOVE. (Fig. 5). BY CHRISTOPHER EIMER

B.H.M.—*British Historical Medals from 1760-1837*. By Laurence Brown.

Forrer—*Biographical Dictionary of Medallists*. By Leonard Forrer.
Pollard—*Matthew Boulton and Conrad Heinrich Küchler*. By Graham Pollard. A paper in the *Numismatic Chronicle*, 1970.

THE BRODRICK MEDALS

In two issues of the *Numismatic Circular* in recent years examples of the Brodrick medal have been listed as awards for Christ's Hospital. This is not so, as Miss Grimshaw writes:

"There were two Brodrick medals; one was for the Bath Blue Coat School and the other was for the Grammar School of King Edward VI, Bath. They are described on p. 204 of *Davis & Waters* under the heading BATH. Number 22 is immediately identifiable as belonging to the Blue Coat School, of which Robert Nelson was a founder. Number 24 is not obviously identifiable, but it belongs to the King Edward Grammar School, and this is the medal that has latterly been mistakenly ascribed to Christ's Hospital.

I quote from *The Grammar School of King Edward VI, Bath*, by K. E. Symonds, 1934; *Supplement III, School Benefactors and Benefactions*.

"1854. The Brodrick Medal.

Medals or Prizes from a Fund raised by Public Subscription in memory of the Rev. the Hon. W. J. Brodrick, M.A., Rector of Bath, 1839-54. Canon of Wells. Formerly the Fund was shared with the Blue Coat School (now dissolved). It is now administered by the Official Trustees of Charitable Funds."

The medal is illustrated opposite page 2 of Supplement III.
William John Brodrick later became 7th Viscount Midleton. Full particulars may be found in the *Complete Peerage*. M.E.G.

The Government of India Banknotes issued for Burma



Banknotes have been used in India since the 18th century and many banks issued them at one time or another. Most of these banks did not last long and since the notes were not in great demand (and only in the towns) circulation was never high. As a result very few of the early notes now survive and in fact little is known about them. For more information see [1] and [2], some examples are shown in [3]. In the mid 19th century most notes were of the Presidency Banks of Bengal, Bombay and Madras.

Under Act XIX of 1861 the Government of India took over responsibility for the note issue, the first notes appearing on 1st March 1862 in denominations of 10 to 1000 rupees. There had been much argument about whether to include a 5 rupee, but this was not allowed for until Act III of 1871. The person in charge of the administration was first of all the Master of the Mint at Calcutta as the Head Commissioner of Issue. Under him were the Mint Masters of Bombay and Madras as Commissioners of the Dept. of Issue. Three "Circles" were established at Calcutta, Madras and Bombay, others being added later. Notes issued from one Circle could only be cashed in that Circle.

The first series, from 1862-1872, bore the portrait of Queen Victoria, but few examples are known. It was soon realised that the Master of the Mint at Calcutta had enough to do with the coinage alone and could not satisfactorily carry out the two jobs. So on 31st August 1870 the Paper Currency Department was separated from the Mint Department but now linked to the Accounts Department. Henceforth the Comptroller-General of Accounts, instead of the Mint Master at Calcutta, was to be made the ex-officio Head Commissioner of the Issue; and the Accountant-Generals of Madras and Bombay ex-officio Commissioners. It was not until 1913 that a separate officer, the Controller of the Currency, was established, but in the provinces the Accountant-Generals were still in charge. For fuller information on this and the addition of new Circles see [1].

In 1872 a new series of notes was issued, now including the 5 and 10000 rupees. This is commonly known as the "colonial" type without portrait. The denominations were 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500, 1000, 10000 rupees but the 10000 rupees was virtually never seen in active circulation. These notes were printed on one side only, in green and black, and until 1901 had just two serial numbers, at upper left and right. Other features to note are that the value is given in four native languages (differing for each Circle), on either two or four language panels. Also included was the name of the issuing Circle.

For security and climatic reasons, it had been considered advisable to have the Government of India notes printed in England, by the Bank of England, and then shipped out. Watermarked paper was supplied to the Bank by Portals Ltd. in England from 1860 onwards, although apparently the Bank printed Indian notes only from 1867. Before 1867 the watermark was Queen Victoria and after 1867 wavy lines plus characters. The place name BOMBAY etc. and the date were printed on the note in

England, but the signature was not added until the note was issued in India, this signature being that of the Commissioner of Paper Currency at the Circle, and put on the note by the Issue Branch of the department. Without the signature the note had no legal value although one unsigned note (see Appendix 3) circulated without it. It is very important to appreciate this delay in the signing since the note might be signed years after the printed date.

On notes printed up to about 1922 a letter and numbers may be observed in the watermark, at the bottom of the note. Mr. Lacy of Portals Ltd. told me that this procedure was also used for the white Bank of England £5 notes. Referring to A4106 on the Rangoon 5 rupees (see Appendix 3), "The letter 'A' was used to indicate that the paper was made from the 'A' pair of moulds. Hand moulds were worked in pairs at each vat and where a large order required extra output, more than one vat may have been worked at any one time. These additional vats would have moulds marked 'B', 'C' etc. '41' would have referred to the week of paper manufacture. This number was changed each week by our Mould Office during the production run. '06' in the case of our £5 notes would have referred to the year of manufacture of the paper and this again was changed each year for as long as the mould was serviceable".

By 1900 the dates printed on banknotes had long since ceased to have much significance and the 1905 date may be connected with the time the notes were ordered. Printed dates were probably retained because the public expected to see one. The H. J. Brereton signature tells us that the notes would have been signed between November 1907 and November 1908. Clearly a study of the watermark code is important in dating the note manufacture.

Prior to 1882 no Circle existed in Burma, but under Act XX of 1882 a Circle was set up in Rangoon for British Burma, which was administered as part of India. The first notes were issued in August 1883 under the Comptroller of British Burma, although no examples for this early period are presently known. After the third Anglo-Burmese war of 1885 Upper Burma was annexed by Great Britain and the Rangoon Circle notes began to circulate there. By Notification No. 803 (Finance and Commerce Dept.) of 24th February 1893 Upper Burma was formally brought under the Rangoon Circle. In [1] this date is mistakenly assumed to be the opening of the Rangoon Currency Office.

The Burmese notes had the value in Burmese, Urdu, Tamil (for the immigrant workers from South India) and Chinese, on two language panels. In an 1897 guide book, "Wanderings in Burma", G. W. Bird mentions that 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 rupee notes were procurable. Since the signatures are not always easy to read, I have given in Appendix 1 a list of the Controllers of Paper Currency at Rangoon from 1883-1912. This was compiled from the Burma Civil Lists [4] and the History of Services of Gazetted Officers [5], and it shows that some notes were issued over two years after the printed date. Only one Burma note dated

pre 1901 is known, a 10 rupee of 1897. The Indian Civil Lists will give similar information for other Circles.

Early in 1901 the number of serial numbers on all denominations was increased to four, and the languages on the 5 rupee to six. Then by Act VI of March 1903 the 5 rupee note was "universalised", that is cashable at any office of issue. The colour was changed to pink and black and the place name replaced by a code letter, B for Bombay, C for Calcutta and so on. Burma was however excluded until Act II of 1909, and notes exist of the green and black style with 4 serial numbers and 4 languages dated 1904 and 1905 with place name RANGOON. Elsewhere, notes sometimes had the message "I promise to pay the bearer on demand at any office of issue not situated in Burma". Examples are notes signed by O. T. Barrow from Bombay, with serial number ^{MA}₉₂ 17135 of 12 July 1905 and ^{SA}₄₇ 05105 of 8 April 1907 with six languages, and B on lower right. But there is also a 5 rupee note with C dated as early as 20 May 1907 cashable at any office of issue and having eight language panels, including Burmese. The note is signed by R. W. Gillan, so would have been issued after 1910. This eight language format remained for future issues.

Universalising was not applied to the 10 and 50 rupee notes until February 1910 (Act II), and the 100 rupee was universalised by Government Notification in 1911, the latter however remaining in the old style until 1927. The 20 rupee note had not been popular and was discontinued in 1910, so no "universalised" type exists.

Although new notes were cashable at any office, the old notes were cashable only at the Circle of Issue. The government were reluctant to universalise the notes of 500 rupees and upwards, delaying this for many years. In fact their reluctance was probably over-cautious as the Circles had really served their purpose and could well have been abolished. Apparently the 10 rupee notes were far more popular than the 5 rupee in India and Burma, perhaps explaining why only one 5 rupee with 'R' is known.

In view of the tendency towards universalising the notes, it was no longer necessary to have all of them signed by the Commissioner at each Circle. Accordingly from about 1910 onwards the universalised notes had the signature of the official for the Indian Government at Calcutta. This included the 100 rupee which continued to have the place name in full, but not the 1000 rupee which was still restricted to the Circle. In Appendix 2 I have given the dates these officials held office. More biographical details of them will be found in "Who was who" [6]. On the 5 and 10 rupee notes even the code letters disappeared after 1918-1919 and thereafter there was a uniform format for the whole country. For more information on these notes after 1920 see [2] and [3].

Prior to World War I the serial number consisted of two letters above two digits, followed by five digits. The 5 rupee note changed to three 6 digit serial numbers after 1915, and emergency notes of 1 and 2½ rupees issued in December 1917 and January 1918 respectively (due to the silver shortage) had a single letter above two digits, followed by six digits. On the 2½ rupees it appears that the letter may be for the issuing Circle but on the 1 rupee it does not always correspond to a Circle. The 2½ rupee note was unpopular (less than 0.2% of the total note circulation) and not issued after 1922, being withdrawn in January 1926 along with the 1 rupee. After 1920 new style portrait notes were gradually introduced, and the serial number was changed to one letter above two digits, followed by six digits. These notes are not dated, but Appendix 2 will give an approximate idea of the period corresponding to each signature.

On 1st January 1928 the Bank of England was given 6 months notice for the printing of notes of denomination up to 100 rupees. A new currency note printing press was opened at Nasik in India on 14th April 1928 (trials had been made since 1924) and notes of 5, 10 and 100 rupees were henceforth printed there. However supplies of notes of other denominations were still obtained from the Bank of England until new designs, suitable for the machines at Nasik, had been approved. After October 1927 and in fact until October 1968, the paper was supplied by Portals Ltd. direct to Nasik rather than to the Bank of England. The English and Indian printings can be differentiated by the watermark (no wavy lines on Nasik notes, this would have been at their request, according to Mr. Lacy), and for the 100 rupee at any rate, in the manner of impressing the signature and place name. On the Nasik notes they are an integral part of the design. In such cases a note may appear a year or so after the design is made, so it is not surprising that some of the 50 rupee notes thought to have been issued c. 1930 (the date is not certain as the annual reports [7] for 1929-32 are missing), have Denning's signature. Denning left office in 1929.

In 1935 the Reserve Bank of India, formed in 1934, took over responsibility for note issue for India. Since no Reserve Bank notes had yet been prepared, Government of India notes were still issued, with the signature of J. W. Kelly, the new Controller of Currency at Calcutta. From 1935-37 J. B. Taylor was Deputy Governor of the Reserve Bank, becoming Governor in 1937 until his death in 1943. His signature was the first to appear on the reserve Bank Notes.

With the separation of Burma from India on 1st April 1937, and with new Reserve Bank notes still not prepared, it was necessary to overprint the Government of India notes with "Legal Tender in Burma Only". This was done either in black or red, and both types are known for the 5 and 10 rupees. Judging from the serial number the black overprint is the earlier. A single example is known of a 100 rupee, overprinted in red. Although this note already has RANGOON, the overprint is reasonable because otherwise it could have been cashed at any other Circle.

Separate Reserve Bank issues were made for Burma and India, starting in 1938. Information on the Burma series is given in my book with Lewis Shaw, "The Coins and Banknotes of Burma" [8], and will not be presented here. Details of India notes from other Circles will be found in [2] and [3].

Finally some comments on the signatures. Up to and including that of R. W. Gillan the signature seems to have been made with a rather crude hand stamp, but from Gubbay onwards (I have not seen a Howard signature) it looks to be printed, although still done at the Circle, not in England, since on one example it is omitted. With the later post 1918 Gubbay notes the signature is slightly shorter. It is also of interest that a 10 rupee note with no code letter exists with his signature and a watermark code 0 36 22 and printed date 18 June 1920. Thus the signature was used nearly two years after he left office in December 1920. In the case of the 1 and 2½ rupee notes I wonder whether the signature was not printed along with the rest of the design; certainly it is of high quality and always in the same position, which is not true of the other signatures. These emergency notes were, I believe, printed by more than one firm.

On the notes of Denning there are two distinct signature varieties. With the earlier notes printed by the Bank of England the signature was added separately and the 'g' has an open loop on the tail, but the later notes printed by Nasik have a closed tail. Perhaps this is because it was an integral part of the design. It should be noted that even with the later 100 rupee notes of J. B. Taylor the position of the signature is not identical on all specimens, possibly due to a change between the S and T serial prefix. Finally the signature of J. W. Kelly used on an old 1907 500 rupee is not quite the same as on his regular issues.

In Appendix 3 I have given details of all the known examples of Burmese notes of the Government of India, with signature, date, serial number and watermark, where this information is available. Some of the notes are on the Plate. It is certain that this list is very far from complete. Indirect information comes from [7] when mention is made of certain Rangoon notes being unpopular or forged (we know from this that a 500 and 1000 rupee note existed for Rangoon). Many more notes may turn up and I should welcome full information on any note not listed, preferably with a photograph or xerox.

Acknowledgements

I should particularly like to thank Mr. John Humphris for supplying most of the information on known notes, and making some helpful suggestions. Thanks also to Mr. M. M. Nanavati, R. Negleman and Dr. P. L. Gupta for telling me of other specimens.

By M. ROBINSON

(To be continued)

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Book Reviews

The Anglo-Saxons. Edited by J. CAMPBELL. Phaidon Press, July 1982. Casebound £16.50.

Three distinguished historians of Anglo-Saxon England have combined to produce what they modestly describe as a brief interpretative "account" of their specialist period of study. They are too modest. The book is a remarkable, and eminently readable, synthesis of discoveries in pre-conquest studies since the shape of the "Dark Age" era was laid down by Stubbs before 1914. Numismatic historians will find the book particularly informative in the conclusions drawn from coin evidence, which the authors rightly regard as one of the most important clues to recreating the character of the era. Presented in "photographic essays", the information about Anglo-Saxon issues and mints will not come as a surprise to numismatists, but the inferences drawn are critical evidence for the enthralling picture which the authors produce of the mis-named "Dark Ages".

Twenty five years of archaeological, numismatic, and textual research have drastically modified the traditional views of Anglo-Saxon England. It is not a mish-mash of feuding tribes, mired in a vernacular culture; nor an artistic backwater isolated from luminous, Carolingian achievements. The reader is presented with a study in the tight and effective exercise of a centralised royal power, based on solid administrative structures and burgeoning trade links with the Continent and Scandinavia. Anglo-Saxon society, particularly in the ninth and tenth centuries is a remarkably cohesive society; and it is coin evidence which greatly strengthens this thesis. It is the ending of the importation of abundant new Roman coin issues which makes the politics of sub-Roman Britain so imprecise. It is the development of gold and silver coinages, locally and latterly on a national scale, which demonstrates the growing influence of continental trade and political innovation from abroad. The early domestic small-scale issues—the thrymsas, the sceattas, the stycas—lead to the eighth century gold scilling issues imitating Merovingian tremisses; while the appearance of the "new" penny in England coincides closely with the introduction of a royal coinage by Pippin in 755. The mints themselves are frequently found in cities linked with overseas trade through coastal routes—London, Rochester, York, Canterbury; the kings found it a profitable monopoly to compel overseas coin to be reminted at ports of entry into domestic issues. The authors stress the administrative sophistication. Before England was partitioned in the 880s, a unified national currency had evolved. Coins of a single design were issued by agreement between the kings of Wessex and Mercia, and the archbishops of Canterbury . . . the design periodically changed by all three issuing authorities, and the currency renewed. By the eleventh century, the Anglo-Saxon currency was unique in Europe, revitalised by Edgar's reforms and employing a system of variable weight standards and six-yearly coinings, of astonishing sophistication. It is the lucid synthesis of highly specialist information such as this which make plausible the conclusions of this engrossing book. C.S.

Exonomia symbolisms & classifications: a catalogue of Kettle pieces and an examination of the symbolism and classification of Kettle pieces and of American exonomia of the Hard Times, Compromise, and Civil War periods. By L. B. FAUVER. Menlo Park, California: Oak Grove Publications, 1982. xvii, 350 pp.: illus. \$60.

An outpitting title and a high price should not deflect attention from a remarkable contribution to British as well as United States numismatics. Non-Americans may need to discover that "exonomia" are numismatic items not of government issue, here counters in particular; and "Kettle Pieces" are those struck by the Birmingham diesinkers Henry Kettle & Son. Hardly known as recently as 1960, this firm turns out to have had a flourishing trade with the United States until the eighteen-thirties. Production for this market included "store cards" and presidential campaign buttons; the extent of their output is a revelation to this reviewer.

The "symbolism" of the title is to be found in chapter 2, arranged according to the motifs on the Kettle pieces and certain later tokens. None of the latter appear to be modelled on Kettle's, and this examination does not take us very far. The brief chapter

on Kettle pieces as art similarly suffers from being limited to numismatic representations.

Of greater interest is chapter 3, which applies to Kettle and the later American pieces a classification based on function. A Venn diagram is formed from overlapping circles representing (A) medium of exchange, (B) advertisement of a business, and (C) counting. This provides seven functional categories, which are increased to fifteen through the addition of "P" for political (a form of advertising, surely, which could have been incorporated in B). This may well clarify thought, and is certainly more helpful than another alphabetical classification of undefined terms.

The core of the book, however, is its first 107 pages, which provide a chronological catalogue of Kettle pieces (1793-1862). A proportion are signed; the others are carefully attributed by means of die and punch links, details being given separately in chapter 7. Although a number of the pieces are in Laurence Brown's great *British Historical Medals*, almost none were there illustrated, and it is good to have this photographic record of the work of one diesinking firm. Thus we have catalogued Imitation Guineas and Eagles, UK and US trade tokens, various political medallions, Whist counters, "To Hanover" counters, "Trampling on Liberty" pieces, Dr. Stuart and the Baron Spolasco.

All in all, then, despite misprints, some chapters which might have been cut, and the omission from the bibliography of Mr. Hawkins's papers in *NC* 1959 and *BNJ* 1960, this is a most worthwhile publication. That we have it at all is apparently due to Amy and Mark Fauver, who enticed their father to play tag on roller skates: "while recovering from my broken wrist . . ."!

R.H.T.

The Weighing of Money. By Gerard M. M. Houben. 66 pages 179 illustrations in text, card covers. Roermond. 1982. Available from Spink & Son, price £7.

The third book in a series, the second in the English language, but really the starting point, for this book traces the history of the relationship between money and weight and the use of the weights necessary to link them. Some of the ground covered will be familiar, but generally each chapter covers a specific period, from late Roman times onwards.

The chapter on Islamic coin weights is published at a time of growing interest in this once overlooked area, and although much of the information has been previously published, it is to be found only in those academic journals (acknowledged in footnotes by the author) which would have to be searched for at the back of library shelves. Now we have been given a precise survey and much clear information (which the reviewer admits is, in this chapter, completely new to him).

Each chapter is made more lively by the liberal use of illustrations throughout the text, with most of the photographs of a high standard. Obviously the writer tries to make the science of weight, mass and coinage seem simple and understandable, usually he succeeds, though the equation for the sensitivity of a balance that appears on page 51 tips the scales beyond the normal tolerance of the small handbook! It is quoted here:

The slightest over-weight, which leads to the smallest visually detectable inclination of the beam, is an indication for the sensitivity of the balance. To be more specific, if F is the fulcrum, Z the centre of gravity of the beam and M its mass:

$$M_1 \times L_1 \times \cos \alpha = M_2 \times L_2 \times \cos \alpha + m \times FZ \times \sin \alpha.$$

For an equal-arm balance:

$$L_1 = L_2 \text{ and with } \cos \alpha = 1 \text{ we obtain:}$$

$$(M_1 - M_2) = \frac{m \times FZ \times \sin \alpha}{L}$$

The book is written in English, and contains a few understandable errors of language, and although proof-reading by an Englishman might have prevented them, they are of no importance and do not detract in any way from the clear and informative style of the book. Perhaps most important of all, the reviewer found the book an enjoyable one to read. Its interest is far from being only to those who collect coin weights. It is of interest to coin collectors, and students of monetary systems and, indeed, the real business of money. D.F.

Rennies Australian Coin Values (5th Edition). By DION H. SKINNER. 28 pages, 5½ x 8 inches, thick paper cover. AS2.75.

Australian coinage from the first currency issue in 1910 through the 1982 coinage as well as proof sets and mint sets are catalogued. British imperial gold half sovereigns and sovereigns struck at Australian mints are not catalogued. Valuations are given for up to 5 conditions from very good through uncirculated. The mint is listed for each entry and where applicable the mint mark is given as well as its location. Mintages are not listed for the sterling coinage but are given for the decimal coins which were first issued in 1966. A clear photograph of both sides of each type coin is given.

This catalogue is an abbreviated form of "Rennies Australian Coin and Banknote Guide", now in its 13th edition. J.R.

COINEX NORTH 1983

15th-16th April (Friday-Saturday)

BNTA's 2nd International Com Fair
in the North at a new prestigious venue:

The Forum, Wythenshawe, Gtr. Manchester

Open Friday 11 a.m. to 6 p.m.

Saturday 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Easy access Free parking

Correspondence

To the Editor of the NUMISMATIC CIRCULAR:
Sir,

I should like to commend Colonel Kriz who in his letter in the February issue suggested that one person should take over the task of sorting out individual die specimens of Ansell's 1859 sovereigns. I hope he is successful.

I think I ought to emphasise what I said in a previous letter on this subject. I can see no evidence that the first two figures in the date of these various specimens presented by Colonel Kriz, myself or Mr. Marsh in his book show any variances sufficient to persuade me that these sovereigns were struck from dies obtained from master tools which differ from those used for the general circulation. I still believe that the first two figures in the date of all Ansell sovereigns were derived from the same punch used to sink all dies of the period. The apparent shift which Mr. Marsh and Colonel Kriz perceive as indicating that the two first figures were introduced manually in to the working die is, in my opinion, due to the distortion introduced by re-entry sinkings which were commonly employed to restore worn dies. Because the repair frequently overwhelmed the original character, and just as frequently failed to match the existing character, small differences in position and size are the exception rather than the rule.

That this doubling occurs and is sufficient to illustrate my point is demonstrated in the photograph of the "Ansell" used in Colonel Kriz' letter. This photograph shows a re-struck figure

"8" and it is clearly doubled, posing the question, which figure "8" are we to use to establish a position?

Colonel Kriz is a neighbour and a friend and I am sure we will soon have the opportunity to make more comparisons. I hope that Mr. Marsh and Colonel Kriz are right and I am wrong, if they are right it would add a highly interesting attribute to a presently very desirable and collectable coin, but I am sceptical.

Respectfully,

10th February, 1983

Harold Mountain.

Numismatic Societies

The Royal Numismatic Society

The Dr. F. Parkes Weber Prize

1. Through the generosity of the late F. Parkes Weber, Esq., M.D., F.S.A., the author of a number of studies concerning coins and medals, an annual prize was instituted in 1954 under the administration of the Council of the Society.

2. The value of the prize is £30. The prize-winner will also receive, inscribed with his or her name, a small bronze replica of Dr. Parkes Weber's portrait medal by Frank Bowcher.

3. Competitors for the prize must be under the age of twenty-three on the final day of entry, 31 August. Competitors may be of any nationality.

4. The prize will be awarded for an original essay of not more than 5,000 words on any subject relating to coins, medals, medallions, or tokens. Competitors should choose their own subject, but may seek guidance if they wish.

5. The essay should be clearly written or typed in English on one side of the paper only and should be sent, with a stamped addressed envelope for return, to G. Berry, Education Secretary, Royal Numismatic Society, c/o Dept. of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London, WC1B 3DG.

6. The award will be announced in December of the same year.

7. The Council of the Royal Numismatic Society reserves the right to advise that no award should be made in any given year, if entries are not of a sufficiently high standard.

8. The award shall not be made to any candidate who has won it previously.

PLEASE NOTE:

There is a substantial increase in the value of the prize. The age limit has been raised by two years.

We hope that there will be a good entry this year.

Yorkshire Numismatic Society

Programme for 1983

9th April Philip II and Alexander III of Macedon—Mr. K. Jacobs

15th-17th April BANS Congress Bristol

7th May General View on Local Numismatics—Mr. E. Danson

4th June "Stycas"—Mr. H. Pagan

2nd July Island Coinages—Mr. D. Prince

3rd September "Relevance of Heraldry of Coins"—Mr. J. Shaw

1st October Sassanian Coinage—Mr. K. Sugan

15th October Council Meeting

29th Council Meeting B.A.N.S. A.G.M.

5th November Annual General Meeting

All meetings will be held at the Swarthmore Institute, Woodhouse Square, Leeds 1, at 2.00 p.m. for 2.30 p.m., unless otherwise stated above.

Greek Series

*1671 THE DANUBIAN CELTS. Eovivrix.

Æ Hexadrachm (16.23 gr.). Young male head l.; ornate border. R. 'Horse' as lion prowling l.; below [E]VOIVRIX between two lines. *Allen Nash 81; Forrer p. 128. Very rare.* VF £780

*1672 CALABRIA. Tarentum (c. 272-235 B.C.).

Æ Stater (6.45 gr.) Warrior on galloping horse r., holding short javelin; below, ΠΙΠΡΩΑΑ. R. ΤΑΡΑΣ. Tarios, naked, astride dolphin l., holding distaff and kantharos; to r., Al and amphora. *Ulasto 904. Part of surface slightly pitted.* EF £360

*1673 LUCANIA. Thurium (c. 350-320 B.C.).

Æ Stater (7.89 gr.). Head of Athena r., wearing crested helmet ornamented by Skylla. R. ΘΟΥΡΙ[ΩΝ] in ex. Bull butting r.; above, lyre and Nike flying r.; between hind legs and below, Φ-ΡΥ. *Grose McClean 1309 var.* EF £700

*1674 — Velia (c. 450 B.C.).

Æ Drachm (3.88 gr.). Diad. female head r. R. ΨΕΛΛΩ. Owl standing r., head facing, on olive-branch. *Boston 149; SNG Ashmolean 1101.* good VF £545

*1675 THRACIAN CHERSONESE (c. 400-350 B.C.).

Æ Hemidrachm (2.40 gr.). Forepart of lion r., head turned back. R. Quadripartite incuse square; in the two diagonally opposed more sunken quarters, pellet and wreath. *SNG Copenhagen 843.* about VF £55

*1676 KINGDOM OF THRACE.

Lysimachos (323-281 B.C.). Æ Drachm (4.16 gr.). *Ephesos c. 294-287.* Deified head of Alexander the Great, with horn of Zeus Ammon. R. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ [ΑΥ]ΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ. Athena seated l., holding Nike and leaning on shield; behind, spear; on l., bee between Ε-Φ. *Thompson 168.* VF £125

*1677 ISLANDS OFF THRACE. Thasos

(c. 510-480 B.C.). Æ Stater (9.76 gr.). Naked satyr r., carrying nymph in his arms. R. Quadripartite incuse square. *Asynt 117; Scvoronos pl. X, 8. A little flatness on satyr's r. knee. Originally from the Asynt Hoard.* EF £1,550

*1678 THRACO-MACEDONIAN ISSUE

(c. 480-460 B.C.). Æ Stater (8.00 gr.). Cow standing l., head turned r., suckling calf standing r. R. Quadripartite incuse square. *SNG Cop 462; Traité 1203. Calf scraped a little. Very rare.* VF £2,850

***1679 KINGDOM OF MACEDON.**

Philip II (359–336 B.C.). *AR* Tetradrachm (14.44 gr.). *Amphipolis* c. 342–329 B.C. Laureate head of Zeus r. R. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Naked boy on horse r., carrying palm-branch and wearing victor's taenia; below, prow. *cf* *Le Rider* 375. *Small spot of corrosion below horse. Very attractive severe style.*

good VF £620

***1680 — Alexander III** (336–323 B.C.).

AR Tetradrachm (17.05 gr.). *Babylon*. Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin headdress. R. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated l., holding eagle and leaning on sceptre; on l., monogram in wreath; below throne, H. *SNG Ashmolean* 3081.

about EF £295

1681 — *AR* Tetradrachm (16.88 gr.). As last but on rev. only ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ and to l., Π over Θ. *Superb example.*

good EF/EF Sold

***1682 —** *AR* Drachm (4.01 gr.). *Chios*, c. 280–270 B.C. As last, but on l., monogram and bunch of grapes. *MN* 24, p. 4, series 5B; *SNG Cop* 902. *Crack in broad flan.*

good VF £155

***1683 — Philip III** (323–317 B.C.). *AR* Tetradrachm (17.33 gr.). *Marathos*. As last, but on rev., ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ and on l., monogram in raised linear circle and below throne. *SNG Ashmolean* 3212 var. *Reverse slightly off-centre. Powerful style.* EF £500

***1684 EPIROTE KINGDOM. Pyrrhos** (295–272 B.C.). *AE* 22 mm., *struck at Syracuse* 278–6 B.C. Head of Persephone r., wreathed with corn; behind, racing torch. R. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΥΡΡΟΥ. Demeter enthroned three-quarters to r., holding sceptre and stalk of corn. *Grose McClean* 5170. *Scarce.*

VF/almost VF £76

***1685 ACARNANIA. Anactorium**

(c. 350–300 B.C.). *AR* Hemidrachm (1.39 gr.). Forepart of Pegasus l., with curled wing; below, monogram of ANA. R. Female head l., hair rolled over taenia. *BMC* 48.

about VF/VF £68

***1686 — Leucas** (4th cent. B.C.). *AE* 16 mm. Chimaera l. R. Helmeted head of Athena l.; behind, A. *cf* *SNG Cop* 367; *BMC* 8. *Slightly off-centre.* about VF £34

***1687 AETOLIAN LEAGUE** (279–168 B.C.). *AR* Quarter Stater (2.61 gr.). Head of Atalanta r., wearing kausia. R. ΑΙΤΩΛΩΝ. Boar r.; below, N; in ex., spear-head. *N unpublished(?)* about VF £75

***1688 CORINTH** (early 4th cent. B.C.).

AR Trihemionbol (0.60 gr.). Pegasus with curled wing walking r.; below, V; to r., R. R. Gorgoneion; to l., A (or Δ). *Unpublished(?)* good VF/VF £160

***1689 IONIA. Magnesia** (mid 3rd cent. B.C.). *AR* Obol (0.62 gr.). Helmeted head of Athena r. R. M-A either side of trident-head; the whole in circular Maender pattern. *BMC* 15. VF good VF £115

***1690 KINGDOM OF SYRIA. Antiochos II** (261–246 B.C.). *AR* Tetradrachm (16.73 gr.). *Seleucia* c. 255–246 B.C. Diad. head of Antiochos I r. R. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ. Apollo seated l., on omphalos, holding arrow and bow; monograms to l. and r. *Newell ESM* 190. good VF £140

***1691 — Seleukos III** (226–223 B.C.). *AR* Tetradrachm (16.69 gr.). *Apamea*. Diad. head r. R. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Type as last, different monograms. *Newell HSM* 1181 var. (of monograms). *Rare* VF £420

***1692 — Antiochos VI** (145–142 B.C.). *AR* Tetradrachm (16.72 gr.). *Antioch* 143–2 B.C. Diad. and rad. head of the boy king r. R. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ-ΕΠΙ ΦΑΝΟΥΣ/ΔΙΟΝΕΟΥ. The Dioskouroi galloping l., holding couched spears; on r., TRY/monogram ΣΤΑ; below horses, OP; the whole in wreath of ivy, lotus and wheat ears. *Newell SMI* 242. *Rare.* good VF £1100

***1693 ARABIA FELIX. The Sabaeans and Himyarites** (1st cent. B.C.). *AR* Unit (2.45 gr.). Male head l., hair bound and in ringlets; above, pellet in crescent; on l. and r., signs. R. Bucranium with antelope's horns and plumes; above, pellet in crescent; to l. and r., signs. *BMC* 6. VF £50

***1694 —** (1st cent. B.C. and later). *AR* cup-shaped unit (1.53 gr.) of 'Amdan Bayyin, mint of Raidan. As last but type r.; behind, crescent and sign. R. Small male head r., as obv.; sign to r.; Himyarite legend round. *BMC* p. 71, 2. VF £55

***1695 PERSIS. Autophrades I (or Oborzos?)** (3rd cent. B.C.). *AR* Tetradrachm (16.83 gr.). Head of king r., wearing Persian *kyrbasia*. R. Fire-temple with pannelled doors, surmounted by three crenellations and winged figure of Ahuramazda; on l., prince standing r., r. hand raised, l. resting on bow; on r., standard; Aramaic legend (mostly illegible). *cf* *de Morgan* pl. XXVII, 18; *de la Fuye*, 23. *Some weakness in obv. type due to overstriking, but rev. very sharp.* *Rare.* EF £3,400

***1696 INDO-GREEK KINGDOM.**

Philoxenos (c. 110–80 B.C.). *AR* Square Drachm (2.45 gr.). *Kapisa*. Diad., dr. bust r.; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΙΚΗΤΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΞΕΝΟΥ. R. King riding prancing horse r.; control-mark to r.; Karosthi legend. *Mitch. type* 339b. almost EF £178

***1697 — Apollodotos II** (c. 110–80 B.C.). *AR* Tetradrachm (9.66 gr.). *Taxila*. Diad., dr. bust r.; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΩΤΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΑΠΟΒΛΑΔΟΥ. R. Pallas standing l., holding up shield and hurling thunderbolt; control-mark to l.; Karosthi legend. *Mitchiner, type* 423a. *Rare.* VF £295

***1698 —** *AR* Drachm (2.15 gr.). *Taxila*. As last, but no ΜΕΤΑΛΛΟΥ. *Mitch. type* 424a. almost EF £55

***1699 KUSHAN DYNASTY. Vasu Deva** (c. A.D. 195–230). *A* Stater (7.36 gr.). King standing to l., nimbate and with flames issuing from shoulder, holding trident and with r. hand lowered to altar, behind which is another trident; to r., Nandipada symbol. R. ohro. Siva standing facing, holding wreath and trident, in front of humped bull l.; symbol above r. *Rosenfield* 222. *Ex mount* good VF £280

***1700 N. INDIA. Pushkalavati** (c. 185–160 B.C.). *AE* Half Karshapana. Elephant r.; above, hill symbol. R. Lion l.; before, hill symbol; above, swastika. *Mitch.* 4402. good F/EF £45

***1701 S. PUNJAB. PAURAVA. King Datamitra** (late 2nd cent. B.C.). Billon Karshapana. (3.54 gr.). Lion standing r.; on r., railed lingam; ethnic around. R. Railed tree; ethnic either side. *Mitch.* 4478. good F/about VF £60

***1702 ZEUGITANA. Carthage** (c. 310–290 B.C.). Electrum Stater (7.44 gr.). Head of Tanit l., wreathed with corn; dot before R. Horse standing r. on exergual line, just below which are three dots. *Jenkins & Lewis*. 284. Rich electrum for issue. £750

1703 — (late 3rd–early 2nd cents. B.C.). Billon 1½ shekel(?) (8.96 gr.). As last. R. Horse standing r., head turned back, right foreleg raised, above which is pellet. *SNG Cop* 395. *Unusually fine, with good proportion of silver.* almost EF £195

Roman Republic

Do not forget the 15% discount
All coins here are silver denarii struck at Rome,
unless otherwise indicated.

***1711 C. SERVEILIUS** (136 B.C.). Helmeted head of Roma r.; behind, wreath and A; below, ROMA. R. Dioscuri riding off in opposite directions, holding reversed spears; in ex., C. SERVEILI. M. F. Cr. 239/1; *BMC* (Italy) 540; S. 525. *Slight imperfection in flan on rev. edge.* almost EF £72

***1712 ANONYMOUS** (115 or 114 B.C.). 'Roma' head r., wearing Corinthian helmet; behind, N; below, ROMA. R. Roma seated r. on pile of shields, holding spear; birds flying to l. and r.; on r., she-wolf suckling twins. Cr. 287/1; *BMC* (Italy) 562; S. 530. *Broad flan.* good VF £82

***1713 Q. LUTATIUS CERCO** (109 or 108 B.C.). As last, helmet has stars and plume at side; on l., A; above, ROMA; on r., CERCO. R. Ship r.; above, Q. LUTATI/Q; all in oak-wreath. Cr. 305/1; *BMC* (Italy) 636; S. 559. VF £58

***1714 L. IULIUS CAESAR** (103 B.C.). Helmeted head of Mars l.; above, Q; behind, CAESAR. R. Venus in biga of Cupids l., holding sceptre; above, Q; on l., IVE; in ex., L. IULI L. F. Cr. 320/1; *BMC* 1428 var.; S. 593. good VF £58

***1715 L. CALPURNIUS PISO and Q. SERVILIUS CAEPIO** (100 B.C.). Laur. head of Saturn r.; behind, hospa; PISO. CAEPIO. Q; below, arrow. R. Two male figures seated l. on bench; to l. and r., corn-ear; in ex., AD. FRV. EMV/EX. S. C. Cr. 330/1; *BMC* 1125; S. 603. good VF £80

***1716 L. RUBRIUS DOSSENUS** (87 B.C.). Helmeted bust of Minerva r., wearing aegis; behind, pos. R. Triumphal quadriga r.; above, Victory in biga r.; in ex., L. RVBRI. Cr. 348/3; *BMC* 2455; S. 707. almost EF £95

***1717 C. NORBANUS** (83 B.C.). Diad. head of Venus r.; behind, CLXII; C. NORBANVS. R. Corn-ear, fasces with axe and caduceus. Cr. 387/1b; *BMC* 2814; S. 739. VF £58

***1718 Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS PIUS** (81 B.C.). *N. Italy*. Diad. head of Pietas r.; before, stork r. R. Elephant l.; in ex., Q. C. M. P. I. Cr. 374/1; *BMC* (Spain) 43; S. 750. VF £75

***1719 C. HOSIDIUS GETA** (68 B.C.). Diad. bust of Diana r., dr.; GETA III. VIR. R. Boar r., wounded by lion and attacked byhound; in ex., C. HOSIDI C. F. Cr. 407/2; *BMC* 3388; S. 903. *Some weakness.* almost EF £95

***1720 C. PISO FRUGI** (67 B.C.). Head of Apollo r., hair tied with band; behind, hammer. R. Horseman galloping r., carrying palm-branch; above, Q; below, C. PISO L. F. FRV. Cr. 408/1b; *BMC* 3706. about EF £110

- *1721 Q. POMPONIUS MUSA (66 B.C.).
Laur. head of Apollo r.; behind, two flutes
in saltire. R. Euterpe standing r., supporting
chin on l. hand with elbow resting on
column; she holds two pipes; [Q.]
POMPONIVS MUSA. Cr. 410/5; BMC 3613;
S. 815. Reverse a little off-centre.
about VF £110
- *1722 L. CASSIUS LONGINUS (63 B.C.).
Diad. and veiled bust of Vesta l.; on l. A;
on r., dish. R. Voter standing l., dropping
tablet marked V into cista; LONGIN III. [V].
Cr. 413 I; BMC 3929; S. 935. Rev. weak
die. good VF/good F £62
- *1723 P. PLAUTIUS HYPSAEUS (60 B.C.).
Dr. bust of Leuconoe r., hair bejewelled;
behind, dolphin; before, P. YPSAES. C.
R. Jupiter in quadriga l., hurling thunder-
bolt; below, C. YPSAE. COS/PRIV; on r.,
CEPIT. Cr. 420/2a; BMC 3845; S. 911.
good VF £78

- *1724 M. NONIUS SUFENAS (59 B.C.).
Head of Saturn r.; behind, harpa and
[stone]; SUFENAS S. C. R. Roma seated l.
on pile of armour, holding sceptre and
sword; behind, Victory stands l., holding
palm and crowning Roma; PR. L. V. P. F;
in ex., SEN. NONI. Cr. 421/1; BMC 3820;
S. 885. Some flatness. good VF £68
- *1725 CN. PLANCIVS (55 B.C.). Female
head r., wearing causia; CN. PLANCIVS -
AED. C[VR. S. C.] R. Cretan goat r.;
behind, bow and quiver. Cr. 432/1;
BMC 3920; S. 933. Small die-flare by
mouth. good VF £82
- *1726 Q. POMPEIUS RUFUS (54 B.C.).
Head of Sulla r.; SYLLA COS. R. Head of
Q. Pompeius Rufus, Cos 88, r.; Q. POM.
RUFUS; behind, [RUFVS. COS]. Cr. 434/1;
BMC 3883; S. 908. Rev. a little off-centre.
Very scarce and the only issue bearing a
portrait of Sulla. about EF £525

- *1727 C. VIBIUS PANSA (48 B.C.). Head of
Liber r., wearing ivy-wreath; PANSA.
R. Ceres walking r., torch in each hand;
before, plough; C. VIBIUS [C. F. C. S.].
Cr. 449/2; BMC 3976; S. 946. Toned.
A little flatness. almost EF £85
- *1728 A. LICINIUS NERVA (47 B.C.).
Laur. head of Fides r.; on r., FIDES; on l.,
NERVA. R. Horseman galloping r., dragging
along captive who holds spear and shield;
below, A. LICIN; on l. and r., III VIR.
Cr. 454/1; BMC 3999 var.; S. 954 var.
Rare variant. VF £135
- *1729 L. LIVINEIUS REGULUS (42 B.C.).
Head of L. Regulus, Pr., r. R. Modius
between two corn-ears; above, L. LIVINEIUS;
in ex., REGVLVS. Cr. 494/29; BMC 4269;
S. 1111. Obverse slightly off-centre.
EF £280

Roman Empire

Do not forget the 15% discount

- *1741 AUGUSTUS (27 B.C.-A.D. 14). R Den.
Lugdunum A.D. 13-14. Laur. head r.
CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F. PATER PATRIAE.
R. TI. CAESAR AVG F. TR. POT. XV.
Tiberius in triumphal quadriga r., holding
laurel-branch and sceptre. RIC 355;
C. 300; BMC 512. VF £220
- *1742 LIVIA (A.D. 29), wife of Augustus.
Æ Dupondius, struck under Tiberius.
Rome. Diad. bust r.; below, IVSTITIA.
R. TI. CAESAR DIVI AVG. F. AVG.
P.M. TR. POT. XXIII around large s. C.
RIC 22; BMC 79; C. 4. Patina slightly
pitted in places. Untouched. about EF £340
- *1743 TIBERIUS (A.D. 14-37). Æ As. Rome
A.D. 22. Bare head l.; TI. CAESAR DIVI AVG. F.
AVGVST. IMP. VIII. R. PONTIF. MAXIM.
TRIBVN. POTEST. XXIII around large s. C.
RIC 18; C. 25. Smooth dark patina.
Good portrait. VF £150
- *1744 VESPASIAN (A.D. 69-79). R Den.
Rome 77-8. Laur. head r.; CAESAR
VESPASIANVS AVG. R. IMP XIX. Sow
standing l., with three piglets. RIC 109;
BMC 212; C. 213. almost VF £95
- *1745 DOMITIAN (A.D. 81-96). R Den.
Rome 88. Laur. head r.; IMP. CAES.
DOMIT. AVG. GERM. P.M. TR. P. VIII.
R. COS. XIII LVD. SAEC. FEC. Herald
with feathered cap advancing l., holding
wand and shield. RIC 117; BMC 131;
C. 77. Rare. good VF £190
- *1746 TRAJAN (A.D. 98-117). R Den.
Rome 114-7. Laur., dr. bust r.; [IMP. CAE]S
TRAJANO OPTIMO AVG. GER. DAC.
R. P.M. TR. P. [COS] VI. P.P.S.P.Q.R.
Trajan's column surmounted by statue of
emperor; at base, two eagles; on pedestal,
bas-reliefs. RIC 356; BMC 565; C. 284.
VF £84

- *1747 — R Den. Rome 114-7. Laur. bust r.,
with aegis on shoulder; as last, but TRAIAN
and GERM. R. PRO-VID across field,
PARIHICO P.M. TR. P. COS. VI. P.P.S.P.Q.R.
Providentia standing l., r. hand over globe,
and leaning on sceptre. cf. RIC 363 var.
Unpublished (?) variant with aegis, which is
elaborate. VF £98
- *1748 HADRIAN (A.D. 117-138). R Den.
Rome 119-122. Laur. bust r., drapery on
far shoulder; IMP. CAESAR. TRAIAN.
HADRIANVS AVG. R. P.M. TR. P. COS. III.
Aeternitas standing to l., holding heads of
the Sun and Moon. RIC 81; BMC 162;
C. 1114. Cleaned. EF/good VF £145

- *1749 — R Den. Rome 119-122. Laur. head
r.; legend as last. R. PV-DIC across field;
legend as last. Pudicitia, veiled, standing
front, r. hand on breast. RIC 135;
BMC 311; C. 1209. VF £68
- *1750 — R Den. Rome 132-4. Dr., bare-
headed bust r.; HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS.
R. TRANQVILLITAS AVG COS. III. P.P.
Tranquillitas standing front, head l.,
holding sceptre and leaning l. elbow on
column. RIC 222; BMC 574; C. 1443.
Toned. Fine style. EF £350
- *1751 ANTONINVS PIVS (A.D. 138-161).
R Den. Rome 140-3. Bare head r.;
ANTONINVS AVG PI-VS P.P. TR. P. COS. III.
R. GENIVS POP. ROMANI. Genius of the
Roman people standing front, head r.,
holding sceptre and cornucopiae.
RIC 70; BMC 207; C. 405. Scarce.
Attractive early style. EF £155
- *1752 — R Den. Rome 145-161. Laur. head
r.; ANTONINVS AVG. PIVS P.P. R. TR. POT.
COS. IIII. Virtus (or Roma) standing l.,
holding reversed spear and parazonium.
RIC 154; BMC 563; C. 945. almost EF £90
- *1753 FAUSTINA JNR., wife of Marcus
Aurelius. R Den. Rome 147-9. Dr. bust r.
wearing stephane and band of pearls;
FAUSTINAE AVG PII AVG. FIL. R. LAETITIAE
PVBLICAE. Laetitia standing to l., holding
wreath and sceptre. RIC 506; BMC 1050;
C. 155. Beautiful style. EF £185
- *1754 PERTINAX (A.D. 193). R Den. Rome.
Laur. head r.; IMP. CAES. P. HELV.
PERTIN. A[VG]. R. VOT. DECEN. TR. P.
COS. II. Pertinax, veiled, standing l.,
sacrificing out of patera over altar.
RIC 13a; BMC 24; C. 56. Very rare. almost VF £465

- *1755 SEPTIMVS SEVERVS (A.D. 193-211).
R Den. Rome 210. Laur. head r.; SEVERVS
PIVS AVG. BRIT. R. VICTORIAE BRIT.
Victory seated l. on shield, holding shield
on knee and palm-branch. RIC 335;
Hill 1135; C. 731. Scarce. good VF £140

- *1756 CARACALLA (A.D. 198-217). R Den.
Rome. Laur. head r.; ANTONINVS PIVS
AVG. BRIT. R. PROVIDENTIAE DEORVM.
Providentia standing l., holding wand over
globe, and sceptre. RIC 227; BMC 99;
C. 529. good VF/VF £70

- *1757 GETA (A.D. 209-212). R Sest. Rome.
Laur., bearded bust r.; P. SEPTIMIVS GETA
PIVS AVG. BRIT. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG. VI
FT V; s.c. in ex. Caracalla and Geta seated
l. on platform; in front, Liberalitas
standing l., holding abacus and cornucopiae;
on steps of platform, citizen. RIC 185a;
C. 71. Dark green patina. Very rare. about VF/good F £295

- *1758 AQUILIA SEVERA, wife of Elagabalus.
R Den. Rome. Dr. bust r.; IVLIA AQVILIA
SEVERA AVG. R. CONCORDIA. Concordia
standing l., sacrificing out of patera over
lighted altar and holding double
cornucopiae. RIC 227; C. 2. Two scratches
on rev. Rare. about VF/Fair £85
- *1759 PHILIP I (A.D. 244-249). R Ant.
Antioch. Rad., dr., cuir. bust r.; IMP.
C.M. IVL. PHILIPPVS P.F. AVG. P.M. R. PAX
FVNDATA CVM PERSIS. Pax standing l.,
holding branch and sceptre. RIC 69;
C. 113. Rare. VF £78
- *1760 TRAJAN DECIVS (A.D. 249-251).
Æ Double Sestertius. Rome. Rad., cuir.
bust r.; IMP. C.M.Q. TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG.
R. FELICITAS SAECVLI; S-C. Felicitas standing
to l., holding long caduceus and
cornucopiae. RIC 115a; C. 39. A little
tooled. Rare. almost EF/good VF £780
- *1761 — R Ant. Consecration of Trajan.
Milan. Rad. head of Divus Traianus r.,
dr. on far shoulder; DIVO TRAIANO.
R. CONSECratio. Eagle standing r., wings
spread, head turned back. RIC 85b.
Rare. VF £60
- *1762 HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (A.D. 251).
R Ant. Rome 250-251 (?). Rad., dr. bust
r.; Q. HER. ETR. MES. DECIVS NOB C.
R. SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing l.,
holding flower and raising fold of dress.
RIC 149; C. 38. Scarce. VF £60
- *1763 GALLIENVS (A.D. 253-268). R Quin.
Rome. Laur. head r.; IMP. C.P. LIC.
GALLIENVS AVG. R. IOVI CONSERVATORI.
Jupiter standing l., holding thunderbolt
and sceptre. RIC 189 var.; C. 371 var.
Very rare. almost VF £170
- *1764 ALLECTVS (A.D. 293-296). R Ant.
Camulodunum. Rad., dr., cuir. bust r.;
IMP. C. ALLECTVS P.F. AVG. R. MONETA
AVG. Moneta standing l., holding scales
and cornucopiae; to l. and r., S-P; in ex.,
C. RIC 83. Dark green patina. good VF £150

- *1765 CONSTANTIVS I (A.D. 305-306) as
Caesar. R. Follis. *Lugdunum* 301-3. Laur.
bust l., lion's skin on l. shoulder, club over
r. shoulder; CONSTANTIVS NOB. CAES.
R. GENIO POPVLI ROMANI. Genius
standing l., holding patera over lighted
altar and cornucopiae; on r., B; in ex.,
P.L.C. RIC 147; Bastien 215a (= this coin).
Very rare. good VF £185

- *1766 MAXENTIUS (A.D. 306-312). R Follis.
Aquileia 307. Laur. head r.; IMP. C.
MAXENTIUS P.F. AVG. R. CONSERVATOR SVBVAE.
Roma seated l. on shield in tetrastyle
temple, holding sceptre and holding globe
to Maxentius standing r., holding sceptre;
seated captive between; in ex., AQS.
RIC 113. A little weakness on rev. EF £60

- *1767 **CONSTANTIUS II** (A.D. 337-361). *R* Siliqua. *Thessalonica* 355-362. Pearl-diad. head r.; D.N. CONSTANTIUS P.F. AVG. R. VOTIS/XXX/MVLTI/XXXX in wreath; below TES. *RIC* 205; C. 341. *Rare.*
good VF £320
- *1768 **VALENS** (A.D. 364-378). *R* Miliarensis (4.45g). *Trier* 375-8. Bust as last; before, date (=year 6). R. VIRTUS EXERCITVS. Emperor, in military dress, standing front, head l., holding standard and resting l. hand on shield; in ex., TRPS. *RIC* 42a; C. 71. *Small crack in flan. Scarce.*
almost EF £695

- *1769 -- *R* Siliqua. *Antioch* 367-375. Bust as last; DN VALENS-PER F. AVG. R. VOT/X/MVLTX in laurel-wreath; below, ANT. *RIC* 33c. *Crack in flan. Scarce.* VF £90
- *1770 **MAGNUS MAXIMUS** (A.D. 383-388). *R* Siliqua. *Trier*. Pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.; DN MAG. MAX-IMVS P.F. AVG. R. VIRTUS RO-MANORVM. Roma seated facing, head l., holding globe and reversed spear; in ex., TRPS. *RIC* 84b; C. 30.
almost VF £50

- *1771 **JULIAN II** (A.D. 360-363). *Æ* 1. *Arles.* Bust as last, bearded; DN. FL. CL. IULIANVS P.F. AVG. R. SECVRITAS REIPVB. Bull standing r.; above, two stars; at feet, r., eagle with wreath in beak; in ex., SCONST. *LRBC* 468. VF £90
- *1772 **LEO I** (A.D. 457-474) and **VERINA**. *Æ* 4. *Constantinople.* Diad. and dr. bust of Leo r.; DN LEO. R. Verina standing facing, holding globe cruciger; to l. and r., B-E. *LRBC* 2272. *Scarce* VF £55

Alexandrian Coins

- Do not forget the 15% discount
- *1781 **CLAUDIUS** (A.D. 41-54) and **MESSALINA**. Bill 4 Dr. Laur. head r.; before, date (=year 6). R. Messalina standing l., veiled, holding two small figures on extended r. hand, and two stalks of corn in l.; her l. elbow rests on column. *Milne* 110. *almost EF/VF* £110
- *1782 -- and **ANTONIA**. Bill 4 Dr. As last, but year 2. R. Bust of Antonia r. *Milne* 61. *Obverse slightly off-centre.* VF/EF £110
- *1783 **NERO** (A.D. 54-68) and **AUGUSTUS**. Bill 4 Dr. Rad. bust l., wearing aegis; before, date (=year 13). R. Rad. head of Augustus r. *Milne* 251. *about VF* £60
- *1784 -- and **POPPAEA**. Bill 4 Dr. Rad. head r. R. Dr. bust of Poppaea r.; before, date (=year 10). *Milne* 217. *almost EF* £88
- *1785 -- *Æ* Diobol. Laur. head r. R. The bull, Apis, standing r., before altar; round its neck, a bell; above, date (=year 14). *Milne* 306a; cf. *Dattari* 293. *Rare.*
good VF £78
- *1786 **GALBA** (A.D. 68-69). Bill 4 Dr. Laur. head r.; before, date (=year 1). R. Bust of Alexandria r., dr. and wearing elephant-scalp headdress. *Milne* 320. VF £75
- *1787 **OTHO** (A.D. 69). Bill 4 Dr. Laur. head r.; before, date (=year 1). R. Helmeted bust of Roma r., holding spear and shield. *Milne* 362 var.; *Dattari* 330. VF £140
- *1788 **DOMITIAN** (A.D. 81-96) and **DOMITIA**. *Æ* Obol. Laur. bust r.; before, date (=year 4). R. Dr. bust of Domitia r. *Milne* 478a; *Dattari* 429. *Rare.*
about VF £135
- *1789 **TRAJAN** (A.D. 98-117). Bill 4 Dr. Rad. bust r. with aegis round neck. R. Dr. bust of Sarapis r., modius on head; to l. and r., date (=year 19). *Dattari* 686. VF £40

- *1790 **HADRIAN** (A.D. 117-138). Bill 4 Dr. Laur. head l. R. Demeter standing to l., holding two ears of corn with two poppies, and leaning on long torch; to l. and r., date (=year 21). *Milne* 1514. *almost EF* £50
- *1791 **ANTONINUS PIUS** (A.D. 138-161). Bill 4 Dr. Laur. head r. R. Elpis standing l., holding flowers and raising fold of robe. *Milne* 1730. VF £36
- *1792 -- *Æ* Drachm. Laur., dr. bust r. R. Jugate busts of Helios, rad., and Selene, diad., r.; before, crescent and date (=year 5). *Milne* --; *Dattari* 2584. *Smooth dark-green patina. Rare*
good VF/almost EF £200
- *1793 -- *Æ* Drachm. Laur. head r. R. Herakles advancing r., carrying Erymanthean boar on shoulders; at his feet, Eurystheus issuing from jar sunk in ground, arms outstretched (year 10). *Milne* 1911; *Dattari* 2595. *Rare and unusually fine.* VF £285
- *1794 -- *Æ* Drachm. As last. R. Herakles advancing r., arms extended to wall of rocks in which is spout in shape of lion's head from which water flows into vase on ground with rake leaning against it; Herakles in stables of Augeas (year 10). *Milne* 1912; *Dattari* 2606. *Rare and unusually fine.* good VF £320
- *1795 **LUCIUS VERUS** (A.D. 161-169). Bill 4 Dr. Laur. bust r., with slight drapery. R. OMONOIA. Clapsed r. hands; below, date (=year 5). *Milne* 2513. VF/good VF £70
- *1796 **COMMODUS** (A.D. 177-192). Bill 4 Dr. Laur. head r. R. Bust of Nilus r., crowned with lotus-huds; cornucopiae behind; (date=year 26). *Milne* 2662. *good VF* £40

- *1797 **ELAGABALUS** (A.D. 218-222). Bill 4 Dr. Laur., dr., cuir. bust r. R. Bust of Helios-Hermanubis r., rad., modius on head with lotus-petal before; on r., caduceus surmounted by palm-branch; date on l. (=year 5). *Milne* 2826. VF £38
- *1798 **AQUILIA SEVERA**, wife of Elagabalus. Bill 4 Dr. Dr. bust r. R. Athena standing l., holding Nike and spear against which rests shield; to l., date (=year 4). *Milne* 2796. *Very rare.*
good F/almost VF £135
- *1799 **ANNIA FAUSTINA**, third wife of Elagabalus. Bill 4 Dr. Dr. bust r. R. As 1797. *Milne* 2828. *Extremely rare.*
good F/F £295
- *1800 **MAXIMINUS** (A.D. 235-238). Bill 4 Dr. Laur., dr., cuir. bust r. R. Sarapis standing front, head r., modius on head, holding sceptre in r. hand; to l. and r., date (=year 1). *Milne* 3189. *good VF* £48
- *1801 **TRANQUILLINA**, wife of Gordian III. Bill 4 Dr. Dr. bust r., wearing stephane. R. Homonoia standing l., raising r. hand and holding double-cornucopiae; on l., date (=year 7). *Milne* 3478. *Rare.*
good VF £150
- *1802 **GALLIENUS** (A.D. 253-268). Bill 4 Dr. Laur., cuir. bust r. R. Dr. bust of Selene r.; on l., date (=year 15). *Milne* 4157 var. *good VF/EF* £45
- *1803 **MACRIANUS II** (A.D. 260-261). Bill 4 Dr. Laur., cuir. bust r. R. Eagle standing to l., wings open, wreath in beak; on l., date (=year 1). *Milne* 4056. *Rare.* VF/good VF £160

English Hammered Silver

- Do not forget the 15% discount.
- Large Denominations**
- 1811 **Edward VI** (1547-1553). Crown. 1551. M.m. y. N. --; S. 2478. *good F* £290
- 1812 -- Crown. 1553. (The 3 of date altered in the die from 2). M.m. tun. *Lingford dies A-14. Rare. Unfortunately has been pierced and plugged at 1 o'clock, otherwise*
VF £500
- 1813 **Elizabeth I** (1558-1603). Crown. 1 (1601). N. 2012; S. 2582. *Very weak obverse.* F/VF £400
- *1814 **James I** (1603-1625). Crown. 1st coinage. M.m. lis over thistle both sides. *FRC* 111*/V*; N. 2070; S. 2643. *Excessively rare. Ex Grantz (1231) and R. Carlyon-Britton (Seaby's Bulletin, October 1959, No. 3026), and F. R. Cooper (20). This is the only example of this combination of dies recorded by Cooper.*
F £2,500

- *1815 -- Crown. 3rd coinage. M.m. 'seeded' rose (? over escalloped on obverse). *FRC* VII/XIII; N. 2120; S. --. *Excessively rare. Ex H. Whitley (148); Whetmore (18); Cooper (29); see Cooper sale catalogue, Cooper states, "A very interesting variety which by reason of the mint-mark 'seeded' rose (in use during 1620/21) must be assigned to the Third Coinage, although both dies are characteristic of the Second Coinage. . . . The appearance of the obverse mint-mark suggests an overstriking, which could be from a die unknown in its original state. The similarity with obverse die VI (m.m. escalloped) will be noticed."*
F £4,500
- *1816 -- Crown. 3rd Coinage. M.m. lis. N. 2120; S. 2664. F-VF £700
- 1817 -- Another. M.m. trefoil over lis/trefoil. *poor* £150
- *1818 **Charles I** (1625-1649). Pound. Oxford. 1642. Small horse with arms and cannon below. N. 2398; S. 2940. *Rare, but only about F* £850

- *1819 -- Half pound. Oxford 1642. Three Oxford plumes on reverse. N. 2404; S. 2945. VF £1,400
- 1820 -- Another, as last and on a larger flan. *But slightly weaker obverse and a little discoloured, otherwise* VF £1,400
- 1821 -- Crown. Tower 1a. M.m. lis. N. 2190; S. 2753. F £200
- *1822 -- Crown. Tower 2a. M.m. harp. N. 2193; S. 2755. VF £950
- *1823 -- Crown. Tower under Parliament. 5. M.m. sun. N. 2199; S. 2839. *Weakly struck horse, otherwise* VF £850
- 1824 -- Crown. Tower under Parliament 4. M.m. sun. N. 2198; S. 2838. *Poorly struck and traces of gilding.* Fair £175
- 1825 -- Crown. Exeter. 1644 to left of m.m. rose. N. 2557; S. 3071. Fair £110
- *1826 **Commonwealth** (1649-1660). Crown. 1652/1. Large 2 in date. *ESC* 5. *Very rare. Gouged on obverse m.m., otherwise* VF £600
- 1827 -- Crown. 1653. *almost VF* £475

Smaller Denominations

Anglo-Saxon. *All silver penny*

- *1828 **Offa** (757-796). Non-portrait type. Monover's name in two lines divided by a double-lobed 'dumbbell' ornament. WIMOTH. N. 326; S. 907. *Very rare. Excellent specimen.* good VF £2,000
- 1829 **Burgred** (852-874). Type A (Lunettes unbroken). HEAWELL. N. 423; S. 938. VF £200
- 1830 **Viking Invaders**. St. Edmund Memorial Coinage. Semi-barbarous legend. N. 483; S. 961. VF £140
- *1831 **Alfred the Great** (871-899). Portrait type with London monogram reverse. N. 644; S. 1061. VF £1,600
- *1832 **Danish Northumbria** (898-915). Alfred imitation reading ORSNÆFORDA. Reverse, BERNALD MO. N. 472; S. 971. good VF £850
- *1833 **Viking Coinage of York**. St. Peter Coinage. SCI PETRI MO in two lines. N. 553; S. 1006. VF £500
- *1834 **Aethelstan** (924-939). Two Line Type. ODA MONETA. N. 668b; S. 1089. *Pleasing.* about EF £550
- *1835 **Edward the Elder** (899-924). Two Line Type. BORNERT MO. N. 649; S. 1087. good VF £425
- *1836 — Another. BONT S HOMO MO. VF £450
- *1837 — Another. OSGAR MO. *Ex Mack (Sylloge 748).* VF £575
- *1838 **Eadred** (946-955). Portrait Type. PINE MONETA. N. 713; S. 1115. *Dark tone.* good VF £1,000
- 1839 **Eadgar** (959-975). Two Line Type. HERIGER. N. 744; S. 1129. VF £160
- *1840 — Another. NANA. VF £180
- *1841 — Contemporary imitation of circum-scription cross type, with blundered legends. *Cf SCBI Copenhagen I no. 827. Slightly cracked.* F-VF £350
- 1842 **Aethelred II** (978-1016). Long Cross. LFOSTAN MO CHT (Canterbury). N. 774; S. 1151. VF £90
- *1843 **Cnut** (1016-1035). Quatrefoil Type. DAIHIN M-O EO (York). N. 781; S. 1157. almost EF £250
- *1844 — Another. AELFRED ON HAMT (Southampton). *Ex Elmore-Jones (750); Mack (but not in Sylloge).* VF £350
- *1845 **Harold I** (1035-1040). Long Cross and Fleur de lis type. ARCILL ON EOFFER (York). N. 803; S. 1165. VF £475
- *1846 **Harthacnut** (1035-1042). Arm and Sceptre type. EDMER ON EXCESR (Exeter). N. 811; S. 1168. *Same dies as Brettel 185. Extremely rare and a superb specimen.* *Ex Larsen (Glendings 1-11-72, lot 40).* EF £2,000

- 1847 **Edward the Confessor** (1042-1066). Expanding Cross. LEORID ON LUNDENE (London). N. 820; S. 1176. EF £275
- *1848 **Harold II** (1066). Sole type with no sceptre. CLORID ON BRVCC (Bristol). N. 837; S. 1187. *Same dies as SCBI (19) no. 38. Extremely rare.* VF £1,250
- Norman**
- *1849 **William I** (1066-1087). Profile Type. PVI FMAIER ON RV (Romney). N. 839; S. 1250. EF £700
- *1850 **William II** (1087-1100). Cross in Quatrefoil Type. BAT ON LNDON (London). N. 852; S. 1259. VF £575
- *1851 **Henry I** (1100-1135). Pellets in Quatrefoil Type. ORDGAR ON LNDEN (London). N. 870; S. 1275. *Pleasing.* VF £500
- Later Hammered.** [From here on the denomination is listed for each coin.]
- *1852 **Henry V** (1413-1422). Groat. Class C. London. N. 1387; S. 1765. *about EF* £350
- 1853 **Henry VI** (1422-1461). Groat. Rosette-Mascle. London. N. 1445; S. 1858. VF £70
- 1854 — Penny. Annulet issue. London. N. 1431; S. 1844. VF £60
- 1855 — Another. Calais, annulets at neck. N. 1432; S. 1845. F-VF £35
- *1856 — Halfpenny. Calais, annulets at neck. N. 1435; S. 1849. VF £75
- *1857 **Edward IV** (1461-1470). Light Groat (47 grs.) from Heavy dies. Quatrefoils by neck, eye in reverse legend. M.m. rose. N. 1562; S. 1997. *As struck but from a rusty die.* VF £150
- *1858 **Edward VI** (1547-1553). Shilling. 3rd Period (Fine). M.m. tun. N. 1937; S. 2482. *A most attractive portrait piece.* EF £700
- 1859 — Threepence. Same issue. London. N. 1940; S. 2485. *Cracked.* fair £40
- *1860 **Philip and Mary** (1554-1558). Shilling. Full titles, undated, mark of value. N. 1967; S. 2498. *Superb specimen, hard to find thus.* about EF £1,500
- 1861 — Sixpence. 1554. N. 1970; S. 2505. *Edge slightly clipped, otherwise* F £70
- *1862 **Elizabeth I** (1558-1603). Hammered issues. Shilling. Wire-line inner circle. M.m. lis. N. 1985; S. 2548. *Scarce. Cleaned but a good specimen and otherwise* VF £500
- *1863 — Another, but 2nd issue with beaded circles and EF for Z. M.m. crosslet. N. 1985; S. 2555. *A superb portrait piece, the best specimen of this issue we have seen for some time. Edge weak at 7 o'clock, otherwise* EF £750

- 1864 — Sixpence. 1561. M.m. pheon. N. 1997; S. 2560. F £30
- 1865 — Another. 1566. M.m. lion. F-VF £45
- *1866 — Groat. Wire-line inner circle. M.m. lis. N. 1986; S. 2551. *Scarce. Coarse grained appearance, otherwise* F-VF £200
- 1867 — Milled issues. Shilling (small size). N. 2023; S. 2592. VF £400
- *1868 — Sixpence. 1562. Decorated dress, roll bust. N. 2025; S. 2595. *Pleasing.* good VF £200
- *1869 — Sixpence. 1562. Large broad bust with small rose, and cross pattee reverse. N. 2028; S. 2597. VF £140
- *1870 — Another. As last but normal reverse cross. N. 2027; S. 2596. F-VF £70
- 1871 — Sixpence. 1563. With cross pattee reverse. N. 2028; S. 2597. *Pierced and plugged but extremely rare date, and otherwise* F £80
- 1872 — Sixpence. 1566. (Probably over 4 over 3.) N. 2029; S. 2598. *Extremely rare.* F £75
- *1873 — Groat. N. 2032; S. 2601. good F £110
- 1874 — Threepence. 1562. Tall narrow bust. N. 2034; S. 2603. F £65
- *1875 — Halfgroat. N. 2037; S. 2606. about F £90
- *1876 — **Pattern Shilling** with very ornate bust and ornately garnished shield on reverse. M.m. key. N. 2045. *Very rare. Obverse has been lightly tooled around face, otherwise* F-VF £800
- *1877 — **Pattern Shilling** with no inner circles. M.m. martlet. N. 2043. *Extremely rare. A little worn.* F £650
- *1878 **James I** (1603-1625). Halberown. 3rd Coinage. M.m. trefoil. N. 2122; S. 2666. VF £600
- 1879 — Sixpence. 1603. M.m. thistle. N. 2074; S. 2647. F-VF £45
- *1880 **Charles I**. Late Bushell issue. Halberown. 1646. (Previously attributed to Lundy.) N. 2516; S. 3033. *Rare.* F-VF £900
- *1881 — Halberown. York. Type 6. N. 2314; S. 2868. *Slight die flaw in edge, otherwise* EF £600
- 1882 — Shilling. Tower 4¹. M.m. triangle in circle. N. 2231; S. 2793. *Good bust but small flan and weak edges otherwise* VF £30
- *1883 — Pontefract Siege Shilling. 1648. N. 2646; S. 3150. VF £850
- *1884 **Commonwealth**. 1651. Pattern Shilling by Blondeau. ESC 1002. F-VF £250
- *1885 — 1651. Pattern Sixpence by Blondeau. ESC 1498. R². about VF £400

British Milled Gold

Do not forget the 15% discount

- *1891 **Charles II**. Pattern Broad. 1662. N. 2780. a pleasant VF £1,250
- *1892 — Two Guineas. 1664. Elephant below. MCE 32; S. 3334. *With an old red tone.* VF £1,475
- 1893 **Anne**. Guinea. 1714. MCE 226; S. 3574. *Scratch above head.* VF £380
- 1894 — Another. F £180
- 1895 — Half Guinea. 1708. MCE 231; S. 3575. *Source date.* F £250
- 1896 **George I**. Quarter Guinea. 1718. MCE 277; S. 3638. VF £100
- *1897 **George II**. Two Guineas. 1738. MCE 291; S. 3667. good F-VF £525
- *1898 — Two Guineas. 1739. MCE 293; S. 3668. almost VF £495

- 1899 — Guinea. 1740. MCE 317; S. 3676. about VF £400
- 1900 — Half Guinea. 1747. MCE 356; S. 3685. *A little scruffy.* a bold F £150
- *1901 **George III**. Guinea. 1785. MCE 389; S. 3728. EF £425
- 1902 — Guinea. 1787. MCE 391; S. 3729. VF-EF £215
- 1903 — Another. VF £165
- 1904 — Another. *Scuffed on obverse.* VF £160
- 1905 — Guinea. 1791. MCE 395; S. 3729. good F £150
- 1906 — Guinea. 1793. MCE 397; S. 3729. a bold VF £195
- *1907 — Guinea. 1794. MCE 398; S. 3729. almost EF/EF £285
- 1908 — Guinea. 1798. MCE 402; S. 3729. *Edge knock.* VF £170
- *1909 — Guinea. 1813. "Military". MCE 404; S. 3730. good VF £995

- *1910 — Half Guinea. 1763. First bust. MCE 406; S. 3731. *Very rare date. Has been mounted and restored.* F-VF £585
- *1911 — Half Guinea. 1764. MCE 407; S. 3732. virtually EF £500
- 1912 — Half Guinea. 1796. MCE 435; S. 3735. VF £150
- 1913 — Half Guinea. 1797. MCE 436; S. 3735. F-VF £120
- 1914 — Half Guinea. 1802. MCE 440; S. 3736. *Has been gilt.* VF £115
- 1915 — Half Guinea. 1804. MCE 442; S. 3737. good F £120
- 1916 — Another. *Engraved family on obverse field.* good F £85
- 1917 — Half Guinea. 1806. MCE 443; S. 3737. *Scratched on bust, otherwise* VF good VF £100
- 1918 — Half Guinea. 1809. MCE 445; S. 3737. a pleasing VF £120
- 1919 — Another. Similar. VF £120

* Indicates illustration.

*1920	— Half Guinea. 1813. <i>MCE 448; S. 3737. Slight scratch on bust, otherwise brilliant EF</i>	£245
1921	Third Guinea. 1806. <i>MCE 457; S. 3740. almost EF</i>	£130
1922	— Quarter Guinea. 1762. <i>MCE 463; S. 3741. VF</i>	£100
*1923	— Sovereign. 1817. <i>good VF</i>	£330
1924	— Another. <i>a bold VF</i>	£225
1925	— Another. <i>F</i>	£110
1926	— Sovereign. 1820. <i>Edge bruise, and has been polished, otherwise good VF</i>	£250

1927	— Another. <i>VF</i>	£175
*1928	— Half Sovereign. 1817. <i>EF</i>	£325
1929	— Half Sovereign. 1820. <i>almost EF/EF</i>	£275
1930	— Another. <i>Has been mounted. F</i>	£55
*1931	George IV. Two Pounds. 1823. <i>a bold VF</i>	£550
1932	— Another. Similar. <i>VF</i>	£525
1933	— Sovereign. 1825. <i>VF</i>	£170
1934	— Sovereign. 1827. <i>almost VF</i>	£160
1935	— Half Sovereign. 1824. <i>fair</i>	£60

*1936	— Half Sovereign. 1827. <i>a bold VF</i>	£225
*1937	— Half Sovereign. 1828. <i>a bold VF</i>	£215
1938	William IV. Sovereign. 1837. <i>VF/good VF</i>	£225
*1939	— Half Sovereign. 1834. <i>Slightly buckled, otherwise VF</i>	£165
*1940	— Half Sovereign. 1835. <i>good F-VF</i>	£165
1941	— Half Sovereign. 1837. <i>F</i>	£100

British Milled Silver

Do not forget the 15% discount

CROWNS

*1951	William III. 1700. <i>DYODECIMO. ESC 97. Lightly flecked. Toned. EF</i>	£685
*1952	George I. 1716. <i>SECUNDO. ESC 110. Toned. VF</i>	£350
*1953	— 1720 over 18. <i>SEXTO. ESC 113. Toned. good VF</i>	£850
1954	George III. 1804. <i>Bank of England. ?1. ESC 149. good VF</i>	£175
1955	— Another. <i>Polished. good VF</i>	£165
1956	— 1819. <i>LIX. ESC 215. Polished. VF/good VF</i>	£85
1957	— 1820. <i>LX. ESC 219. Attractively toned. a pleasing EF</i>	£280
1958	George V. 1928. <i>Polished. VF</i>	£70
1959	— 1929. <i>Polished. a bold VF</i>	£85
1960	— 1930. <i>VF</i>	£70
1961	— 1931. <i>F-VF</i>	£65

HALFCROWNS

1962	Anne. 1707. <i>Roses and plumes. ESC 573. F</i>	£30
1963	— 1707E. <i>SEXTO. ESC 575. fair</i>	£10
1964	George III. 1816. <i>Bull head. F</i>	£12
1965	Victoria. 1850. <i>Scarce date. F-VF</i>	£30
1966	— 1878. <i>a bold F</i>	£10
1967	— 1880. <i>Cleaned. about EF</i>	£65
1968	— 1888. <i>Jubilee head. Polished. VF</i>	£10
1969	— 1889. <i>VF-EF</i>	£13
1970	— 1892. <i>almost EF</i>	£15
1971	— 1893. <i>Widow head. Cleaned. VF</i>	£10
1972	— 1896. <i>EF</i>	£45
1973	— 1897. <i>Cleaned. a bold VF</i>	£15
1974	— 1900. <i>a bold F</i>	£8
1975	— 1901. <i>EF-unc.</i>	£50
1976	Edward VII. 1903. <i>Scarce date. fair</i>	£30
1977	— 1904. <i>fair</i>	£20
1978	— 1905. <i>Rare date. poor</i>	£66
1979	George V. 1929. <i>EF</i>	£5
1980	Elizabeth II. 1954. <i>EF-unc.</i>	£10

FLORINS

1981	Victoria. 1849. <i>"Godless". Toned. good F</i>	£10
1982	— 1878. <i>"Gothic". Polished. F-VF</i>	£15
1983	— 1884. <i>F-VF</i>	£15
1984	— 1887. <i>Jubilee head. Polished. EF</i>	£7
1985	— 1896. <i>good F-VF</i>	£10
1986	— 1897. <i>EF-unc.</i>	£45
1987	— 1900. <i>VF-EF</i>	£15
1988	— 1901. <i>a bold VF</i>	£12
1989	Edward VII. 1905. <i>F</i>	£18

SHILLINGS

*1990	Oliver Cromwell. 1658. <i>ESC 1005. Toned. a strong VF/good VF</i>	£575
1991	Anne. 1711. <i>Fourth bust. ESC 1158. Some erosion on obverse, cleaned. VF</i>	£12
1992	George I. 1720. <i>ESC 1169. fair/F</i>	£6
1993	— 1723. <i>s. s. c. ESC 1176. F</i>	£6
1994	George II. 1739. <i>Roses. ESC 1201. F</i>	£15

1995	— 1743. <i>Roses. ESC 1203. Cleaned. VF</i>	£35
1996	— 1745. <i>Roses. ESC 1204. F</i>	£10
1997	— 1745. <i>Lima. ESC 1205. F</i>	£8
1998	— 1758. <i>ESC 1213. EF</i>	£35
1999	George III. 1787. <i>No hearts. Cleaned. EF</i>	£12
2000	— 1816. <i>EF</i>	£28
2001	George IV. 1821. <i>F-VF</i>	£15
2002	— 1825. <i>Second head. Cleaned. VF</i>	£20
2003	— 1827. <i>Fair</i>	£5
2004	— 1829. <i>Cleaned. almost VF</i>	£15
2005	William IV. 1835. <i>VF</i>	£18
2006	— 1836. <i>F</i>	£5
2007	Victoria. 1838. <i>Cleaned. about VF</i>	£10
2008	— 1839. <i>First head. Scratched. F</i>	£5
2009	— 1840. <i>Rare date. VF</i>	£60
2010	— 1842. <i>VF</i>	£25
2011	— 1844. <i>VF</i>	£25
2012	— 1845. <i>VF</i>	£25
2013	— 1849. <i>Polished. better than VF</i>	£20
2014	— 1852. <i>Polished. good VF</i>	£28
2015	— 1853. <i>EF</i>	£65
2016	— 1856. <i>F</i>	£6
2017	— 1857. <i>good VF</i>	£28
2018	— 1858. <i>F</i>	£5
2019	— 1859. <i>better than VF</i>	£20
2020	— 1860. <i>good F</i>	£12
2021	— 1861. <i>F-VF</i>	£15
2022	— 1862. <i>Scarce date. good F</i>	£28
2023	— 1863. <i>Scarce date. Cleaned. VF</i>	£40
2024	— 1864. <i>Die no. 64. Cleaned. good VF</i>	£28
2025	— 1865. <i>Die no. 47. Polished. VF</i>	£18
2026	— 1866. <i>Die no. 20. EF</i>	£65
2027	— 1867. <i>Die no. 1. EF</i>	£65
2028	— 1868. <i>Die no. 26. EF</i>	£60
2029	— 1869. <i>Die no. 1. Polished F-VF</i>	£10
2030	— 1870. <i>Die no. 9. Polished. good VF</i>	£25
2031	— 1871. <i>Die no. 39. Cleaned. good VF-EF</i>	£38
2032	— 1872. <i>Die no. 8. Cleaned. edge knocks. good VF</i>	£25
2033	— 1873. <i>Die no. 36. F-VF</i>	£12
2034	— 1875. <i>Die no. 63. VF-EF</i>	£25
2035	— 1876. <i>Die no. 11. Cleaned. VF-EF</i>	£25
2036	— 1877. <i>Die no. 7. F</i>	£4
2037	— 1878. <i>Die no. 12. F</i>	£4
2038	— 1879. <i>No die no. Polished. VF</i>	£15
2039	— 1880. <i>F</i>	£3
2040	— 1881. <i>F</i>	£3
2041	— 1882. <i>Cleaned. F-VF</i>	£16
2042	— 1883. <i>F</i>	£3
2043	— 1884. <i>fair</i>	£2
2044	— 1885. <i>EF</i>	£38
2045	— 1886. <i>Lightly cleaned. EF</i>	£28
2046	— 1887. <i>F</i>	£4
2047	— 1887. <i>Jubilee head. VF</i>	£2
2048	1889. <i>Rare date. F</i>	£25
2049	— 1890. <i>good VF</i>	£12
2050	— 1891. <i>Cleaned. VF</i>	£5
2051	— 1892. <i>F</i>	£2

2052	— 1893. <i>Widow head. good F</i>	£3
2053	— 1894. <i>F</i>	£2
2054	— 1895. <i>F</i>	£3
2055	— 1896. <i>good F</i>	£3
2056	— 1897. <i>EF</i>	£20
2057	— 1898. <i>VF</i>	£6
2058	— 1899. <i>about EF</i>	£18
2059	— 1900. <i>fair/F</i>	£2
2060	— 1901. <i>fair/F</i>	£2
2061	Edward VII. 1902. <i>F</i>	£2
2062	— 1903. <i>F</i>	£3
2063	— 1904. <i>good F</i>	£5
2064	— 1905. <i>fair/F</i>	£30
2065	— 1906. <i>good VF</i>	£10
2066	— 1907. <i>VF</i>	£5
2067	— 1908. <i>VF</i>	£10
2068	— 1909. <i>about VF/EF</i>	£12
2069	— 1910. <i>good VF/EF</i>	£12
2070	George V. 1920. <i>VF</i>	£2
2071	— 1921. <i>VF</i>	£2
2072	— 1923. <i>VF</i>	£3
2073	— 1925. <i>VF</i>	£3
2074	— 1926. <i>VF-EF</i>	£4
2075	— 1928. <i>VF-EF</i>	£2

SIXPENCES

2076	George II. 1743. <i>Roses. ESC 1614. F</i>	£5
2077	— 1746. <i>Lima. ESC 1618. VF</i>	£20
2078	— 1757. <i>ESC 1622. F-VF</i>	£4
2079	George III. 1787. <i>VF</i>	£4
2080	— 1817. <i>F</i>	£1
2081	— 1818. <i>Damaged. F</i>	£2
2082	— 1819. <i>EF</i>	£20
2083	— 1820. <i>F</i>	£3
2084	George IV. 1821. <i>F</i>	£5
2085	— 1824. <i>fair</i>	£2
2086	— 1825. <i>VF</i>	£12
2087	— 1826. <i>Second head. F</i>	£4
2088	— 1828. <i>about F</i>	£6
2089	— 1829. <i>Surface knocks. VF</i>	£10
2090	William IV. 1834. <i>Cleaned. good VF</i>	£20
2091	— 1835. <i>VF</i>	£12
2092	— 1836. <i>F</i>	£5
2093	— 1837. <i>F</i>	£5
2094	— Another. <i>fair</i>	£2
2095	Victoria. 1842. <i>a pleasant VF</i>	£20
2096	— 1844. <i>F</i>	£3
2097	— 1846. <i>VF-EF</i>	£18
2098	— 1851. <i>F</i>	£3
2099	— 1853. <i>F-VF</i>	£6
2100	— 1856. <i>Cleaned. EF</i>	£28
2101	— 1858. <i>F-VF</i>	£5
2102	— 1859. <i>VF</i>	£7
2103	— 1863. <i>F</i>	£12
2104	— 1864. <i>Die no. 18. EF</i>	£35
2105	— 1865. <i>Die no. 1. EF</i>	£35
2106	— 1866. <i>Die no. 19. almost EF</i>	£25
2107	— 1867. <i>Die no. 11. F-VF</i>	£5
2108	— 1871. <i>Cleaned. VF</i>	£15
2109	— 1872. <i>Die no. 27. Cleaned. F-VF</i>	£6
2110	— 1873. <i>Die no. 96. VF</i>	£10
2111	— 1874. <i>Die no. 27. F</i>	£3
2112	— 1874. <i>Die no. 35. Cleaned. VF</i>	£6
2113	— 1875. <i>Die no. 78. EF</i>	£30
2114	— 1877. <i>Die no. 34. VF</i>	£10
2115	— 1878. <i>Die no. 17. F</i>	£2
2116	— 1879. <i>Cleaned. F-VF</i>	£3

2117 — 1880. Third head.	EF	£28	2145 — 1908. <i>Cleaned.</i>	F	£2	2170 — 1870.	EF-unc.	£30
2118 — 1881.	VF	£6	2146 — 1909.	good VF	£10	2171 — 1873.	EF	£20
2119 — 1882.	F	£2	2147 — 1910.	F	£2	2172 — 1874.	VF	£2
2120 — 1883.	fair/F	£2	2148 George V. 1911. <i>Cleaned.</i>	EF	£8	2173 — 1876.	EF	£20
2121 — 1884. <i>Cleaned.</i>	almost EF	£12	2149 — 1914. <i>Weak.</i>	EF	£10	2174 — 1877.	EF	£18
2122 — 1885. <i>Cleaned.</i>	VF	£6	2150 — 1916.	EF	£10	2175 — 1878.	EF	£18
2123 — 1886.	EF	£22	2151 — 1919.	EF	£12	2176 — 1879.	VF	£3
2124 — 1887.	EF	£22	2152 — 1922.	EF	£12	2177 — 1880.	VF-EF	£7
2125 — 1887. Jubilee head, 2nd type.	EF	£5	2153 — 1935.	unc.	£7	2178 — 1882.	EF	£35
2126 — 1888.	F	£1	2154 George VI. 1937. <i>Proof.</i>	EF	£10	2179 — 1885.	VF	£5
2127 — 1889.	EF	£15	2155 Elizabeth II. 1953. <i>Proof.</i>	FDC	£6	2180 — 1886.	VF-EF	£5
2128 — 1890.	VF-EF	£5	2156 — 1954-1959 (6 coins).	unc.	£8	2181 — 1890.	EF	£12
2129 — 1891.	almost EF	£12	2157 — 1970. <i>Proof.</i>		£1	2182 — 1893. Jubilee head.	F	£6
2130 — 1892.	F	£2				2183 — 1894-1901 (8 coins).		
2131 — 1893. Widow head	almost EF	£10	GROATS				average VF	£20
2132 — 1894.	EF	£18	2158 William IV. 1836.	EF	£15	2184 Edward VII. 1902-1910 (9 coins).	average VF	£30
2133 — 1895. <i>Cleaned.</i>	VF	£3	2159 — 1837.	EF	£15	2185 George V. 1912.	unc.	£20
2134 — 1896.	F	£2	2160 Victoria. 1839.	EF-unc.	£20	2186 — 1913.	unc.	£8
2135 — 1897.	F-VF	£3	2161 — 1842. <i>toned.</i>	EF-unc.	£20	2187 — 1916.	EF	£4
2136 — 1898.	unc.	£25	2162 — 1845.	almost EF	£10	THREEHALFPENCES		
2137 — 1899. <i>Bright.</i>	VF	£6	2163 — 1846.	almost EF	£10	2188 William IV. 1834-1837 (4 coins).	average VF	£45
2138 — 1900.	VF-EF	£10	2164 — 1848. <i>Cleaned.</i>	EF	£10	2189 Victoria. 1839.	good VF	£10
2139 — 1901. <i>Cleaned.</i>	VF	£4	2165 — 1854. <i>Cleaned.</i>	VF-EF	£8	2190 — 1841.	VF-EF	£7
2140 Edward VII. 1902.	VF	£2	2166 — 1855.	EF	£15	2191 — 1843. <i>Toned.</i>	EF	£15
2141 — 1903. <i>Cleaned.</i>	VF-EF	£8	THREEPENCE			2192 — 1862.	almost EF	£20
2142 — 1904.	F	£2	2167 Victoria. 1845.	unc.	£35			
2143 — 1905.	F	£2	2168 — 1868.	good VF	£8			
2144 — 1907.	F-VF	£4	2169 — 1869.	fair	£3			

British Copper and Bronze

Do not forget the 15% discount

PENNIES

*2201 George III. 1797. <i>Bronzed proof.</i>			BMC H18. <i>With half its metal shell.</i>	good EF	£185
*2202 George IV. 1826. BMC 1422. <i>A pleasant specimen with some original colour.</i>				good EF	£120
2203 Victoria. 1845. BMC 1489. <i>Has been cleaned, now toned, otherwise</i>	almost EF	£35			
2204 — 1847. BMC 1493. <i>Knock in field.</i>	good VF	£25			
2205 — 1848. BMC 1496.	VF	£15			
2206 — 1851. BMC 1499.	EF	£45			
2207 — 1853. BMC 1500.	good EF	£35			
2208 — Another.	VF	£7			
2209 — 1854. BMC 1506.	EF	£25			
2210 — 1854. BMC 1507.	EF	£25			
2211 — 1855. BMC 1509. <i>Toned.</i>	EF-unc.	£35			
2212 — Another.	a scruffy EF	£15			
2213 — 1857. BMC 1514.	VF	£6			
2214 — 1858. BMC 1517.	a bold VF	£10			
2215 — Another. BMC 1518.	EF	£20			
2216 — 1859. BMC 1519.	VF-EF	£15			
2217 — Bronze. 1860. B.B. BMC 1617. <i>Some verdigris spots; some mint lustre.</i>	EF	£10			
2218 — 1860. T.B. BMC 1625. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£50			
2219 — 1862. BMC 1653.	EF	£15			
*2220 — 1865. 5 over 3. BMC 1666. <i>Toned.</i>	EF	£100			
2221 — 1866. BMC 1670. <i>A little dull.</i>	unc.	£40			
2222 — 1867. BMC 1674. <i>Spot of verdigris on obverse.</i>	almost EF	£17			
*2223 — 1868. BMC 1682. <i>Toned.</i>	virtually EF	£80			
*2224 — 1871. BMC 1687. <i>Rare date, slight verdigris spot on obverse, some colour.</i>	EF	£150			
2225 — Another.	a bold VF	£75			
2226 — 1876II. BMC 1707. <i>Scarce die pairing. Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£50			
2227 — 1876III. BMC 1708. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£40			
2228 — 1877. BMC 1709. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£40			
2229 — 1878. BMC 1712. <i>85% full colour.</i>	unc.	£45			
2230 — 1879. BMC 1715. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£40			
2231 — 1882II. BMC 1726. <i>Light toning, a few blazes. Full original colour</i>	unc	£30			

2232 — 1884. BMC 1733. <i>Polished.</i>	EF	£6			
2233 — 1886. BMC 1737. <i>Polished.</i>	EF	£6			
2234 — 1887. BMC 1739. <i>Slight flan defect on reverse, lightly toned.</i>	unc.	£25			
2235 — 1890. BMC 1742. <i>Polished.</i>	EF	£5			
2236 — 1891. BMC 1744.	EF	£10			
2237 — 1893. BMC 1748. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£20			
2238 — 1895. BMC 1941. <i>Slightly spotted.</i>	unc.	£9			
2239 — 1896. BMC 1942. <i>Polished.</i>	EF	£3			
2240 — 1899. BMC 1945. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£10			
2241 — 1900. BMC 1947. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£9			
2242 Edward VII. Bronze. 1902. L.T. BMC 2205.	good VF	£12			
2243 — 1902. BMC 2206. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£8			
2244 — 1903. BMC 2208. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£10			
2245 — 1905. BMC 2210.	EF-unc.	£8			
2246 — 1910. BMC 2219. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£12			
2247 George V. Bronze. 1911. <i>Practically mint.</i>	unc.	£7			
2248 — 1912. <i>Full colour.</i>	unc.	£10			
2249 — 1914. <i>A weak strike.</i>	EF-unc.	£4			
2250 — 1916. <i>Lightly toned.</i>	unc.	£8			
2251 — 1918. <i>A weak strike.</i>	unc.	£6			
2252 — 1919. <i>A weak strike.</i>	unc.	£6			
2253 — 1920. <i>Full colour.</i>	unc.	£7			
2254 — 1922. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£12			
2255 — 1926.	EF	£10			
2256 — 1927. <i>Full colour.</i>	unc.	£4			
2257 — 1930. <i>Spotty.</i>	unc.	£5			
2258 — 1932.	EF	£7			
2259 George VI. Bronze. 1940. <i>Full colour.</i>	unc.	£8			
2260 — 1950. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£15			
2261 — 1951.	A scruffy EF	£9			

HALFPENNIES

*2262 James II. 1686. T.m. <i>Edge not clear, but by detection it can be attributed to BMC 553. Corrosion around edge, and on obverse, otherwise</i>	a bold VF	£300
*2263 William and Mary. 1694. <i>Struck in Brass. BMC 607 (wt. 8.28 grams). Weakly struck, resulting in the absence of the date. Exceedingly rare.</i>	VF	£800

*2264 George I. 1717. "Dump Issue". BMC 768. <i>Prooflike fields. a pleasing</i>	EF	£225
2265 — Another. <i>Dark tone.</i>	EF	£225
2266 George III. 1770. BMC 893.	almost EF	£35
2267 — 1771. BMC 896.	good VF	£25
2268 — 1799. BMC 1248. <i>Bright.</i>	EF	£18
2269 — 1807. BMC 1377.	EF	£15
2270 Victoria. 1853. BMC 1539. <i>Full original colour, slight spotting.</i>	unc.	£35
2271 — 1858. BMC 1549.	EF-unc.	£20
2272 — Bronze. 1860. B.B. BMC 1754. <i>Prooflike reverse. Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£50
2273 — 1862. BMC 1776. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£30
2274 — 1873. BMC 1801. <i>Toned.</i>	EF	£20
2275 — 1877. BMC 1820. <i>Patchy tone.</i>	unc.	£25
2276 — 1880. BMC 1827. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£35
2277 — 1881. BMC 1829. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£35
2278 — 1882H. BMC 1833. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£35
2279 — 1885. BMC 1839. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£30
2280 — 1886. BMC 1341. <i>A little spotted. Full colour.</i>	unc.	£18
2281 — 1887. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£28
2282 — 1888. BMC 1844.	EF	£12
2283 — 1890. BMC 1846. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£30
2284 — 1892. BMC 1850.	EF-unc.	£15
2285 — 1893. BMC 1852. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£25
2286 — 1894. BMC 1853.	EF-unc.	£18
2287 — 1897. BMC 1951A. <i>Toned.</i>	good EF	£4
2288 — 1898. BMC 1953. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£10
2289 — 1899. BMC 1954. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£12
2290 — 1900. BMC 1955. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£5
2291 — 1901. BMC 1956. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£4
2292 Edward VII. Bronze. 1902. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£7
2293 — 1905. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£10
2294 — 1906. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£8
2295 — 1909. <i>Spots of verdigris.</i>	EF	£3
2296 — 1910. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£8
2297 George V. Bronze. 1919.	EF-unc.	£5

2298	— 1920. <i>Streaky tone.</i>	unc.	£5
2299	— 1922. <i>Light tone.</i>	unc.	£6
2300	— 1923. <i>Full colour.</i>	unc.	£9
2301	— 1924. <i>Full colour.</i>	unc.	£9
2302	— 1925. <i>Full colour.</i>	unc.	£9
2303	— 1925. <i>M.E. Patchy tone.</i>	unc.	£10
2304	— 1926. <i>Full colour.</i>	unc.	£9
2305	— 1927. <i>Toned. good EF-unc.</i>		£4

FARTHINGS

2306	Victoria. 1839. BMC 1554.	EF	£6
2307	— 1841. BMC 1560.	EF	£8
2308	— 1853. BMC 1575. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£25
2309	— 1858. BMC 1586.	EF	£7
2310	— Bronze. 1860. B.B. BMC 1854. <i>Full original colour.</i>	unc.	£15

2311	— 1866. BMC 1875. <i>mucky EF</i>	£3
2312	— 1867. BMC 1878. <i>Toned. EF-unc.</i>	£9
2313	— 1886. BMC 1913. <i>Full original colour. unc.</i>	£10
2314	George V. Bronze. 1920. <i>EF-unc.</i>	£2
2315	— 1923. <i>Full colour. unc.</i>	£3
2316	— 1925. <i>Full colour. unc.</i>	£3
2317	— 1927. <i>Full colour. unc.</i>	£3
2318	— 1936. <i>unc.</i>	£1.50
2319	— 1939, 1943, 45, 46; 52, 53. <i>All full colour. unc. each</i>	90p

FRACTIONALS

Half Farthings			
2320	Victoria. 1839.	EF-unc.	£25
2321	— 1851.	EF	£10

2322	— 1844. E of REGINA over N. <i>Rare.</i>	almost EF	£45
		good EF	£175
2323	— 1853. <i>Proof. Rare.</i>		
2324	George IV. 1827.	VF	£3
2325	William IV. 1835.	VF	£3
2326	Victoria. 1844. Large G in REG. <i>Rare.</i>	EF	£70
2327	— Bronze. 1881.	EF	£5
2328	— 1884.	EF	£3
2329	— 1885.	EF	£3
Quarter Farthings			
2330	Victoria. 1839. <i>Toned.</i>	unc.	£45
2331	— 1851.	EF	£28
2332	— 1852.	EF-unc.	£25
2333	— 1853. <i>Full colour, light tone.</i>	unc.	£55

English Coronation Medals

In silver unless otherwise stated.

Do not forget the 15% discount.

2341	Charles I. The official medal. 1626. By N. Briot. Crowned bust r. R. Sword held in arm from clouds. <i>M.I.</i> 243/10. 30 mm. VF	£170
2342	— Coronation in Scotland. 1633. By N. Briot. Crowned bust left, reads REX. R. Thistle. <i>M.I.</i> 266/60. <i>On a fairly thick flan.</i> 29 mm. good VF	£120
2343	Charles II. The official medal. 1661. By T. Simon. Bust r. R. Peace crowns king. <i>M.I.</i> 472/76. 29 mm. almost VF	£65
2344	James II. The official medal. 1685. By J. Roettier. Bust l. R. Crown over wreath. <i>M.I.</i> 605/5. 35 mm. VF	£100
2345	— Mary of Modena. The official medal. 1685. By J. Roettier. Bust r. R. Queen seated on mound. <i>M.I.</i> 606/7. 35 mm. EF	Sold
2346	James II and Mary. 1685. Medal of the combined obverses. By J. Roettier. <i>M.I.</i> 606/8. 35 mm. strictly F	£65
2347	William and Mary. The official medal. 1689. By J. Roettier. Busts r. R. Jore and Phaeton. <i>M.I.</i> 662/25. 35 mm. EF	£100
2348	— The Rotterdam Festivities. Palm tree and city view. R. Citizens at feast, by the Erasmus statue. <i>M.I.</i> 678/55; <i>v.L.III.</i> 391. 32 mm. <i>Rare.</i> VF-EF	£65
2349	— Brass Nuremberg jetton. By L. G. Lauffer. R. Arms. <i>M.I.</i> 679/56. 26 mm. F/VF	£10
2350	Anne. The official medal. 1702. By J. Croker. Bust l. R. Anne as Pallas. <i>M.I.</i> 228/4. <i>Struck on large flan that has caused a raised collar on part of the reverse.</i> 35 mm. VF-EF	£90
2351	George I. The official medal. 1714. By J. Croker. Bust r. R. Britannia crowns king. <i>M.I.</i> 424/9. Signed and with colon stops. 34.5 mm. EF	£90
2352	George II. The official medal. 1727. By J. Croker. Bust l. R. Britannia crowns king. <i>M.I.</i> 479/4. 35 mm. <i>Choice.</i> FDC	£90
2353	— Queen Caroline. The official medal. 1727. By J. Croker. Bust l. R. Queen attended by Religion and Britannia. <i>M.I.</i> 480/8. 35 mm. EF	£80
2354	— A similar medal, but copper. 35 mm. <i>Scarce.</i> VF/EF	£35
2355	— Brass imitative medal of George II. By T.T. (Tibs). <i>M.I.</i> 479/5. 34.5 mm. <i>Unusually good specimen.</i> VF	£45
2356	— Small brass imitative medal of George II. Unsigned. <i>M.I.</i> 480/7. 25 mm. about EF	£15
2357	George III. The official medal. 1761. By L. Natter. Bust r. R. the king crowned. <i>BHM</i> 23. 34 mm. good VF	£100
2358	— Charlotte. The official medal. 1761. By L. Natter. Bust r. R. The Queen crowned. <i>BHM</i> 66. <i>Scarce.</i> 34 mm. good VF	£120
*2359	— and Charlotte. 1761. By T. Pingo. Bust of each to left and right. <i>BHM</i> 30. 42 mm. <i>Dulled surface.</i> EF	£120

2360	— "Souvenir" medal. <i>Æ.</i> 1761. The king crowned. R. Queen enthroned. <i>BHM</i> 36. 41 mm. <i>Scarce.</i> VF	£20
*2361	— Small silver medal. 1761. Busts of each to right and left, in low relief. <i>BHM</i> 42. 26 mm. <i>Rare.</i> VF	£40
*2362	George IV. The official medal. 1821. in GOLD. By B. Pistrucci. Laureate bust left. R. The king crowned. <i>BHM</i> 1070. 38 mm. <i>Lightly scuffed.</i> about EF	£425
2363	— A similar medal. <i>Æ.</i> 35 mm. <i>Lightly scuffed, and marked on reverse, otherwise</i> about EF	£40
2364	— A similar medal. <i>Æ.</i> 35 mm. EF	£22
2365	— By A. Desboeufs. <i>Æ.</i> Bust l. R. The king crowned. <i>BHM</i> 1072. 50 mm. <i>Struck from broken reverse die (turning king's foot to a lump of stone!), otherwise</i> EF	£45
2366	— By J. G. Hancock (?). <i>Æ.</i> Bust l. R. Crown. <i>BHM</i> 1077. 46 mm. EF	£25
2367	— By J. G. Hancock (?). <i>Æ.</i> Bust l. R. Crown on cushion. 34 mm. VF	£22
*2368	— By G. Mills. <i>Æ.</i> The King's Champion medal. Bust right. R. Mr. Dymoke (the Champion) on horseback, in armour. <i>BHM</i> 1087. 55 mm. almost EF	£60
2369	— By Rundell, Bridge and Rundell. <i>Æ.</i> Bust left. R. British lion by thistle and harp. <i>BHM</i> 1090. 50 mm. <i>Carbon spot behind head, otherwise</i> almost EF	£50
2370	— By Thomason and Jones. <i>Æ.</i> Bust left in floral border. R. The king crowned. <i>BHM</i> 1091. 54 mm. about EF	£45
2371	— By Hardman and Webb. <i>Æ.</i> Bust left. R. Crowns, sword and sceptre on plinth. <i>BHM</i> 1093. good VF	£45
2372	— By T. I. Wells (R signed F). WM. Bust right. R. King on throne. <i>BHM</i> 1095. <i>Not recorded in WM.</i> 47 mm. EF	£20
*2373	— By T. I. Wells. WM. Bust right. R. Angel holds medallion shield. <i>BHM</i> 1100. <i>Scarce.</i> 41 mm. <i>Pierced, suspension loop.</i> about EF	£20
2374	— medallet. <i>Æ.</i> Bust left. R. Crown over wreath. <i>BHM</i> 1113. 22 mm. VF	£6
*2375	— and Visit to Hannover. By C. Voigt and C. Loos. Laureate bust r. R. Figure leads king on horseback. <i>BHM</i> —. 39.5 mm. <i>Scarce. Pleasing.</i> EF	£140
2376	William IV. The official medal. By W. Wyon after Chartrey. Busts r. either side. <i>BHM</i> 1475. 33 mm. good VF	£35
2377	— A similar medal. <i>Æ.</i> 33 mm. EF	£20
2378	— WM. Conjoined busts right. R. Ship greeted by Britannia. 46 mm. EF	£15
2379	— Brass jetton. King and Queen at altar. <i>BHM</i> 1506. EF	£6
2380	— Accession. 1830. Brass jetton. Busts of each left. <i>BHM</i> 1434. <i>Rare.</i> VF	£10
2381	Victoria. The official medal. 1838. By B. Pistrucci. Bust left. R. The Queen offered crown. 37 mm. about EF	£45
2382	— Another. <i>Æ.</i> 37 mm. EF	£25
2383	— Brass jetton. R. Symbols of office. 24 mm. <i>Spotted obv.</i> VF/EF	£6

*Indicates illustration.

2384	— By I. Barber for Griffin & Hyams. <i>Æ.</i> Crowned bust left. R. Queen and attendants under canopy. 62 mm. EF	£50
2385	Edward VII. 1902. Small official medal. 31 mm. <i>Matt as struck.</i>	£18
2386	— By G. Frampton, for the Birmingham Mint. <i>Æ.</i> Conjoined busts left. 52 mm. EF	£28
2387	— By J. Carter. WM. 39 mm. EF	£5
2388	— By H. Grueber. Aluminium. 38 mm. EF	£6
2389	George V. 1911. Small official medal. 31 mm. EF	£8
2390	— By F. Bowcher, for Spink & Son. <i>Æ.</i> Conjoined busts l. 36 mm. EF	£12
2391	Edward VIII. Abdication. 1936. By J. Pinches. Silvered <i>Æ.</i> Bust r. 35 mm. EF	£12
2392	— By J. Pinches. <i>Æ.</i> Bust l. 35 mm. FDC	£6
2393	George VI. 1937. The official large medal. 57 mm. <i>Cased.</i> FDC	£36
2394	— By Elkington (?). Busts l. R. Britannia. 32 mm. <i>Cased, matt.</i> FDC	£15
2395	— By Elkington (?). Similar. R. arms. 32 mm. EF	£15
2396	Elizabeth II. 1953. By Spink & Son. <i>Æ.</i> Bust r. R. Buckingham Palace. 57 mm. EF	£15
2397	— By Turner & Simpson. Silvered <i>Æ.</i> Bust r. R. Floral design. 51 mm. <i>Spotted.</i> EF	£12

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2405	— £5. 1921. London. EF	£45
2406	— £10. 1919. Leeds. F	£95
2407	— £10. 1924. London. F	£75
2408	Mahon (1925-1929). £10. 1925. Birmingham. <i>Rare.</i> VG/F	£150
2409	Catterns (1929-1934). £5. 1930. London. good VF	£40
2410	Peppiatt (1934-1949). £5. 1938. London. EF	£45
2411	— £10. 1938. London. VG/F	£35
2412	Bradbury. 10/-. 1st issue. T. 9. F	£50
2413	— £1. 1st issue. T. 3. F	£60
2414	Warren-Fisher. 10/-. T. 26. good EF	£40
2415	— £1. T. 24. EF	£20

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- 2417 Afghanistan.** 100 Afghanis. P. 26.
unc. £90
- 2418 —** 500 Afghanis. P. 27. *unc.* £180
- 2419 Angola.** 20 Angolares. *Obverse*
De la Rue Specimen. 1926. EF £55
- 2420 Bermuda.** George V. 1927. 10/-.
EF £425
- 2421 British N. Borneo.** \$10. 1927.
good VF £200
- 2422 Ceylon.** Asiatic Banking Corporation.
£1. 1865 at Kandy. *Rare. Attractive.*
good VF £340
- 2423 Central African Republic.**
'Bokassa' 10,000 Francs. Serial No. A.1.
Scarce. *good F* £130

- 2424 China. Ming Dynasty.** Mulberry
bank note. *Historical note.*
attractive VF £430
- 2425 —** Chartered Bank of India, Australia
and China. Unissued \$5, 19—at Tientsin,
blue. EF £175
- 2426 —** — As last but \$10 and brown.
EF £200
- 2427 —** — \$1 Mexican, May 14th 1913,
at Shanghai. EF £450
- 2428 France.** 5000 Francs. 8.11.1934.
EF £250
- 2429 —** — 13.10.1938. EF £250
- 2430 Hong Kong.** H.K. & S. Banking
Corp. \$500 Specimen, 1st Jan. 1915.
Most attractive. EF £350

- 2431 —** — As last but 1st June 1935.
EF £325
- 2432 Romania.** 1000 Lei. 1934. *Attractive*
large note. EF £15
- 2433 Sweden.** A very rare early Swedish
note for 50 Riksdalers dated 1695 on thick
parchment-like paper, hand signed and
dated and with 4 red wax seals. A lovely
example of one of the earliest examples of
paper currency. EF £1500
- 2434 South Africa.** Upington Border
Scouts Shirt money for £2 dated 1.3.1902.
'This interesting example was actually
made from the soldiers' own shirts due to
a shortage of actual currency in the field.
dirty EF ? £400
- 2435 Straits Settlements.** \$50. 24.9.1925.
P. 12. F £165

World Gold Coins

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- 2441 Annam. Thieu Tri** (1841-1847).
Ounce, ND. *cf. F.R. 57. Reddish toning.*
attractive EF £350
- 2442 Austria. Francis II** (1792-1806).
Ducat of 1794. B. Kremnitz Mint.
F.R. 336. EF £160
- 2443 —** **Franz-Joseph** (1848-1916).
8 Florins or 20 Francs of 1871. F.R. 419.
VF £70
- 2444 Canada. Newfoundland. Victoria**
(1837-1901). 2 Dollars of 1882 issued by
the Heaton Mint. F.R. 1. *good VF* £150
- *2445 Chile. Ferdinand VI** (1746-1760).
4 Escudos of 1836 at Santiago Mint.
F.R. 38. *almost VF* £450
- 2446 —** — As last but 1837. F.R. 38.
VF £500
- *2447 Columbia. Philip VI** (1621-1665).
Cob 2 Escudos of 1635 at Sante Fe de
Bogota. F.R. 2; *Calico 138. An attractive*
example. *good VF* £700
- 2448 Egypt. Abdul Mejid** (1839-1861).
100 Piastres of 1255H. F.R. 5. VF £75
- 2449 —** **Fuad** (1917-1936). 20 Piastres of
1923. F.R. 30. *almost EF* £40
- 2450 Ethiopia. Menelik II** (1889-1913).
½ Wark, ND. F.R. 22. EF £215
- 2451 —** **Zaudito** (1916-1930). 4 Warks, ND.
F.R. 24; *Edge a little ragged, otherwise*
good VF £2200
- 2452 —** — 2 Warks, ND. F.R. 25.
good VF £850
- 2453 —** — Wark, ND. F.R. 26.
good VF £625
- *2454 France. Louis XIII** (1610-1643).
½ Louis of 1624A, at Paris. F.R. 159.
good VF £335

- 2455 —** **Napoleon III** (1852-1870).
10 Francs of 1858A, at Paris. F.R. 313.
almost VF £35
- 2456 Germany. Frankfurt.** Coronation
Ducat of Charles VII dated 1742.
Julius No. 1507; Fellner 743.
good VF £195
- *2457 —** **Hamburg.** Ducat of 1859.
F.R. 1104. *Lovely.* *good EF* £245
- *2458 —** **Prussia. Frederick II** (1740-1786).
Ducat of 1752 at Berlin. F.R. 2229. *Rare.*
attractive EF £4000
- 2459 —** — **William I** (1861-1888).
10 Marks of 1873A at Berlin. F.R. 71.
VF £75
- 2460 Greece. George I** (1863-1913).
10 Drachmai of 1876. F.R. 7. *Rare.*
VF £350
- 2461 Italy.** Liberation of Italy at Marengo
Commemorative 20 Francs of the year 10.
good VF £300
- 2462 —** **Parma. Marie-Louise.** 20 Lire
of 1815. F.R. 934. *almost EF* £250
- 2463 —** **Naples. Joachim Murat.** 20 Lire
of 1813. F.R. 860. *Most attractive.*
EF £200
- 2464 Low Countries. Louis Napoleon**
(1806-1810). Ducat of 1809. F.R. 3.
VF £190
- 2465 —** **William II** (1840-1849). Trade
Ducat of 1841 for use in the East Indies.
F.R. 19. EF £100
- 2466 —** **William III** (1849-1890). Trade
Ducat of 1849. A Russian striking.
good EF £115
- *2467 Mexico. Philip V** (1700-1746).
2 Escudos of 1735 at Mexico City.
F.R. 10; *Cal. 321.* *attractive EF* £2500
- 2468 —** **Republic.** Escudo of 1852Gco at
Guamajuato. F.R. 103. EF £65

- 2469 Nepal. Rana Patrap Singh,** 1693s
(1776). Presentation Double Tola
Ashrofin. F.R. 2. *Rare.* EF £1700
- *2470 Persia. Nasredin** (1848-1896).
Toman of A.H. 1298 (1881). F.R. 62.
EF £130
- 2471 Poland.** Commemorative 10 Zlotych
of Boleslav Curobry (1025-1925).
EF £85
- 2472 Portugal. John V** (1706-1750).
½ Escudo of 1722L, at Lisbon. F.R. 70.
VG £30
- 2473 Saudi Arabia.** Commemorative
1 Saudi Pound for King Faisal (1906-
1975). EF £110
- *2474 —** 1 Saudi Pound, ND., struck by the
Philadelphia Mint in the U.S.A. for use in
Saudi Arabia. F.R. 108. VF £800
- 2475 Spain. Joseph Napoleon** (1708-1814).
80 Reales of 1811 at Madrid. F.R. 155.
EF £290
- 2476 —** **Isabella II** (1833-1868). 40 Reales
of 1863. F.R. 183. *good VF* £190
- 2477 —** — As last but 1864.
almost EF £115
- 2478 South Africa.** Kruger ½ Pond of 1894.
F.R. 3. *good F* £45
- 2479 —** — As last but 1897. F.R. 3.
about VF £60
- 2480 —** Kruger Pond of 1898. F.R. 2.
good VF £90
- *2481 Sweden. Carl XV** (1859-1872).
Ducat of 1860. F.R. 68. *Scarce.* EF £450
- 2482 Tunisia. French Protectorate.**
20 Francs of 1891A at Paris. F.R. 12.
EF £100
- 2483 Turkey. Isnet Inonu.** 25 Piastres of
1959 at Ankara. *cf. F.R. 108.* EF £35

World Silver and Copper Coins

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- 2491 H.R.E. Leopold I** (1657-1705).
R Double Thaler of 1682. *Some light die*
flaves otherwise a handsome EF £550
- *2492 —** **Francis II** (1792-1835). R Thaler
of 1815A at Vienna. *Var. 6. Toned.*
good EF £450
- 2493 —** R ½ Thaler of 1815A at Vienna.
K.R. 184A. *Toned.* *good EF* £190
- 2494 —** R 20 Kreuzer of 1815A at
Vienna. K.R. 183A. *Toned.*
good EF £130
- 2495 —** **Franz Joseph** (1848-1916).
R 2 Florin of 1886. K.R. 16c.
good EF £140
- 2496 Bulgaria. Alexander I** (1879-1886).
1. 10 Stotinka of 1881 at Heaton.
K.R. 3. *good EF* £25
- 2497 —** — 1. 7 Stotinki. As last. K.R. 2.
good EF £20

- 2498 —** — 1E 2 Stotinki, as last. K.R. 1.
good EF £15
- *2499 Columbia. United States.** R Peso of
1871 at Medellin. *El. 60; K.R. 10.*
VF £120
- 2500 Diu. Portuguese Colony. Maria I.**
R Rupia of 1841. K.R. 58. *Rare.*
about EF £145
- 2501 —** — R 150 Reis of 1806. K.R. 53.
about EF £90
- 2502 Finland. Alexander II of Russia.**
R 25 Penna of 1865. K.R. 1. *Toned.*
A lovely coin. *good EF* £60
- 2503 France. Napoleon** (1804-1814).
R 5 Francs of 1814 at Perpignan.
K.R. 168; *Gad. 171.* EF £225
- 2504 Greece. John Capodistrias** (1827-
1831). R Phocnix of 1828. K.R. 5. *Some*
toning. *attractive EF* £650

- 2505 Guanabacoa. Isabella II of Spain.**
R Proclamation medal of 1834. *Irrroa 43.*
VF £50
- 2506 India. Mughal Jihangir.** R Rupee of
1027H with Zodiac sign of 'Cancer'.
F £65
- 2507 Low Countries. William Henry of**
Orange. R Lugno of 1660.
about EF £110
- *2508 —** **Tournai. M. de Surville.** R
20 Strivers, ND (1709). *Debmonie 363.*
Dark toning. VF £60
- 2509 —** **Westfriesland.** R 1 Gulden of
1786. K.R. G.14.1. *good VF* £65
- *2510 Mexico. Charles and Joanna**
(1516-1556). R 1 Real, ND. *Dark toned.*
VF £80
- *2511 —** **Philip V** (1700-1746). R 4 Reales
of 1740 N. at Mexico City. *Scarce type.*
VF £255

* Indicates illustration.

- 2512 — **Ferdinand VI** (1746-1759).
AR 2 Reales of 1753 at Mexico City.
almost VF £40
- 2513 — **Republic**. AR 8 Reales of 1892A.M.
at Mexico City. K.R. 377.10. Most
attractive. Toned. EF £45
- *2514 **New Caledonia. French-Australian
Society**. AR 5 Cent of Digeon and Co.
Gomen, dated 1882. Scarce and interesting.
EF £175
- 2515 **Peru. Philip V** (1700-1746). AR
2 Reales of 1720M, at Lima.
about VF £330
- 2516 **Poland. John Casimir** (1648-1668).
AR 18 Groszy of 1653. about F £45
- 2517 **Portugal. Sebastian I** (1557-1578).
AR ½ Tostao, ND. cf. Faz. 45 VF £60

- 2518 — **Joseph** (1750-1777). AR 40 Reis,
ND. K.R. 5. about VF £25
- 2519 — — AR 80 Reis, ND. K.R. 7 VF £40
- 2520 — — AR 80 Reis, ND. K.R. 7. VF £40
- 2521 — — AR 120 Reis, ND. K.R. 8. good VF £40
- 2522 — — AR 200 Reis of 1767. K.R. 9. good VF £50
- 2523 — — AR 200 Reis of 1752. K.R. 9. Attractive toned. EF £60
- 2524 — **Maria I** (1786-1799). AR 75 Reis
of 1795. F £25
- 2525 — — AR 300 Reis of 1795. cf. K.R. 39a. VF £65
- 2526 — **Charles I** (1889-1908). E 5 Reis
of 1901. K.R. 15. EF £30

- 2527 **Russia. Peter I 'The Great'**
(1682-1725). AR Pattern ½ Rouble of 1725
at St. Petersburg. Severin 652. Rare.
attractive EF £650
- 2528 **Sicily. Ferdinand III** (1759-1816).
AR 30 Tari or Oncia of 1793. A handsome
coin. EF £1000
- 2529 **Spain. Ferdinand VII** (1808-1833).
AR 8 Reales of 1809 at Seville RS-CN.
K.R. 136b. Scarce 1 Year type EF £450
- *2530 **Switzerland. Canton of Basel**.
AR Thaler of 1640. Divo 94; ILMZ 83.
Some weakness in legend otherwise a most
attractive toned EF £325
- *2531 **U.S.A. Republic**. AR 10 Cents of 1807.
Rare. about EF £1000
- 2532 **Venezuela. Ferdinand VII**. AR
2 Reales of 1818Bs at Caracas. C.R. 6a.
good VF £110

Orders, Decorations and Medals

CAMPAIGN MEDALS

- 2561 **N.G.S., 1793, bar**, Egypt (Joseph
Parnell) near VF £300
- 2562 — **bar**, Copenhagen 1802 (David
Davies) VF £600
- 2563 — **bar**, Navarino (John Wilks),
Edge knocks, otherwise good VF £275
- 2564 — **bar**, Algiers (James Parsons)
near EF £300
- A.B., H.M.S. Albion.
- 2565 — **bar**, Syria (Wm. Pasfield)
VF £185
- Pte. R.M., H.M.S. Ganges.
- 2566 — 3 bars, Copenhagen 1801,
Phoenix 10 Aug. 1805, 4 Nov.
1805 (Thomas Unwin). toned EF £2800
- Thomas Unwin had a truly remarkable record of
service in the Royal Navy. It covered a period of
48 years from his entry into H.M.S. Southampton
as a Captain's Servant at the age of ten years, on
the 1st September 1790 (before the opening of
the war with France), to his final discharge to
pension, as a Boatswain aboard H.M.S. Victory,
on the 30th June 1838.
- There are some discrepancies in the unofficial
medal roll, ADM. 171.8. (although Unwin's
entitlement to the medal and three clasps is
correctly entered under the heading for the clasp
"4th Nov. 1805"), but the medal and three clasps
have been fully confirmed by the official rolls,
ADM. 171/1 and 171/2, and Capt. Douglas-Morris
has confirmed Unwin's presence at all three actions
in his search of the original ships' musters.
- Unwin was present at the battle of Copenhagen
as an Ordinary Seaman aboard H.M.S. *Glanton*.
The Captain of this ship was the notorious Capt.
Bligh, of "The Mutiny on the Bounty" fame.
Glanton bore her fair share of the fighting in this
battle and suffered the loss of 18 men killed and
a further 37 wounded. 545 clasps were issued for
the battle of Copenhagen, of which *Glanton*
received 15.
- Unwin earned his second and third clasps as an
A.B. Seaman aboard the frigate H.M.S. *Phoenix*.
The "Phoenix", 10th Aug., 1805" clasp was
awarded for the celebrated duel between H.M.S.
Phoenix and the French frigate *Dido*, which
resulted in the defeat and capture of the *Dido*.
Of this engagement, James, in his *Naval History*,
wrote that it was "One of the most brilliant and
exemplary cases of the kind in the annals of the
British Navy. Only 21 clasps were awarded for
this action and Major Gordon in his *British
Battles and Medals* notes it as a rare bar.
- The clasp "4th Nov., 1805" was awarded for the
destruction of the remainder of the French Fleet
which had escaped from the battle of Trafalgar
four days earlier. It is perhaps the least regarded
of Unwin's three clasps but Capt. Douglas-Morris
in this instance stated it to be the best of the three
in his opinion, since had it not been for the "clever,
enticing tactics of H.M.S. 'Phoenix'" the
battle would probably never have taken place.
- 297 "4th Nov., 1805" clasps were awarded, of
which *Phoenix* received 27.
- It is interesting to note that the *Phoenix* clasp
immediately precedes the Trafalgar clasp while
that for the 4th November immediately follows
it. It should also be noted that a check of the
medal rolls reveal that Unwin's medal carries
a unique combination of clasps.
- 2567 **St. Jean d'Arce Medal, 1840**.
Silvered bronze. VF £35
- 2568 **M.G.S., 1793, bar**, Vimiera
(Richard Stains, 9th Foot). VF £300
- 2569 — **bar**, Corunna (C. Kirk,
R. Arty.). Lacquered, otherwise VF £200
- 2570 — 2 bars, Roleia, Vimiera (A.
McRae, Serjt., 71st Foot). VF £325

- 2571 — St. Sebastian (20), Nivelles (67),
(Adam Scott, 82nd Foot). Scarce.
good VF £300
- 2572 **Waterloo Medal, 1815** (Corporal
Joseph Frech, 1st Regiment, Line
Guards). Claw and ring suspension.
Scarce to Regiment. near VF £250
- 2573 — (Godfrey Newman, 1st. Line
Batt., K.G.L.). Replacement claw and
ring suspension. VF £210
- 2574 **Saxe-Gotha-Altenburg Medal**.
Officers issue being partly gilded,
with riband. VF £180
- 2575 — **Nassau Medal**. With riband.
scarce VF £125
- 2576 **Candahar Ghuznee Cabul Medal**,
1842, (John Owen, 41st Regt.).
Engraved, edge knock, otherwise VF £250
- With attractive substantial elaborate silver
suspension.
- 2577 **Hyderabad Medal, 1843**, (Major
A. Woodburn, 25th Regt.). Engraved,
claw and straight bar suspension. Toned.
good VF £600
- 2578 **Maharajpoo Star, 1843** (Gunner
P. Wallace, 3rd Troop, 2d. Brigade
Horse Artillery). VF £200
- 2579 **Punniar Star, 1843** (Lieut. F.
Blayde, 58th Regt., Native Infantry).
EF £320
- 2580 **Sutlej Campaign Medal, 1845**,
for Moodkee, bar, Sobraon (James
Claydon, 31st Regt.). good F £170
- 2581 — for Moodkee, 2 bars, Ferozeshuhur,
Sobraon (Lieut. J. I. Mainwaring,
42nd Regt., L.I.). VF £450
- 2582 **Punjab Campaign Medal, 1848**,
no bar (1st Class Engr. Wm. Strath,
Ind. Flot.). near VF £200
- 2583 — bar, Mooltan (Gunner Andw.
Lane, 4th Compy., 2d Batt. Arty.).
Edge knock, otherwise good VF £150
- 2584 — 2 bars, Goojerat, Mooltan (Martin
Timmins, 1st Eur. Fus.). VF £170
- 2585 **South Africa Medal, 1853** (Gunn.
& Dr. A. Penfold, Rl. Arty.).
3rd Kaffir Wars. VF £185
- 2586 **Baltic Medal, 1854**, unnamed.
toned VF £50
- 2587 **Crimea Medal, 1854**, no bar
(J. Measom, 55th Regt.). Impressed.
toned VF £50
- 2588 — unnamed toned VF £35
- 2589 — bar, Sebastopol (Pte. J. Smith,
18th R.I. Regt.). Engraved. F £30
- 2590 — 3 bars, Alma, Balaklava, Sebastopol
(George Clarke, 38th Regt.). Privately
impressed. good F £100
- 2591 — — Balaklava, Inkermann,
Sebastopol (Private Peter Golden,
57th Regt.). Privately impressed.
good F £100
- 2592 **Indian Mutiny Medal, 1857**, bar,
Lucknow (Chas. Tupper, A.B., Shannon).
good VF £280

- 2593 — bar, Central India (Matthew
Doyle, 83rd Regt.). Claw damaged.
good F £90
- 2594 — (Jas. Chapman, 8th Hussars).
VF £115
- With silver buckle on riband.
- 2595 — (Jas. Harris, 71st Highld. L.I.).
near VF £95
- 2596 — 2 bars, Central India, Lucknow
(Syed Elans, 27th Regiment N.I.).
VF £180
- 2597 — — Lucknow, Delhi (Gr. & Dr.
John Potter, 12th Bn., R. Arty.).
Edge bruising near VF £160
- 2598 — — Lucknow, Relief of Lucknow
(Bomb. Fras. Sherry, 13th Bn.,
R. Arty.). VF £150
- 2599 **China War Medal, 1857**, no bar
(Purveyor C. J. Minney). Impressed.
VF £95
- 2600 — bar, Canton 1857 (Co. 27 George
Dunn, R.M.L.I.). Engraved, slight
surface pitting. VF £80
- 2601 — bar, Taku Forts 1860 (Rowland
Brown, 31st Regt.). Impressed, file
marks around claw, otherwise VF £100
- 2602 — 2 bars, Fatsan 1857, Taku
Forts 1858. Unnamed. VF £75
- 2603 — — Canton 1857, Taku Forts
1858. Unnamed. VF £75
- 2604 **New Zealand, undated** (Pte. P.
Cooney, 40th Rgt.). VF £125
- 2605 — 1860-1864 (W. Avill, 40th Regt.)
near VF £175
- 2606 — 1861-1866 (John Beasley, 57th
Regt.). VF £160
- 2607 — 1865-1866 (Patk. Smith, 2nd
Bn., 18th Ryl. Irish Regt.). VF £120
- 2608 **Abyssinian War Medal, 1867**
(W. J. Peniberry, Stoker, H.M.S.
Vigilant). good VF £175
- 2609 **Canada General Service Medal**,
bar, Fenian Raid 1866 (2d. Corl. W.
George, R.E.). Scarce. good VF £170
- Only 37 medals awarded to N.C.O.'s and men
and 6 to officers.
- 2610 — (Pte. C. A. Walton, 2nd Q.O.R.).
Edge knock, otherwise VF £115
- 2611 — (Tr. I. Legare, 1st Quebec Cav.).
near EF £115
- 2612 — bar, Fenian Raid 1876 (Pte. L.
Garneau, Que. Prov. Bn.).
toned EF £130
- 2613 — (Gr. W. Dallison, 3rd Bde.,
R.A.). VF £150
- Scarce, only 18 medals with 1870 clasp to
this Brigade.
- 2614 **Ashantee War Medal, 1877**
(J. Murphy, Ord., H.M.S. Druid,
73-74). near VF £65
- 2615 — (Pte. J. Davies, 2 Bn., 23
N.W. Fus., 1873-74). VF £100
- 2616 **South Africa Medal, 1877**, bar,
1877-8 (Pte. J. Meehan, 88th Foot).
good VF £180
- 2617 — bar, 1877-8-9 (Sgt. Maj. H.
Griffin, No. 6 Tp., C.M. Rifles).
toned £200

- 2618 — bar, 1878-9 (Pte. J. Keefe, 1/13th Foot.) VF £220
- 2619 — bar, 1879 (Pte. D. Shingleton, 3/60th Foot.) good VF £120
- 2620 — (Pte. C. Claverton, 2-3rd Foot.) toned VF £120
- 2621 Afghanistan Medal, 1878, no bar (Pte. G. Lucas, 4th Bn., Rifle Bde.) good VF £48
- 2622 — (Pte. J. Walsh, 1/5th Fusrs.) VF £48
- 2623 — bar, Kabul (Pte. J. W. Brown, 2/9th Foot.) toned VF £75
- 2624 — bar, Kandahar (Pte. J. Strange, 2/7th Foot.) Detail worn. near VF £76
- 2625 — 2 bars, Charasia, Kabul (Corpl. T. Chapman, 72nd Highrs.) near EF £100
- 2626 Kabul to Kandahar Star, 1880 (Private McKnight, 72nd Highlanders.) EF £75
- 2627 North West Canada Medal, 1885, with copy bar, Saskatchewan (Trooper A. McNichol, Steeles Scouts A.F.F.) VF £200
- 2628 Egypt 1882 Medal, no bar (C. L. Wasey, Midn., R.N., H.M.S. Achilles.) good VF £70
- 2629 — bar, Tel-El-Kebir (Sowar Chund, 13th Bengal Lancers.) VF £45
- 2630 — bar, Suakin 1885 (Pte. J. Bralcy, 5th Lancers.) near VF £75
- 2631 — (Sap. A. Andrews, 24th Co., N.E.) good VF £65
- 2632 — (Pte. J. Ellis, E. Surrey R.) toned EF £70
- 2633 — 2 bars, Suakin, Tofrek (T. Edncy, Pte., R.M.L.I.) VF £120
- 2634 — 3 bars, El-Teb-Tamaai, The Nile 1884-85, Kirbekan (Pte. D. Cameron, 1 Rl. Highrs.) good F £150
- 2635 Khedives 1882 Star. EF £20
- 2636 I.G.S. 1854, bar, Pegu (John Hill, 18th Royal Irish Regt.) Detail worn. VF £55
- 2637 — bar, Umbeyla. (J. Durham, H.M.'s 1st Bn. 7th Regt.) VF £80
- 2638 — bar, Perak (R. Charley Rosemr, H.M.S. Charybdis.) good VF £95
- 2639 — bar, Burma 1887-89 (Lce. Corpl. G. Tines, 1st Bn. Hamps. R.) near EF £55
- 2640 — (Pte. J. Gill, 2d Bn. R. Muns. Fus.) near EF £55
- 2641 — bar, Chi Lushai 1889-90. (Pte. D. Donald, 1st Bn. K.O. Sco. Bord.) good VF £125
- 2642 — (Pte. R. Lea, 1st Bn. Ches. R.) Edge knock, otherwise VF £120
- 2643 — bar, Hazara 1891 (Pte. F. Curd, 1st Bn. R.W. Fus.) Official correction to 'R' of Royal good VF £90
- 2644 — bar, N.E. Frontier 1891. (Pte. J. Other, 4th K.R. Rif. Co.) VF £60
- 2645 Cape of Good Hope G.S. Medal, bar, Basutoland (Tpr. J. Somers, Richmons Burs.) VF £250
- 2646 — (Pte. W. Hessey, C.M. Rifn.) VF £220
- 2647 — (Lieut. G. Warrington, Fansl. Hsc.) VF £350
- 2648 — (Cpl. D. M. Clear, Kaff. Vol. Arty.) Scarce. good VF £260
- 2649 — (Pte. A. E. Donald, Buffalo Vols.) Scarce. VF £260
- 2650 — bar, Bechuanaland (Pte. D. B. W. Breakey, D.E.O.V.R.) VF £225
- 2651 — (Serg. J. W. Day, Mt. Temple Horse.) Scarce. £235
- 2652 E. & W. Africa Medal, bar, Sierra Leone 1898 99 (C. S. Maj. H. Stillwell, 3/W.I.R.) VF £100
- 2653 — bar, Gambia 1894 (G. Heathfield, Ord. H.M.S. Raleigh.) VF £140
- 2654 — 2 bars, 1893-94, 1892 (Pte. P. Brathwaite, 1/W.I. Rgt.) VF £170
- 2655 — 3 bars, 1892, 1893-94, 1897-98. (Pte. N. James, 1/W.I. Rgt.) VF £270

- 2656 British S.A. Co. Medal 1890, for Rhodesia (Pte. P. McGuirk, 1/e. Dub. Fus.) Toned. VF £200
- 2657 — (Trooper R. W. H. England, 'B' Troop M.M.P.) Edge knock otherwise VF £145
- 2658 Central Africa Medal, bar, Uganda 1897-98 (Rev. H. R. Sugden.) Scarce. VF £400
- 2659 Queens Sudan Medal (Pte. E. Allen, 1/Northd. Fus.) VF £70
- 2660 — (Pte. W. Doughty, 1/N. Staff. R.) Slight surface scratches. VF £70
- 2661 — (Pte. L. Hazleton, 1/2. War. R.) VF £70
- 2662 Khedives Sudan Medal, no bar (Gnr. E. W. Wodddger, 37th Fd. Bty., R.A.) Engraved. VF £45
- 2663 — bar, The Atbara (Private H. Hoar, 1st Roy. Warwickshire Regt.) Impressed, scarce. VF £100
- 2664 — 2 bars, The Atbara, Khartoum. (Pte. F. Trotter, 1st Linc. R.) Lightly engraved. VF £50
- 2665 — (Pte. J. Walker, 1st Linc. R.) Toned. good VF £50
- 2666 Q.S.A., no bar (J. Whittle, P.O. 1st. Cl. H.M.S. Monarch) good VF £45
- 2667 — (Ordly J. Price, St. John Amb. Bde.) VF £35
- 2668 bar, Cape Colony (Pte. J. W. Blythe, Prince Alf. Vol. Gd.) V.F. £20
- 2669 — bar, Defence of Kimberley (Pte. F. H. Patterson, Kimberley Town Gd.) good VF £120
- 2670 — 2 bars, C.C., Witt (Pte. I. Miller, 2 Yorks. Lt. Infy.) near EF £30
- 2671 — C.C., S.A. 1902 (Pte. J. B. Burns, 1st Regt. 10th N.Z. Contg.) VF £70
- 2672 — Elandslaagte, Def. of L'smith (Tpr. H. S. Mapleston, Imp. Lt. Horse.) VF £100
- 2673 3 bars, C.C., O.F.S., Trans. (Lieut. R. L. Hobson, K.R.R.C.) near EF £175
- 2674 — Def. of L'smith, O.F.S., Trans. (Pte. F. Harvey, 5th Dragoon Guards.) good VF £75
- 2675 — Natal, O.F.S., Trans. (Pte. M. Horan, 1st Connaught Rang.) good VF £55
- 2676 4 bars, C.C., O.F.S., Jo'burg, S.A. 1901 (Capt. S. Thornely, Vol. Co. Cheshire R.) good VF £75
- 2677 — C.C., O.F.S., S.A. 1901, S.A. 1902 (Cpl. T. H. Day, Worc. Regt.) VF £35
- 2678 5 bars, C.C., O.F.S., Trans., S.A. 1901, S.A. 1902 (Pte. C. A. Turney, 6th Dragoon Gds.) VF £55
- 2679 K.S.A., 2 bars (Sap. A. Heath, R.E.) VF £15
- 2680 Transport Medal, bar, S. Africa 1899-1902 (W. Horman.) Official correction to 'Ho' of surname. W. Horman served as 3rd Officer in the Chicago. VF £185
- 2681 China War Medal 1900, silver (Sowar Ram, 16th Bl. Lers.) VF £45
- 2682 — bronze (Syce, 22nd Bo. Infy.) VF £45
- 2683 British North Borneo Co. Medal, silver, bar Rundum. An original unused example not a specimen. scarce £200
- 2684 Africa General Service Medal, bar, Somaliland 1902-04 (Bearer, A.B. Coprs.) VF £50
- 2685 — bar, Kenya (Cpl. D. J. Hazlewood, Buffs.) VF £70
- 2686 — (Lsp. (R) L. O. Rogers.) good VF £60
- 2687 1914 Star (Dvr. R. Barrie, A.S.C.) VF £9

- 2688 — (Pte. A. Watts, 2/Bord. R.) VF £10
- 2689 British War Medal (Capt. W. Edwards). With memorial plaque. Toned. VF £10
- 2690 Victory Medal South Africa Bi-lingual issue (Pte. L. T. Haigh, 2d S.A.I.) VF £20
- 2691 Mercantile Marine Medal (Albert E. Murrells.) VF £12
- 2692 Territorial War Medal (Sgt. J. W. Maskell, R.A.) VF £30
- 2693 I.G.S. 1908, bar, Afghanistan N.W.F. 1919 (Pte. S. Leekze, 2 Bn. Som. L.I.) VF £35
- 2694 — bar, Waziristan 1919-21 (Sowar Tulsi Dass, 21 Cavy.) VF £20
- 2695 — bar, N.W.F. 1930-31 (Pte. W. Kitchen, Essex R.) VF £35
- 2696 — bar, N.W.F. 1935 (Pte. J. W. Mason, Hamps. R.) good VF £38
- 2697 2 bars, N.W.F. 1930-31, N.W.F. 1935 (Dvr. Zaman, 16th Mtn. Bty.) VF £45
- 2698 N.G.S. 1915 Medal, bar, Mine-sweeping 1945-51 (K. Ashton, Sto. Mech. R.N.) VF £100
- 2699 — bar, Near East (W. Smith, A.B., R.N.) VF £45
- 2700 2 bars, Yangtze 1949, Malaya (G. Davies, Sig., R.N.) VF £400
- 2701 Defence Medal, Canadian, silver. VF £15
- 2702 War Medal, Canadian, silver. VF £15
- 2703 Africa Service Medal, named. VF £15
- 2704 S. Africa War Services Medal. EF £45
- 2705 Canadian Volunteer Service Medal, silver. VF £15
- 2706 Korea War Medal (W. K. Andiris, Stwd. R.N.) VF £45
- 2707 — (Gnr. R. Vaughan, R.A.) VF £45
- 2708 U.N. Bronze issue. VF £15
- 2709 General Service Medal 1962, bar, N. Ireland (Gnr. S. C. Ritchie, R.A.) EF £20
- 2710 2 bars, Borneo, S. Arabia (P. J. Smith, M.(E)I. R.N.) EF £50
- 2711 Vietnam Service Medal (Gnr. R. G. Lalich, R.N.Z.A.) Scarce. VF Sold

MISCELLANEOUS

- 2712 Albert Medal, 2nd Class for Gallantry in Saving Life on Land. Reverse engraved 'Presented in the name of Her Majesty to Richard Howells, Colliery Overman for saving life at the Tynwydd Colliery April 1877'. No. 27. VF £750
- Contained in case of issue. Complete with silver presentation pocket watch (not working) in case with lid and watch engraved 'from Members of Parliament to Richard Howells, Overman in recognition of his bravery in saving life at the Tynwydd Colliery April 1877'. The Tynwydd Colliery Disaster. The Tynwydd Colliery, in the Rhondda Valley, was inundated with water from old workings of the Cymmer Colliery. Of 14 men in the pit, 4 were drowned, and 1 killed by compressed air, leaving 9 imprisoned by the water, of whom 4 were released after 18 hours and 5 after 9 days' imprisonment. To rescue these five men it was necessary to pierce a barrier of coal 38 yards thick, which kept back a large quantity of water and compressed air. This task was carried on for 4 days, without any great danger, but about 1 p.m. on April 19, when only a few yards of barrier remained, the danger from an irruption of water, gas, and compressed air was so great as to cause the colliers to falter. These four men, Daniel Thomas, Isaac Pride, John William Howells, William Beith, at once volunteered to resume the rescuing operations, the danger of which had been greatly increased by an outburst of inflammable gas under great pressure, and in such quantities as to extinguish the Davy lamps. The danger from gas continued at intervals until 3.30 a.m., and from that time the above four men at great peril to their own lives continued the rescuing operations until 3 p.m. on the 20th when the five imprisoned men were safely released. (7.8.77).

- 2713 M.B.E., 1st type. VF £35
 2714 British Empire Medal, 1st type civil. VF £50
 2715 British Empire Medal. EIR for Meritorious Service, mounted on bow and contained in case (Elizabeth Anne Mrs Kersley). EF £50
 2716 Indian Order of Merit, 2nd Class. Chips to blue enamelled centre. VF £120
 2717 Distinguished Service Cross. GVI reverse dated 1940 in fitted Garrard case. good VF £370
 2718 Distinguished Service Medal GVI (W. M. McIntosh, A/ch. Engn., R.N.P.S.). VF £225
 For gallantry and outstanding service in the face of the enemy.
 2719 Military Medal GV and bar (Bmbr. J. E. Russell, 102/Bde R.F.A.) near EF £120
 M.M. L.G. 23 Aug. 1916.
 Bar L.G. 28 Sept. 1917.
 2720 Arctic Medal 1876 (W. Merrick Cook, Pandora.) Toned. EF £650
 2721 Fiji Independence Medal 1970. EF £40
 2722 Imperial Service Medal GV, coinage head (George Henry Tomlinson.) In case of issue. good VF £110
 2723 — GV, crowned head (Alfred Henry Masters.) VF £110
 2724 — GVI (Albert William Stone.) VF £110
 2725 — EIR. (Edwin Samuel Sutton.) good VF £110
 2726 Coronation Medal 1902, bronze. VF £25
 2727 — silver. VF £35
 2728 Coronation Medal 1911, engraved (Gr. W. G. Gutter, 23(S) Coy., R.G.A.) VF £20
 2729 Delhi Durbar Medal 1911, unnamed. VF £30
 2730 — (Tptr. J. Brennan, No. 2, M.B.R.G.A., Delhi Durbar 1911.) VF £35
 2731 Army L.S. & G.C. Medal, Victorian (Gunnr. John Adams, 2nd Bde., R.A.) VF £45
 2732 — (Gunnr. T. Oliver, 8th Bde., R.A.) good VF £45
 2733 — (Pte. Delaney, Bedf. R.) VF £48
 2734 — (Sgt. Drumr. W. Hawes, Derby R.) VF £48
 2735 — (William Ritchie, 72nd Regt.) good VF £48
 2736 — GV (2/Cpl. F. W. Hutchins, R.E.) VF £15
 2737 Volunteer Force L.S. Medal (Pte. J. Wilkinson, B Coy., 2nd V.B., K.S.L.I., May—95.) EF £20
 2738 Colonial Aux. Forces L.S. Medal, GV (Sgt. A. Goutier, Le Regt. De Q.) VF £100
 2739 Territorial Efficiency Medal, GVI for Ceylon (L/Cpl. E. Pate, C.L.I.) VF £40
 2740 Cadet Forces Medal (Major L. Pierce, County of London Army Cadet Force.) EF £75
 2741 Civil Defence L.S. Medal, EIR. EF £20
 2742 Special Constabulary Medal, GV, Coinage head (Francis W. Murray.) VF £5
 2743 — Crowned head (Henry H. Ruddy.) VF £5
 2744 — with 2 bars on riband. The Great War 1914-18, Long Service 1929 (Jesse Holness) with silver buckle reverse engraved "T.S.C. Handicap Under hand side stroke 220 Yards 1st Prize. Won by Jesse Holness. Presented by Mr. G. H. Permann July 12th 1887." VF £15
 2745 London Fire Brig. Assoc. Silver Medal for L.S. & G.C., rim numbered 76. VF £15
 2746 — another, rim engraved 286 with 4/5 year bars on riband and 20 year brooch. VF £30

- 2747 Surrey Fire Brigades Assoc. Silver Star with 2/5 year service bars on riband and 10 year brooch. VF £15
 2748 Queen Alex. Imp. Mily. Nursing Service Res. Medal, silver VF £10
 *2749 St. Andrews Amb. Corps Medal in gilt and enamel. Reverse engraved: Review of Corps by Their Majesties the King and Queen at Glasgow 21st July 1947. EF £12
 *2750 Ceylon Planters Rifle Corps Bronze Medallion. Unnamed. EF £10
 *2751 Shooting Medal. Detail from florin erased and engraved on one face: "Challenge Medal presented by R. Garth Esq. M.P. to the 24th Surrey Rifles 1868", and on other face: "To be Shot for Annually and retained by each winner until won 3 times successively or 5 times in the Aggregate. With small clasp and screw ring suspension. Most attractive." £55
 *2752 Georgian Life Saving Medal. An electro-type base metal example of this rare medal. Reverse engraved in script: "Admiral Sir George Byng gave this medal to Sean Wm. Wright to reward him for his courage in saving the lives of two seamen from drowning during the action with the Spaniards off the Cape of Dassaro the 31st day of July 1718". Obverse, bust of king looking to the right. VF £70
 2753 Indian Title Badges. (a) Silver with blue enamelled obverse reading Dai Sahib. Reverse engraved with recipient's name and date of award 2nd June 1923, centre reading Rai Bahadur. (b) Silver gilt, no enamel. Reverse engraved: "Rai Sahib Babu Parmeshru Dayal Amist 1st Jany. 1944. Unusual to find 2 badges to one recipient." VF Sold

GROUPS

- 2761 Ten: Order of St. John, Officers breast badge; British War & Victory Medals with M.I.D. (Lieut.); Territorial Force War Medal (2 Lieut., W. York R.); I.G.S. 1908, 3 bars, Afghan N.W.F. 1919, Mahsud 1919-20, Waziristan 1919-21 (Capt. F. A. Hanson, 2/61 Pnrs.); 1939-45, Africa (1st Army) and Italy Stars; Defence & War Medals. Mounted as worn. VF £200
 2762 Three: Order of St. John, Serving Brother; Coronation Medal, 1911, St. John Amb. Bde. issue; St. John L.S. & G.C. Medal, with L.S. bar on riband (Amb. Offr. G. J. Kemp, No. 7 (Toynbee Hall) Div., No. 1 Dist. 1920) EF £120
 2763 Five: D.C.M. GV (Gunnr. 308/T.M. Bty. R.F.A.); M.M. GV (Cpl. A/190 Bde. R.F.A.); 1914 Mons Star trio (Gnr. A. E. Chew, R.F.A.) VF £200
 Corporal A. E. Chew, D.C.M. gained as a Gunner in 308 T.M. Bty. in 3 Div. at St. Eloi on 27.3.1916. Citation in LG Sup. 16.5.1916: "For conspicuous gallantry when in charge of an isolated trench mortar gun. When his wires were cut he continued firing with good effect and observing for himself under very heavy fire". 3 Div.-B.E.F., July 1914 onwards.
 M.M. gained as a Corporal in A Bty., 190 Bde. R.F.A. 41 Div. Award published in LG Sup. 28.1.1918. 41 Div. Western Front, May 1916 to November 1917 and March 1918 onwards, Italy, November 1917 to March 1918.
 2764 Five: D.C.M. GV (Cpl. 36/Bty. R.F.A.); I.G.S. 1908, 2 bars, N.W.F. 1908, Abor 1911-12 (Gunnr. R.F.A.); 1914 Mons Star trio (A.-Sjt. H. Graham, R.A.) good VF £300
 Abor clasp to European scarce.
 Corporal H. Graham, 18 Bty., R.F.A.—India 1905-12 and 36 Bty., R.F.A.—B.E.F. 1914-15. D.C.M. citation, LG Sup. 5 August 1915: "For conspicuous gallantry and most valuable service during the last six months and particularly during the operations on the 9th 10th May 1915 near Rouges Bancs, when his coolness and courage enabled communications to be kept open. On the 9th May 1915 he went out under heavy fire to mend a telephone line and, later, acted as guide to two stretcher bearers, who brought in an officer who had been killed".
 Corporal Graham enlisted at Glasgow 13.8.1900 in R.G.A.; purchased his discharge 25.5.1903; re-enlisted in RFA 25.1.1905; In India 1905-

- 1912; discharged November 1912; called up August 1914 and to France November 1914 in 36 Bty., 33 Bde. R.F.A.; 8 Div. B.E.F.; Wounded 19.3.1915 and again 29.7.1915 after which he was invalided home. Took part in operations on the N.W. Frontier in 1908 and against the Abors in 1911-12 attached to the Telegraph Department.
 2765 Four: D.C.M. GV (A. Bmhr., 91/T. How. Bty. R.G.A.); 1914-15 Star trio (Sjt. W. H. Ridler, R.A.) good VF £145
 L.G. 11.3.1916
 22445 Acting Bombardier W. H. Ridler, 91st Trench Howitzer Battery, Royal Garrison Artillery.
 For conspicuous gallantry; he volunteered to bring ammunition across a bridge which was under heavy shell fire at the time. He made several journeys across the bridge, at a very critical time, when the enemy were developing a counter-attack from their trenches.
 2766 Five: D.C.M. GV (B.S. Mjr., G.47/Bde. R.F.A.); 1914-15 Star trio; Army L.S. & G.C. GV (S. Mjr. A. Sharp, D.C.M., R.F.A.) toned EF £140
 5399 B.S.M. Sharp, A., R.F.A. (Reading). Awarded Distinguished Conduct Medal. For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when conveying an ammunition convoy to the battery position. With great skill and coolness he led it through heavy shell fire and delivered all the ammunition, and although running into a heavy fire on the return journey, which caused several casualties to men and horses, his fine example and disregard of personal danger prevented a stampede and enabled him to bring the convoy back to the wagon lines in perfect order. He displayed exceptional presence of mind and good leadership in a critical situation. *Sup. to London Gazette* 26.1.18.
 2767 Four: M.M. GV (Cpl., 61 F. Coy. R.E.); 1914-15 Star trio (2 Cpl. H. C. Warren, R.E.) £50
 2768 Pair: M.G.S., bar, Salamanca (B. Robinson, Surgn. 12th Lt. Dgns.); Waterloo Medal (Bn. Robinson, 12th Reg. Light Dragoons). Name on Waterloo Medal engraved. VF £425
 H.P. 30th June 1825, living in 1846.
 2769 Pair: Ghuznee Medal. Rim engraved, naming faint in places; Army L.S. & G.C. Medal, large reverse letters (Color Sergt. 1. Barnes, 17th Regt., 1853). Both having replacement silver straight bar suspensions. F £250
 2770 Pair: Afghanistan Medal, bar, Kandahar (Bt. Maj. Hon. H. Legge, 9th Lancers); Kabul to Kandahar Star (Bt. Maj. Hon., 9th Lancers). Mounted as worn and contained in fitted case. Rank and Title on Star re-engraved. Toned. VF £400
 Major the Hon. H. Legge served with the regiment in the second campaign from March, 1880, till the conclusion of hostilities. Commanded the squadron which was present at the action of Zaidabad, and the squadron which accompanied the Chief Political Officer to Zimma on the occasion of his interviews with the Amir. Took part in the march from Kabul to the relief of Kandahar, and was present at the battle of Kandahar.
 2771 Three: S.A. 1877, bar, 1879 (Cr. Sergt. 94th Foot); Army L.S. & G.C., Victorian (Qr. Mr. Sgt. 2nd Bn. Con. Rans.), unit engraved; M.S.M. EdVII (Q.M. Serjt. T. Wright, Con. Rangers). VF £225
 2772 Four: Egypt 1882 Medal, bar, Alexandria 11th July (Boy I.C., H.M.S. Superb); British War Medal (J. Feenan, P.O. 2 R.N.); Khedives 1882 Star; Royal Humane Society Bronze Medal (successful) (16th July 1898). Mounted as worn. VF £125
 2773 Pair: E. & W. Africa Medal, bar, 1900 (Clr-Sjt. Middx. Regt.); A.G.S. Medal, bar, N. Nigeria (Serjt. M. Roache, Middx. Regt.). Scarce. £675
 2774 Three: Cape of Good Hope G.S. Medal (Cpl. C.M. Rif.); Q.S.A., 4 bars, C.C., Wepener, Trans., Witt. (Cpl. Cape M.R.); K.S.A. 2 bars (Corpl. R. G. Gill, Cape M.R.) VF £300
 2775 Pair: Q.S.A., 4 bars, C.C., T.-H., R. of L'Smith, Trans. (Pte. Rl. Irish Fus.); K.S.A., 2 bars (Corpl. T. Wright, Rl. Irish Fus.) £50
 2776 Three: Q.S.A., 4 bars, C.C., Paard., Drief, Jo'burg (Pte. 2 Shrops. Lt. Infy.); K.S.A., 2 bars; British War Medal (Pte. G. Parry, K.S.L.I.) VF £45

- 2777 *Pair: Q.S.A., 5 bars, C.C. Jo'burg, D-Hill, Witt., S.A. 1901 (Gnr. R.G.A.); L.S. & G.C. Medal, EdVII (Gnr. G. Borthwick, R.G.A.).* VF £48
- 2778 *Three: Queens Mediterranean Medal (Lieut. L.N. Lane. Regt.); British War & Victory Medals (Capt. J. E. Massy).* VF £225
- 2779 *Pair: China 1900 Medal, bar, Relief of Pekin (Cks. Mte., H.M.S. Endymion); Naval L.S. & G.C., EdVII (Harold Liddell, Chief Ship's Cook, H.M.S. Gibraltar).* VF £145
- 2780 *Pair: I.G.S. 1908, bar, Afghan N.W.F. 1919 (Lieut., 1-4 Grks.); British War Medal (2 Lieut. B. S. Sheldrake).* EF £65
- 2781 *Three: I.G.S. 1908, bar, Afghan N.W.F. 1919 (Cpl. F. J. Bullen, 1-25 Lond. R.); British War & Victory Medals.* VF £48
- 2782 — *I.G.S. 1908, bar, Afghan N.W.F. 1919 (Capt. 40 Pathans); British War & Victory Medals (Lieut. C. E. P. Wilton, I.A.).* £70
- 2783 *1914-15 Star trio (Lieut. H. M. Legge, R. Fus.).* EF Sold
- 2784 *1914-15 Star (Spr. Con. Eng.); British War Medal (Lieut. E. J. Hodges). With No. Vancouver silver Football award dated 1st July 1914. Reverse engraved: International Cup won by Lonsdale.* VF £20
- 2785 *1914-15 Star trio (Capt. W. Kelly, Lan. Fus.). In card boxes of issue with Commission document and with attractive scroll named to Kelly stating he served with honour and was disabled in the Great War. Invalided 2nd April 1920.* EF £35
- 2786 *British War & Victory Medals (Major F. A. L. Wood).* VF £12
- 2787 — (Rev. S. Weaver). good VF £15
- 2788 — (Lieut. H. D. G. Lyle). near VF £10
- 2789 — (Sister A. J. Blyton). VF £15
- 2790 — (3 A.M. S. J. Groves, R.A.F.). VF £15
- 2791 — (Pte. 1 H. V. Nash, R.A.F.). In card boxes. EF £15
- 2792 — *with Mercantile Marine Medal (Pte. R. J. Kelly, Ches. R.).* £20
- 2793 — *with Special Constabulary Medal (2 Lieut. T. Seatter).* £12
- 2794 *Five: British War & Victory Medals (Lieut. S. Phillipson); Jubilee 1935, Coronation 1937, and Coronation 1953 Medals. Mounted as worn. With set of miniatures having additional St. Michael and St. George and British Empire miniatures.* good VF £90
- Phillipson, Sir Sidney, Kt., *cr.* 1949, C.M.G. 1946; M.A. (Manchester); Commissioner on Special Duties, Nigeria; Chairman, Nigeria Produce Marketing Boards and Nigerian Produce Marketing Company Ltd.; b. 1892. Cadet, Ceylon Civil Service, 1919; Financial Secretary, Nigeria, 1945-48. Address: Secretariat, Lagos, Nigeria.
- 2795 *British War & Victory Medals (Lieut. A. G. Robinson); Defence Medal. All in card boxes of issue.* FDC £12
- 2796 *Five: G.S.M., bar, Palestine (Pte. R. Coleman, R.W. Kent R.); 1939-45, and Africa Stars; Defence and War Medals. Mounted as worn.* VF £35
- 2797 *Eight: 1939-45 and Burma Stars; Defence and War Medals; Naval G.S.M., 2 bars, Malaya, Near East (V. H. Wilson, E.R.A. 3 R.N.); British Korea Medal; U.N. Korea Medal; Naval L.S. & G.C. EHR (E.R.A. 2 H.M.S. Portullis). Mounted as worn.* near VF £145
- 2798 *Eight: 1939-45 and F. & G. Stars; Defence and War Medals; G.S.M., bar, Palestine 1945-48 (Lt. Cpl. E. J. F. Groves, R.L.); Royal Victorian Medal, EHR, also; Jubilee Medal 1977; Police Exemplary Service Medal (Const.). Mounted court style.* good VF £200

- 2799 *Pair: Korea Medal (2/Lt. J. D. V. L. Phelps, 5.D.G.); U.N. Bronze Korea Medal. Mounted court style. Official correction to rank.* VF £120
- 2800 *Three: G.S.M. 1962, 3 bars, Malay Peninsula, South Arabia, Dhofar (Sac. J. B. Simcock, R.A.F.); Rhodesia Medal 1980, unnamed; Zimbabwe Independence Medal, bronze, numbered 12353. 2nd and 3rd bars not riveted on G.S.M. but with box of issue for S. Arabia clasp.* FDC £420
- 2801 *Pair: Rhodesia Medal 1980 (L. Cpl. M. A. Sutton, R. Signals); Zimbabwe Independence Medal, bronze, numbered 13103. With official card box of issue for Rhodesia Medal.* FDC Sold

MINIATURES

- 2811 *Order of the Star of India. Silver, silver-gilt and enamel badge with a gilt buckle on riband. Highly attractive.* EF £70
- 2812 *Order of the Indian Empire. Gilt and enamel. Some enamel damage.* VF £30
- 2813 *Distinguished Service Order, G.V. Gilt and enamel.* good VF £18
- 2814 *Royal Victorian Order. MVO 5th Class.* good VF £12
- 2815 *Conspicuous Gallantry Medal, G.V. Naval ribbon.* good VF £7
- 2816 *George Medal, G.V.* good VF £7
- 2817 *Queens Fire Service Medal. For gallantry. Toned.* good VF £8
- 2818 *Col. Police Medal for Gallantry, G.V.* good VF £8
- 2819 *Naval General Service 1793, no bar. Toned.* good VF £50
- 2820 *Baltic Medal 1854. Toned.* good VF £30
- 2821 *Crimea Medal 1854, 1 bar, Sebastopol.* good VF £28
- 2822 *Indian Mutiny Medal 1857, 1 bar, Lucknow.* good VF £30
- 2823 *Indian General Service 1854, 3 bars, Burma 1885-7, Burma 1887-9, Burma 1889-92. Toned.* near VF £45
- 2824 *Khedives Sudan Medal 1896, 1 bar, The Atbara.* EF £16
- 2825 *Queens South Africa 1899, 4 bars, C.C., O.F.S., Trans., S.A. 1901.* good VF £12
- 2826 *British War Medal 1914-18, 3 bars, Ypres 1917, St. Julien Passchendaele, Ypres 1918 Kemmel.* VF £25
- 2827 *Jubilee Medal 1897. Silver.* good VF £12
- 2828 *Coronation 1902. Silver.* good VF £10
- 2829 *Coronation 1902. Silver Metropolitan Police issue.* EF £15
- 2830 *Group of Twelve: C.B.E., 1st type military; C.B. military (gold and enamel); C.M.G. (gold and enamel); Afghanistan 1878, no bar; Q.S.A., 5 bars, Rl. of Kimberley, Paardeburg, Driefontein, Johannesburg, S.A. 1901; 1914/15 Star; B.W.M.; Viet. 1918, M.I.D.; Coro. 1902, silver; Greece Order of Redeemer, 4th Class (centre missing and enamel damage); Roumania Order of the Star, 1st type 4th Class with swords; Greece Military Merit, 2nd Class. Mounted court style as worn, in case. Generally V.F. or better.* £140
- 2831 *Group of Four: I.G.S. 1897, EdVII, 1 bar, Waziristan 1901-2; 1914 15 Star; B.W.M.; Viet. 1918. Mounted as worn.* F-VF £13
- 2832 *Group of Six: B.W.M.; I.G.S. 1908, 4 bars, Afghan, N.W.F. 1919, Mahsud 1919-20, Waziristan 1919-21, N.W.F. 1935; 39/45 Star; Burma Star; NWM; Indian War Service Medal. Mount court style, as worn.* F-good VF £25
- 2833 *Pair: Russia, Order of St. Vladimir, gold and enamel; Prussia, Order of the Red Eagle, silver. Suspended from a gold pin backed bar with enamel representing the colours of the respective ribbons.* VF £70

FOREIGN

Austria (Empire)

- 2841 *Gold Cross of Merit. Breast badge with crown suspension in gilt and enamel by Rozet & Fischmeister of Vienna.* good VF £35

Austria (2nd Republic)

- 2842 *Order of Merit. Officer's pin-backed badge in silvered metal and enamel by A. Reitterer of Vienna.* good VF £45

Belgium

- 2843 *Croix de Guerre 1914-18. Bronze.* VF £15
- 2844 *War Medal 1914-18. Bronze.* VF £6
- 2845 *Yser Medal 1914. Bronze.* good VF £15

- 2846 *Queen Elizabeth Medal. Bronze.* VF £15
- 2847 *Victory Medal 1918. Bronze.* VF £8
- 2848 *Postal Union Medal. Bronze.* good VF £6

- 2849 *Centenary Medal 1930. Silver, in case.* VF £15

Brunei

- *2850 *Army Long Service Medal. Silver.* EF £30
- *2851 *Royal Brunei Malay Regt. L.S. & G.C. Bronze.* EF £20

China

- 2852 *Order of the Golden Grain. 3rd Class neck badge in silver-gilt and enamel in case.* VF £120

Czechoslovakia

- *2853 *Pilot's Wings. Silver 'wings' in fitted case of issue. Scarce.* EF £60
- 2854 *Military Medal of Merit. 2nd Class. Bronze.* VF £15
- 2855 *Sokol Volunteer Commem. 1948. Bronze.* good VF £10

Ethiopia

- 2856 *Order of the Star. Commander's neck badge (82 mm. dia.) in gilt metal by B. A. Sevdjian of Addis Ababa, in case.* new EF £50

Finland

- 2857 *Medal of Liberty 1939. 2nd Class. Bronze.* good VF £12
- 2858 *Capture of Helsinki Medal 1918.* EF £15
- 2859 *War Medal 1939-40.* good VF £10
- 2860 *War Medal 1941-45.* VF £12

France

- 2861 *Legion of Honour. 5th Republic. Officer's breast badge in gilt and enamel.* nearly EF £32
- 2862 *Order of Social Merit. Officer's breast badge in gilt and enamel.* EF £28

Germany

- *2863 *Mecklenburg-Schwerin Order of the Wendish Crown. Breast star in silver and enamel with a gold centre and crown by Codet of Berlin.* good VF £550

- 2864 *Prussia Pour le Merit. Copy gilt and enamel neck badge with a length of ribbon.* good VF £45

- 2865 *Prussia Order of the Red Eagle. Silver medal.* VF £40

- 2866 *Saxony Order of Albert. 2nd type. Knight's 2nd Class breast badge with crossed swords in silver and enamel.* VF £45

- *2867 *Sax-Weimar Order of the White Falcon. Knight's 1st Class breast badge in silver-gilt and enamel. Some re-enamelling.* EF £270

- 2868 *Satirical Badge. Coarsely made badge in the general shape of an Iron Cross, obverse has the words "FOR KULTUR". No ribbon.* F £9

Greece

- 2869 *Order of George I. Grand Cross set by Spink & Son, consisting of a breast star in silver gilt and enamel, sash badge in gilt and enamel and a full sash.* nearly EF £275

- 2870** — 5th Class breast badge in silver and enamel. VF £30
Italy
- 2871 Order of the Crown.** 2nd Class breast star in gold, silver and enamel with miniature and lapel rosette in Cesati case of issue. nearly EF £85
- 2872 Republican Order of Merit.** 5th Class breast badge in gilt and enamel with lapel rosette in Pozzi case of issue. VF £35
- Japan**
- 2873 Merit Medal.** Silver medal with one bar, named (in Japanese) on the reverse, suspended from the crimson ribbon for saving life, in lacquer case of issue. *Scarce.* nearly EF £75
- 2874 War Medal 1904-05.** Bronze medal in fitted wooden box of issue. nearly EF £30
- Liberia**
- 2875 Order of African Redemption.** 3rd Class neck badge in gilt and enamel with lapel rosette in Chobillon case of issue. EF £75
- Nepal**
- *2876 Order of Gorkha-Dakshin-Bahu.** 5th Class neck badge in silver in fitted case. *Scarce, good VF* £120
- Netherlands**
- *2877 Order of the Netherlands Lion.** A fine 2nd Class set consisting of a breast star and neck badge in silver-gilt and enamel by Van Wielek, contained in a case. *The breast star is particularly attractive.* nearly EF £380
- Pakistan**
- 2878 Republic Day Medal 1956.** VF £10
- 2879 General Service Medal.** 1 bar, Kashmir 1948. VF £10
- Poland**
- 2880 Order of Poland Restored.** 5th Class breast badge in gilt and enamel. good VF £35
- 2881 Order of Military Virtue.** 4th Class breast badge in gilt and enamel. Numbered 9239 on the reverse. very good F £30
- 2882 Cross of Valour 1920.** about VF £12
- Portugal**
- 2883 Order of Christ.** Knight's breast badge in gilt and enamel. good VF £35
- 2884 Order of St. James of the Sword.** Collar chain of 22 alternating St. James emblem and wreath links, together with a collar badge in gilt and enamel by F.b. da Costa of Lisbon. VF £400
- Rhodesia**
- 2885 District Service Medal.** Named to D.S.A. Chirenje P. *Medal awarded for service on operations to combat terrorist or enemy incursions. Scarce.* nearly EF £43
- Roumania**
- 2886 Order of the Crown.** 1st type 4th Class breast badge in gilt and enamel. nearly VF £30
- 2887 Order of the Star.** 2nd type 4th Class breast badge with crossed swords in gilt and enamel. EF £40
- Russia**
- 2888 Order of Alexander Nevski.** Breast star in silver and enamel with a gold centre, stamped "A.O." on the back plate. *Hairline crack in enamel centre, otherwise* EF £470
- 2889 St. George Medal for Bravery.** 3rd Class silver medal named to "30937 Cpl. R. W. J. Cook R.F.A." (129th Batt.). F £50
London Gazette, St. George Medal 3rd Class, 25.8.15. London Gazette, VI L.D. 30.11.15.
- 2890 Medal for Zeal.** Tsar Nicholas II silver medal with St. Anne ribbon. VF £30
- Sweden**
- *2891 Order of the Sword.** 1st Class breast star in silver, silver-gilt and light blue enamel, hallmarked on reverse, manufactured by C. F. Carlman and in fitted case of issue. *An attractive well made star.* VF £235
- *2892 Order of the Vasa.** 2nd Class silver breast star. nearly EF £85
- 2893 Royal Household Medal.** King Gustaf VI Adolf silver-gilt medal (30 mm. dia.) with a blank reverse, in box of issue. *Impressed, "silver 1952" on rim.* £25
- Tunisia**
- 2894 Order of Nichan Iftikhar.** 4th Class breast badge in silver and enamel. VF £35
- *2895 Order of National Merit.** Grand Cross set consisting of a breast star and sash badge in silver metal and enamel with a full length sash in Bertrand case of issue. *Case damaged, some slight enamel damage. Scarce.* VF £200

MEDAL WANTED

Louishurg Medal, in silver. If anybody has a suitable example to offer, we will be very pleased to hear from them.

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- S12877** RYAN. Part IV. Roman Gold. 20 Feb. 1951. 1559-1842 lots. 10 plates. **£12**
- S12878** LINGFORD. Part II. Coins of James I. 20 Jun. 1951. 830-1314 lots. 14 plates. **£14**
- S12879** OWSTON-SMITH. Scandinavian Coins/English. 26 Sept. 1951. Lots 901-1277. 8 plates. **£6**
- S12879A** ABBOT. 10 Oct. 1951. 650 lots. 10 plates. **£4**
- S12880** NIGHTINGALE. Crowns. 24 Oct. 1951. 246 lots. 12 plates. **£15**
- S12881** RYAN. Part II. English, Scottish, Irish Silver. 22 Jan. 1952. 584-1377 lots. 30 plates. **£15**
- S12882** RASHLEIGH. Parts I, II & III. Ancient, Foreign, British Coins. Jan. 1953-June 1953. 1778 lots. 45 plates. Ancient sale priced. 1/2 Morocco, gilt. **£35**
- S12883** FOSTER. Copper. 19 Oct. 1953. 226 lots. 8 plates. Priced. **£10**
- S12884** NOBLEMAN. Greek Gold and Silver. 18-20 April 1955. 733 lots. 19 plates. **£20**
- S12885** LOCKETT. Greek. I. 25 Oct. 1955. 987 lots. 38 plates. Priced. Card covers, worn. **£18**
- S12886** As before. Unpriced. **£15**
- S12887** LOCKETT. English parts. I-IV incl. only, lacking English part 5. Plates and prices throughout. Cloth. **£125**
- S12888** LOCKETT. English parts. I-V. Complete. With: Scottish & Irish, 2 parts. With: Continental I part. Priced throughout. Single volume. dark blue cloth, gilt. Important. **£175**
- S12889** LOCKETT. Continental. 29 Feb. 1956. 710 lots. 18 plates. **£8**
- S12890** TAPPS. Colonial & Foreign. 21 Nov. 1956. 927 lots. 8 plates. Half Morocco. **£20**
- S12891** As before. Card covers. Priced. **£12**
- S12892** As before. Card covers. Unpriced. **£6**
- S12893** ANON. European Coins. 2 Oct. 1958. 1004 lots. 25 plates. **£5**
- S12894** LONGMAN. Provincial Tokens. 12 Mar. 1958. 455 lots. 8 plates. Priced with buyers' names. **£20**
- S12895** LOCKETT. Scottish & Irish. 18 June 1957. 678 lots. 16 plates. Priced. **£16**
- S12896** As before. Unpriced. **£12**
- S12897** Foreign Ambassador. Gr. Rom. Byz. 7 & 8 Mar. 1957. 708 lots. 24 plates. Priced. **£10**
- S12898** LOCKETT. Greek Part III. 27 May 1959. Lots 1553-2118. 15 plates. **£15**
- S12899** SINKLER. Maltese & Foreign Gold. 24/25 Feb. 1960. 858 lots. 20 plates. **£8**
- S12900** WHETMORE. Crowns. 14 Jul. 1961. 288 lots. 29 plates. **£8**
- S12901** CHECKLEY. English. 10 Feb. 1965. 371 lots. 9 plates. **£3**
- S12902** BURSTAL. Engl. Hammered Silver. 15/16 May 1968. 543 lots. 17 plates. Cloth. **£8**
- S12903** (ANON.) Roman Portrait Coins. 20/21 Nov. 1969. 500 lots. 19 plates. Priced. Cloth. **£20**
- S12904** DOUBLEOAY. Edward III. 7/8 Jun. 1972. 673 lots. 25 plates. Card covers, worn. **£8**
- S12905** BENNETT. Anc. Oriental, European, British. 4/5 Oct. 1972. 808 lots. 12 plates. Priced. With: LARSEN. English silver. 1 Nov. 1972. 548 lots. 10 plates. Priced. Cloth. **£8**
- S12906** BIRO. Anglo-Saxon & Norman Coins. 20 Nov. 1974. 300 lots, each lot illustrated. Price list. **£10**
- S12907** HARWOOD. Norwegian. 4 Nov. 1975. 461 lots. 22 plates. With: HARWOOD. Roman. Part I. Oct. 1975. 353 lots. 9 plates.—Part II. 29/30 October 1975. 872 lots. 23 plates. Price lists laid in. Cloth. **£15**
- S12908** NOBLE. Greek, Roman & English. 11/12 Dec. 1975. 709 lots. 30 plates. Price list. Cloth. **£12**
- Glendining/with Seaby**
- S12909** Sale No. 1. Moss (et al.). Greek & Roman. 1st-2nd Dec. 1927. 690 lots. 23 plates. Card covers. **£18**
- S12910** Sale No. II. Greek & Roman Coins. 15/17 July 1929. 1134 lots. 32 plates. Card covers. **£18**
- BOOKS WANTED**
- The following are required by clients.
- REVUE NUMISMATIQUE. 1869-1884, 1894, 1912-1918, 1936-1938.
- REVISTA ITALIANA. 1914-1926, 1928-1929, 1954-55.
- JAN. 1902, 1903.
- HAMBURG. BEIFRAGE. 18, 19-20 (1 vol).
- ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR NUMISMATIK. 20, 33-42.
- SNG. DANISH. 35 & 36.
- NUMISMATIC CHRONICLE. 1836-1870, 1881, 1899, 1925-1927, 1932-1952.
- OFFERS OF THE ABOVE AND ANY OTHER NUMISMATIC BOOKS, JOURNALS OR SALE CATALOGUES WILL BE APPRECIATED. PLEASE CONTACT THE BOOK DEPARTMENT.**



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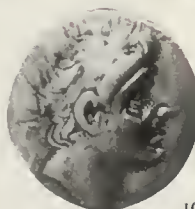
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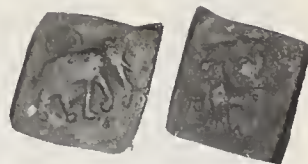
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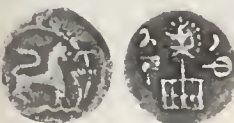
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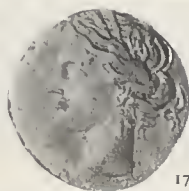


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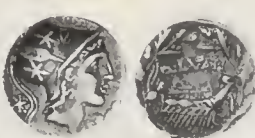
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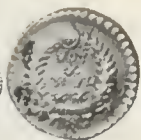
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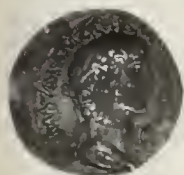
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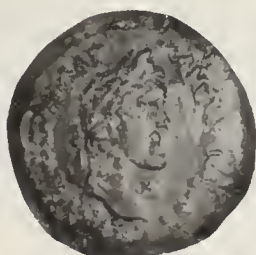
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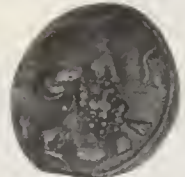
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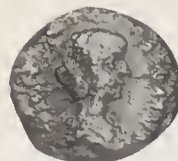
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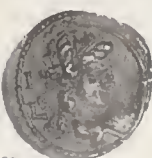
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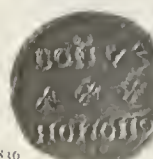
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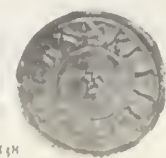
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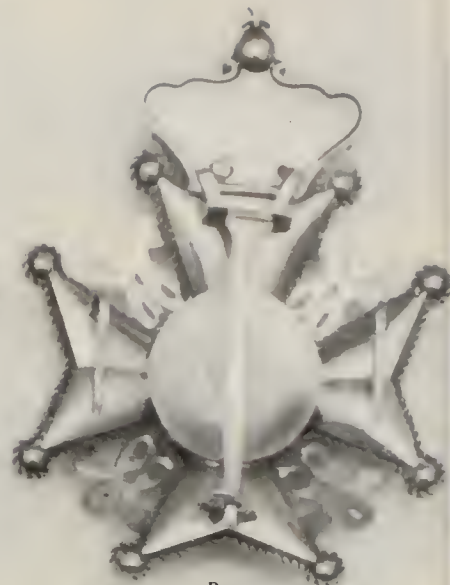




Obverse
2877



2877



Reverse
2877



2863



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2750



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2751



2752



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SPINK COIN AUCTIONS



- Sale No. 28** **Thursday, 28th April, 1983**
The Collection of Lincolnshire Seventeenth Century Tokens formed by the late T. W. Townsend; other important groups of tokens from Herefordshire and Northamptonshire; other tokens from various properties.
- Sale No. 29** **Thursday, 2nd June, 1983**
The Highly Important Collection of English Hammered Gold Coins, 1422-1662, formed by R. Duncan Beresford Jones, Esq.
- Sale No. 30** **Thursday and Friday, 2nd and 3rd June, 1983**
British, Colonial and World Coins from the Carnegie Museum of Natural History, together with other properties of British and Foreign Coins.
- Sale No. 31** **Wednesday, 12th October, 1983**
(The Sale for Coinex 1983)
- Sale No. 32** **Wednesday, 30th November and Thursday, 1st December 1983**
ALL 1983 LONDON AUCTIONS WILL BE HELD AT THE CAVENDISH HOTEL.
- Zurich** **Tuesday and Wednesday, 19th and 20th April, 1983**
The Highly Important Collection of Coins of the Reformation formed by Professor Robert B. Whiting.
Thursday, 21st April, 1983
Coins of Austria, Germany and other European Countries, together with a selection of European Coins from the Carnegie Museum of Natural History.
Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, 26th, 27th and 28th October, 1983
(The Sale for the Zurich Coin Show)
- Sydney** **Thursday, 10th March, 1983**
Australian Coins, Tokens, Medals and Banknotes, including Australasian Coins from the Carnegie Museum of Natural History, together with other World Coins.
Wednesday and Thursday, 16th and 17th November, 1983
- Melbourne** **Thursday, 14th July, 1983**
Australian Coins, Tokens, Medals and Banknotes, including Australasian Coins from the Carnegie Museum of Natural History, together with other World Coins. (An International Coin Fair follows each Australian Auction)
- New York** **Tuesday and Wednesday, 13th and 14th September, 1983**
United States and World Coins.
We intend to hold a second auction of Numismatic Books at the New York Convention in December 1983.

Please send your Commission in early. Please make postal or mail bids to the nearest £5. Our overseas offices can relay bids to us by Telex.

JWG Colman Folden 6 Box X

